Cañón, J., 893
Cecchinato, A., 2326, 2687
Centner, T. J., 4364
Cervantes, I., 2310
Cervantes, M., 113, 136
Chae, B. J., 1795
Chaloupková, H., 531
Chambon, C., 2717
Chandrasekhar, A., 2995
Chaosap, C., 2231
Chapman, P. L., 1401
Chase, C. C., Jr., 926, 2265, 4017
Chavatte-Palmer, P., 2154
Chaytor, A. C., 124
Che, T. M., 2592, 3016
Chen, C. M., 2407
Chen, C.-Y., 2356
Chen, C. Y., 23, 2673
Chen, F., 150, 743
Chen, H. L., 2407
Chen, L.-L., 2356
Chen, X., 3612
Chen, Y., 874
Cheng, C. C., 3460
Cheng, C. F., 3460
Cheng, E. C. H., 3460
Cheng, P. H., 3460
Cheng, W. T. K., 2407, 3460
Chenga, T., 287
Chi, F., 3008
Chilliard, Y., 711
Chizzotti, M. L., 2546
Cho, J. H., 2123, 2768
Cho, S. J., 2759
Choi, C. W., 2556
Choi, J. Y., 1795
Christiansen, D. L., 1541
Christmas, R. A., 693
Chung, K. Y., 560, 863
Cibils, A. F., 2932
Cinti, S., 711
Cito, A. M., 1304
Clark, A. A., 3707
Clark, D. L., 2200
Claus, J. R., 538, 1412
Coblentz, W. K., 3824
Codrea, M. C., 3089
Colaço, J. A., 1281
Coleman, S. W., 926, 2265, 4017
Collier, C. T., 52
Conde-Aguilera, J. A., 754
Confer, A. W., 1193
Conforti, V. A., 2086
Connor, E. E., 833
Cook, B. J., 1260
Cook, D., 1650
Cook, M. E., 1981
Cooke, R. F., 252, 3116, 3677
Cooksey, A. M., 1330
Cooper-Prado, M. J., 1020
Cooprider, K. L., 2643
Corbani, D., 2389
Cordero, G., 1805
Corona, L., 136
Corraze, G., 3079
Cortés, O., 893
Costa, R. B., 2680
Cotta, M. A., 426
Cottrell, J., 4093
Couch, D. W., 201
Coverdale, J. A., 2132
Cowieson, A. J., 3189
Cox, S. H., 2932, 3334
Cozzi, G., 520
Crenshaw, T. D., 1957, 2801
Crews, D. H., 1180
Crews, D. H., Jr., 2068, 3248, 3353, 3362, 3372, 3382
Cromwell, G. L., 2139, 2801
Crowe, M. A., 4032
Crowley, J. J., 3372, 3382
Cruywagen, C. W., 2164
Cruz, G. D., 1640
Cundiff, L. V., 979, 2373
Cunnick, J. E., 1588, 1787
Cupp, A. S., 2365
Curbelo, J., 1541
Curtis, S. E., 3809
Czerneková, V., 3843

D

Daetwyler, H. D., 3433
Dahl, G. E., 1338
Dahlen, C. R., 2739, 2750, 3030, 3140
Dahlen, R. B. A., 3140
Damon, M., 996
Daniel, J. A., 1991
Daniels, M. J., 1787
Davail, S., 669
David, C., 3048
David, I., 321, 3983
Dávila-Ramos, H., 136
Davis, M. E., 3924
Davis, T. A., 2004
Dawkins, N. L., 1429
Dawson, K. A., 2592, 3016
Day, B. N., 2280
Dayton, W. R., 3473
DeAtley, K. L., 926, 2031
deAvila, D. M., 2086
deAvila, J., 2086
Deb, G. K., 2759
de Blas, C., 2472
Defoor, P. J., 1865
Deguchi, E., 287
Deiss, V., 3272
Dekkers, J. C. M., 40, 192, 258, 639, 1270
de la Fuente, A., 4325
de la Fuente, G., 2812, 4163
DelCurto, T., 3707
Delgadillo, J. A., 856
Delgado, J. V., 893
Delmore, R. J., 2867
De Marchi, M., 2687
de Mello, A. S. Jr., 1167
Dempster, T., 4281
Denoyelle, C., 1
de Oliveira, H. N., 3410
Derington, H. M., 809
DeRouchey, J. M., 404, 773, 1419, 1817, 2440, 3326, 3587, 4262
de Souza, A. L. P., 124
Detmann, E., 510
Detweiler, G. D., 4175
DeVuyst, E. A., 1260
Dey, S. R., 2759
Dias, R. S., 1873, 4151
Díaz, C., 321
Díaz, I., 2963
DiCostanzo, A., 3228
Dijkstra, J., 2774
Dillwith, J. W., 179
DiLorenzo, N., 549, 560, 1865, 2631, 3228
Ding, S. T., 3460
Dolphin, C., 4032
Donkin, S. S., 1763, 1881
Donsbough, A. L., 2415
Doreau, M., 2518
Dow, D. L., 1173
Dozier, W. A., III, 2624
Drewnoski, M. E., 2849
Driancourt, M. A., 397, 2397
Driessen, B., 3310
Dritz, S. S., 404, 773, 1419, 1817, 2440, 3326, 3587, 4262
Drouillard, J. S., 2582, 2817, 2829, 3699
Du, M., 583
Duan, Q., 2849
Dubroeucq, H., 2518
Ducro, B. J., 1286, 1952
Dufrasne, M., 3872
Duijvesteijn, N., 1661
Duncan, D. A., 210
Duncker, D. J., 376
Dungan, R. S., 3300
Dunner, S., 893
Dunsford, B. R., 1376
Dunshea, F. R., 2782
Durunna, O. N., 158, 3353, 3362, 3394, 3401
Dutra, F., 3069
Duvaux-Ponter, C., 2154

E

Ealy, A. D., 1751
Eamens, G. J., 3935
Earley, B., 3248
Eastwood, M. A., 1201
Ebara, F., 4339
Echternkamp, S. E., 3060
Ecolan, P., 996
Eicher, S. D., 1908
Eler, J. P., 2061
Elizundia, J. M., 856
Eller, E. M., 722
Ellersieck, M. R., 1173, 1358
Ellis, M., 1561, 3809
Elverstedt, T., 4134
Elzo, M. A., 2680
Endecott, R. L., 3334
Engle, T. E., 201, 591, 1401
Enns, R. M., 1401, 2031, 2068
Erickson, G. E., 489, 1146, 1863
Eriksson, J.-Å., 1719
Estienne, M. J., 1581
Evans, A. C. O., 4032
Evans, K. M., 3996
Evans, R. D., 29, 3372, 3382
Ezanno, P., 2210

F

Faber, T. A., 103
Fadel, J. G., 3973
Fahey, A. G., 29
Fahey, G. C., Jr., 103, 1376, 3163
Fajt, V. R., 1939
Fakler, T. M., 414
Falck, S. J., 3707
Famula, T. R., 2643
Fan, B., 988
Fang, X.-L., 2356
Fantova, E., 3522
Farber, C. R., 2031
Farin, C. E., 297
Farmer, C., 3048
Feitsma, H., 3542
Felix, T. L., 478, 2273, 2614
Feltmann, A. J., 1330
Felton, E. E. D., 1028
Ferguson, D. M., 1452
Ferket, P. R., 3170
Fernández, I., 1251
Fernández, J., 3433
Fernandez, X., 669, 2717
Ferreira, E. M., 4120, 4127
Ferrell, C. L., 1731, 3452
Fields, S. D., 3531
Fife, T. E., 1474, 1484
Figueiredo, L. A., 2859
Filho, J. C. Silva, 4151
Fink-Gremmels, J., 287
Fiorotto, M. L., 2004
Fitzner, G., 1908
Fitzpatrick, E., 4032
Flachowsky, G., 4344
Fleming-Waddell, J., 3561
Flores, J. A., 856
Flores, M. J., 856
Fluharty, F. L., 355, 467, 478, 2257
Flythe, M. D., 1603
Fogh, A., 1719
Foisnet, A., 3048
Folch, J., 3522
Fonseca, A. J. M., 2537
Fontenot, J. P., 2955
Foote, A. P., 2944
Forabosco, F., 1719
Forano, E., 783
Fortes, M. R. S., 1669
Fosseidengen, J. E., 4281
Foster, D. N., 1830
Foster, H. A., 1474, 1484
Foulke, T., 4314
Fourichon, C., 2210
France, J., 1873, 2774, 4151
Franciosi, F., 2389
Frank, D. N., 835
Frank, J. W., 2878
Freetly, H. C., 142, 1731, 2373, 3452
Freire, R., 1201
Friend, T. H., 2904
Friggens, N. C., 3089
Froetschel, M. A., 3792
Froman, D. P., 1330
Frugé, E. D., 4116
Frutos, P., 1153
Fry, R. S., 2502
Fujimoto, T., 2380
Fulton, R. W., 1193
Funston, R. N., 1595, 2365, 2950
Furman, S. A., 1167

G

Gäbel, G., 1092
Gabler, N. K., 40, 192, 833
Gahan, D. A., 438
Gaines, A. M., 736
Gallagher, M. E., 4032
Gallardo, D., 2963
Gallo, L., 2326
Galyean, M. L., 549, 560, 809, 863, 1863, 1865, 2631
Gama, L. T., 221, 893
Gao, J., 3008
Gao, P., 2356
Gao, Y. Y., 150
García, A. I., 2472
García-Cortés, L. A., 3433
García-Tomás, M., 1294
Gardner, D. R., 1650
Garmyn, A. J., 693, 792, 809, 2849, 3783
Garrick, D. J., 988
Garrido-Varo, A., 882
Gasch, C. A., 2170
Gaughan, J. B., 2911, 2955
Geary, T. W., 2086
Gebert, S., 1844
Geers, R., 3310
Geesink, G. H., 1452

Gengler, N., 972, 3872
Genswein, B. M. A., 1180
Gentil, R. S., 4120, 4127
Geor, R. J., 77
Geraert, P. A., 1385
Gerken, D. M., 4294
Getz, W., 2336
Ghinis-Hozumi, Y., 2529
Gibb, D. G., 520, 1180
Gibbs, P. G., 722
Gibson, M. L., 2582, 2817
Gilbert, H., 996
Giles, L. R., 3935
Gillen, L.-A., 297
Ginja, C., 893
Gipson, T. A., 4175
Giráldez, F. J., 1153
Gjerde, B., 943
Glaze, J. B., Jr., 1474, 1484
Goad, C. L., 1020
Goddard, M. E., 307, 1684, 2050, 2297
Goebel, K. P., 764
Goetsch, A. L., 142, 4175
Gómez-Cabrera, A., 882
Gonçalves, E. P., 4314
Gonçalves, T. M., 2546
Gontier, K., 669
Gonzalez, J. M., 1751
González, L. A., 520
González-Dávalos, L., 2529
González-Gallardo, A., 2529
González-Lobato, L., 4325
González-Marín, C., 3996
González-Recio, O., 321
González-Vega, J. C., 3617
Goodband, R. D., 404, 773, 1419, 1817, 2440, 3326, 3587, 4262
Goonewardene, L., 158
Goonewardene, L. A., 2452
Gootenberg, D. B., 1531
Görs, S., 329
Gort, G., 1347
Gosálvez, J., 3996
Gotoh, T., 4339
Gourdine, J. L., 2220
Goyache, F., 1251
Graat, E. A. M., 3542
Grado-Ahuir, J. A., 1769
Graham-Thiers, P. M., 729
Grandin, T., 538, 1412, 4227
Granneman, J. G., 701
Grant, J., 3394
Grant, J. K., 3531
Grant, J. R., 3362
Grasso, S., 3759
Gray, C. W., 1474, 1484
Green, B. T., 1650
Green, M. P., 3551
Greene, J. M., 1541
Greenquist, M. A., 489, 1146
Greenwood, P. L., 1452
Gregorini, P., 3824
Gressley, T. F., 1120, 2510
Griffin, D. B., 2867
Griffin, J. L., 2265
Grindflek, E., 680
Gruber, S. L., 1401
Guada, J. A., 4163
Guerrero-Ginel, J. E., 882
Guimarães, J. D., 2061
Guimarães, S. E. F., 1661
Gunia, M., 3443
Gunkel, C. D., 2425
Gunter, S. A., 3824
Guo, J., 185
Guo, K. J., 3107
Gutiérrez, J. P., 2310
Gutiérrez, L., 2926
Guy, G., 669

H

Hadrich, J. C., 277
Halbur, P. G., 1930
Hales, K. E., 560
Hall, J. B., 2950
Hall, M. B., 1120
Hallford, D. M., 4286
Halsey, C. H. C., 1011
Hamland, H., 680
Hammer, C. J., 1627, 3690
Haneklaus, A. N., 2867
Hanger, K. G., 3769
Hansen, C. F., 2782
Hansen, J. A., 124
Hansen, M. H. S., 680
Hao, Y., 743
Harlizius, B., 1661
Harmon, D. L., 2944, 3707
Harmon, J. D., 1893
Harris, E. K., 3132
Harrison, B. E., 2297
Hart, K. J., 3663
Hassen, Z., 1957
Hasunuma, H., 287
Hatfield, P. G., 4305
Hathaway, M. R., 1079, 3473
Haudum, A., 1392
Hawken, R., 1684
Hawken, R. J., 1669, 2050
Hawkins, D. E., 2932
Hayes, B. J., 1684, 2050
Hazard, D., 2717
He, M. L., 2491
He, S., 84
Heesterbeek, J. A. P., 376
Helal, A., 4175
Henckel, P., 1805
Hengst, B. A., 2510
Hennessy, D. P., 2782
Hennig, U., 329
Herd, R. M., 1684
Hernández, H., 856
Hersom, M. J., 1751
Hess, B. W., 3677, 4314
Heuven, H. C. M., 1286, 1952
Hickman, D. D., 1180
Hicks, R. B., 179
Higgins, J. J., 2582, 2817, 3699
Hightower, L. F., 3783
Hill, G. M., 1042, 2440, 3286
Hill, R. A., 833
Hilton, G. G., 179, 2849, 3769
Hines, H. C., 3924
Hinkle, J. B., 1167
Hinrichs, D., 3426
Hinson, R. B., 210, 448, 3572, 3580
Hirooka, H., 951, 3890
Hoch, T., 2210
Hocquette, J. F., 1
Hodgen, J. M., 817, 2170, 2867, 3783
Hoge, M. D., 1238
Hojer, N. L., 3531
Højsgaard, S., 3089
Holliman, J. L., 571
Hollis, L. C., 2582, 2817
Holmer, S. F., 210, 2176
Holtrop, G., 4163
Holtshausen, L., 520
Honda, T., 615
Honeyman, M. S., 1893
Hong, S. M., 2768
Hopkins, A. C., 103
Hopper, R. M., 1541
Hoving, L. L., 3542
Hsiao, F. S. H., 3460
Htoo, J. K., 3617
Huang, J. C., 2407
Huang, W., 3924
Huang, X. X., 3634
Huang, Y., 583
Huff-Lonergan, E., 192
Humphries, D. J., 3728
Huntington, G. B., 1163
Huntington, J. A., 3663
Hutcheson, J. P., 560, 792, 817, 863, 2170, 3783
Hyslop, J. J., 4239

I

Ibáñez-Escriche, N., 661, 3881
Igo, J. L., 792
Illmann, G., 531
Ingale, S. L., 1795
Iñiguez-Palomares, C., 3125
Inoue, Y., 1056
Ipharraguerre, I. R., 2571
Irie, M., 4221
Irlbeck, N. A., 4227
Irvin, K. M., 3924
Irwin, J. A., 4032
Islas, A., 1229
Islas-Trejo, A., 926
Ito, M., 951

J

Jacela, J. Y., 1817
Jack, M. C., 4239
Jackson, S. P., 809
Jacobs, B. M., 2624
Jaeger, J. R., 3699
Jančík, F., 4054
Jang, H. D., 2123
Jaspart, V., 3872
Jendza, J. A., 1385
Jenkins, K. H., 1167
Jenkins, T. G., 1731, 3452
Jennings, J. S., 3954
Jensen, K. S., 1474, 1484
Jerónimo, E., 2537
Ji, F., 448
Jiang, Q.-Y., 2356
Jiang, S. Z., 3008
Jiang, W. X., 3612
Jiang, Z. Y., 150
Jiao, J., 3099
Jiménez-Flores, R., 3125
Jo, C., 826
Jobsis, C. T., 2280
Johnson, A. K., 258, 1893
Johnson, B. J., 560, 792, 817, 863, 3783
Johnson, G. A., 2017
Johnson, L. J., 2955
Johnson, R. K., 342
Johnson, R. W., 2592, 3016
Johnson, S. E., 1751
Johnson, S. K., 2950
Johnston, L. J., 1899, 3140
Jolliff, J. S., 1042, 4068
Jondreville, C., 3596
Jones, C. K., 4262
Jonsson, N. N., 1669
Jordan, E. R., 267
Jørgensen, E., 2073
Jørgensen, G., 1207
Jørgensen, H., 2096, 3153
Journaux, L., 1
Jourquin, J., 397, 2397
Joy, M., 3651
Joyce, M., 1201
Jurado, J. J., 3522

K

Kadowaki, H., 601
Kaiser, M. S., 1270
Kalbe, C., 329
Kamanga-Sollo, E., 3473
Kammersgaard, T. S., 2073
Kanakupt, K., 1376
Karges, K. K., 2582, 2817
Kato, Y., 951
Kattesh, H. G., 1787
Kauffman, R. G., 2280
Kause, A., 959
Kawachi, H., 2556
Keady, S. M., 4007
Keane, M. G., 4007
Kebreab, E., 2643, 2774, 4151
Keele, J. W., 1731, 1742
Keisler, D. H., 3954
Keithly, J. I., 4305
Kelley, K. W., 2592, 3016
Kemp, B., 397, 2397, 3542
Kemp, C. M., 3262
Kemp, M. E., 2932, 3334
Kendall, D. C., 736
Kenngott, R. A., 3040
Kenny, D. A., 3248, 3372, 3382, 4007
Kent, M., 680
Kerr, B. J., 426, 736, 2624
Kerth, C. R., 1429
Kesler, D. J., 2950
Khanal, P., 874
Khodadadi, K., 2708
Kiarie, E., 1062
Kil, D. Y., 448, 1498
Killefer, J., 210, 2176, 2189, 2200
Killian, G., 1315
Kim, B. G., 3617
Kim, I. H., 2123, 2768
Kim, J. S., 1795
Kim, K. H., 1795
Kim, S. W., 124, 2139, 2462, 2801
Kimler, V. A., 701
King, D. A., 1434, 2663, 3803, 4195
King, V. L., 2189, 2200
Kinman, L. A., 179
Kjelland, M. E., 383, 3996
Klopfenstein, T. J., 489, 1146
Klotz, J. L., 1944, 2944
Knabe, D. A., 2017
Knauer, M. T., 935
Knobel, S. M., 3783
Knol, E. F., 1661
Kobayashi, E., 12, 601
Kobayashi, M., 1056
Kobayashi, N., 12
Kokushi, E., 287
Kong, I. K., 2759
Korsøen, Ø. J., 4281
Koser, S. L., 1763, 1881
Koskela, J., 959
Kott, R. W., 4305
Kouda, M., 4221
Koukolová, V., 2836
Krall, J. M., 4314
Kranendonk, G., 1787
Kratinová, P., 531
Krause, D. O., 1062
Krehbiel, C. R., 179, 581, 1180, 1193, 3718

Krisher, R. L., 3561
Kristiansen, T. S., 4281
Kronberg, S. L., 2892
Kuber, P. S., 2257
Kuehn, L. A., 1731, 1742, 2373
Kuhla, B., 4344
Kumar, P. G., 2995
Kuo, T. F., 3460
Kuriyagawa, T., 287
Kutzler, L. W., 2176, 2189
Kwon, I. K., 1795
Kyselová, J., 3843

L

Laborda, P., 2981
Labouriau, R., 943
Ladeira, M. M., 2546
Lahoz, B., 3522
Lalman, D. L., 3718
Laloë, D., 1719
Laloraya, M., 2995
Lamb, G. C., 2739, 2750, 2950, 3030
Lamberson, W. R., 916
Landi, V., 893
Lang, I. S., 329
Lanna, D. P. D., 2546
Laporte-Broux, B., 2154
Larroquet, L., 3079
Larson, D. M., 1595, 2365
Larson, J. E., 2739, 2750
Latorre, M. A., 3651
Lauderdale, J. W., 2950
Lavin, T., 4081
Lawrence, P., 3248
Lawrence, T. E., 2170, 2867
Lay, D. C., Jr., 1787, 3318
Lázaro, R., 2793
Lealiifano, A. K., 2782
Lebret, B., 996
Ledgard, A. M., 3551
Ledoux, D. R., 916
Lee, H. S., 2768
Lee, J. G., 2759
Lee, J. H., 2123
Lee, K., 367, 3490, 3924
Lee, K. H., 3460
Lee, M. R. F., 3728
Lefaucheur, L., 996
Legarra, A., 669, 1294, 2673, 3983
Lehebel, A., 4272
Lehnert, S., 1669
Leite-Browning, M. L., 648, 1246, 2696
Lekatz, L. A., 59
Lemme, A., 3617
Le Morvan, A., 1138
Lents, C. A., 3792, 4023
Lenz, R. W., 383, 3996
Leonard, E. S., 1163
Lepetit, J., 1
Lepper, A. N., 2892, 3132
Lescoat, P., 3596
Letisse, F., 2717
Létourneau-Montminy, M. P., 3596
Levesque, C. L., 93
Levéziel, H., 1
Leytem, A. B., 3300
Leão, M. I., 510
Li, D. F., 743
Li, J., 1751
Li, W., 3286, 3634
Li, X. L., 2017
Li, X. M., 3634
Li, Y. L., 2491
Li, Y. Z., 1899
Lian, W. S., 3460
Lien, S., 680
Liesegang, A., 1844
Liesman, J., 4081
Lillehammer, M., 3908
Lim, M. L., 2708
Limesand, S. W., 4286
Lin, C. J., 3460
Lin, C. Y., 2972
Lin, J. C., 571
Lin, S. P., 3460
Lin, X., 2145
Lin, Y. C., 150
Lin, Y. S., 3460
Lindemann, M. D., 460
Linden, D. R., 3699
Lindholm-Perry, A. K., 2663
Link, J. E., 1042
Little, D. E., 1817
Liu, C. W., 3460
Liu, F. H., 3107
Liu, F. X., 3008
Liu, H. W., 3742
Liu, J., 2708
Liu, Q., 2849
Lleonart, N., 3881
Lloyd, K. E., 2502
Lôbo, R. B., 3410
Lodde, V., 2389
Loerch, S. C., 168, 355, 467, 478, 2257, 2273, 2614, 4120, 4127
Löest, C. A., 4286
Lonergan, P., 4032
Lonergan, S. M., 192, 258, 1893
Long, N. M., 1020
Looper, M. L., 1603
Lopes, C. N., 3116
Lopes, M. S., 1661
López, J. P., 3481
López, S., 1873, 4151
Lopez, S., 2774
López-Andrés, P., 3759
López-Bejar, M., 3983
López-Campos, Ó., 1153
López de Maturana, E., 321
López-Fernández, C., 3996
López-Soto, M. A., 136
Lopez-Villalobos, N., 3917
Lorenzen, C. L., 1173
Lorenzo, L., 1251
Louveau, I., 996
Lowe, B. K., 3792
Luciano, A. M., 2389
Luciano, G., 3759
Luebbe, M. K., 489, 1146
Łukaszewicz, M., 2680
Luna-Nevarez, P., 926, 2031
Lunt, D. K., 2556
Luo, P. J., 3612
Luo, Z.-F., 2356
Luqué, L. D., 817
Lurette, A., 2210
Lusk, J. L., 1260
Luther, J. S., 1627, 3690, 3819
Luxford, B. G., 2731
Lyman, T. D., 1131
Lynch, M. B., 438, 1366

M

Ma, X., 743
Maak, S., 4339
Machado Neto, O. R., 2546
Macheboeuf, D., 1138
Macías-Cruz, U., 4188
MacNeil, M. D., 1712, 3917
Maddock-Carlin, K. R., 1627
Mader, T. L., 245, 1574, 2265, 2911, 2955
Madsen, P., 943
Maenner, K., 2106
Magnin, M., 3596
Magolski, J. D., 3819
Mah, J., 3353, 3362, 3394
Mahan, D. C., 1042, 2139, 2801, 4068
Mainardi, S. R., 2510
Malaver-Ortega, L. F., 2708
Mallory, D. A., 1358
Mandonnet, N., 3443
Mannen, H., 12
Mantovani, R., 2113
Marie-Etancelin, C., 669
Marino, C. T., 3228
Marino, R., 3752
Maroto-Molina, F., 882
Marques, M. M., 4325
Marquezini, G. H. L., 2739, 2750, 3030
Martens, M. R. T. M., 397, 2397
Martin, C., 783, 2518
Martin, J. N., 817
Martin, R. E., 1042
Martín-Burriel, I., 893
Martinez, R., 2926
Martínez-Martínez, A., 893
Martínez-Royo, A., 3522
Martins, A. M., 1281
Martins, C. L., 3228
Martinsson, K., 4134
Maruyama, S., 12
Maršálek, P., 1758
Masino, C. A., 3824
Mateescu, R. G., 1260, 2849
Mateo, R. D., 2462
Mateos, G. G., 2793, 3481
Matheney, K. J., 233
Matono, H., 4221
Matsuhashi, T., 12
Matsui, T., 1056
Matsumoto, D., 287
Mattar, M., 2349
Matthews, J. C., 1603
Maxwell, C. V., 2878
Maxwell, D. L., 1893
May, D., 136
May, M. L., 549, 560, 2631
Mayes, M. S., 2849
Mazzenga, A., 520
McAllister, C. M., 2068
McAllister, T. A., 237, 520, 1180, 2491
McBride, B. W., 1108
McCormick, R. J., 583
McDaneld, T. G., 1742
McGee, M., 3248, 3372, 3382
Mc Hugh, N., 29, 3372, 3382
McIntyre, B. L., 1452
McKeith, F. K., 210, 1561, 2176, 2189, 2200
McKeith, R. O., 3792
McKinnon, J. J., 2491
McLean, D. J., 1035, 2086
McMeniman, J. P., 1865
McMunn, K. A., 1787
McNabb, W. C., 3501
McNatty, K. P., 3551
Médale, F., 3079
Medrano, J. F., 926, 2031
Meeuwse, D. M., 2189, 2200
Mejía, A., 856
Mendes, C. Q., 4120, 4127
Mendes, E. D. M., 2904
Mendoza, O. F., 1561
Meng, K., 84
Meng, X. J., 1581
Menoyo, D., 2793
Merialdi, G., 4043
Merino, G., 4325
Merks, J. W. M., 1661
Merkus, D., 376
Merrill, J., 2243
Merrill, M. L., 3707
Messori, S., 4043
Metges, C. C., 329
Meullenet, J.-F., 4207
Meuwissen, T. H. E., 23, 630, 680, 943, 3426, 3908
Meyer, A. M., 1627, 3690
Micol, D., 2518
Middelbos, I. S., 103, 3163
Middleton, T. F., 124
Milerski, M., 1698
Millen, D. D., 3228
Miller, D. J., 1312
Miller, D. W., 2782
Miller, M. F., 792, 809, 817, 3783
Miller, P. S., 342, 2139, 2801
Miller, R. K., 2663
Mills, R. R., 3677
Minick Bormann, J., 693
Misztal, I., 23, 2673, 2680
Mitchell, M., 2731
Mitloehner, F. M., 2643
Mocé, M. L., 2981
Modina, S. C., 2389
Moehn, S., 93
Moeller, S. J., 2663
Mohrhauser, D. A., 798
Molette, C., 2717
Molitor, T. W., 1079
Moloney, A. P., 3759
Monahan, F. J., 3759
Moore, D., 907
Moore, H.-P. H., 701
Moore, K., 1719
Moore, S. S., 158, 3353, 3362, 3394, 3401
Mora, O., 2529
Morales, J. I., 3481
Moran, A. W., 1854
Moran, C. A., 2592, 3016
Morante, R., 2310
Moreaux, S., 4305
Moreno, J. F., 383, 3996
Moreno, R., 342
Morgan, J. B., 179, 2849, 3769
Morgavi, D. P., 783
Moriel, P., 3677, 4314
Morrical, D. G., 3236
Morris, C. L., 4227
Moser, D. W., 693
Mosoni, P., 783
Moulton, K., 1541
Moya, D., 520
Mueller, C. J., 4142
Muir, W. M., 23, 2673
Mujibi, F. D. N., 158, 3353, 3362, 3394
Mukai, F., 615
Mukai, S., 287
Mulder, H. A., 2042
Mullan, B. P., 2782
Mulliniks, J. T., 2932, 3334
Muntifering, R. B., 571
Musser, R. E., 2878
Myers, K., 77

N

Nadeau, E., 4134
Nagaraj, S. H., 1669
Nagaraja, T. G., 2829
Nam, K. C., 826
Napolitano, F., 3752
Naranjo, V. D., 1466
Narcy, A., 3596

Nardon, R. F., 2859
Nash, J. M., 1358
Nash, S. A., 1474, 1484
Navajas, E. A., 4239
Nayigihugu, V., 4314
Nebzydoski, S. J., 2510
Neibergs, H., 907
Neibergs, J. S., 907
Nelssen, J. L., 404, 773, 1419, 1817, 2440, 3326, 3587, 4262
Nemec, L. M., 2510
Neto, L. R. Porto, 2297
Nettleton, D., 40, 258
Neuendorff, D. A., 233
Neuhauserová, K., 531
Neville, T. L., 1627, 3690, 3819
Newbold, C. J., 2812
Newcom, D. W., 935
Newkirk, R. W., 2452
Newman, D. J., 3132
Newton, G. L., 4364
Nicholls, R. R., 2782
Nichols, W. T., 792, 817, 863
Nicodemus, L. V., 583
Nicodemus, N., 2472
Niderkorn, V., 1138
Nielsen, B. D., 4081
Nielsen, H. M., 630
Nielsen, M. K., 1731, 3452
Niemann, H., 4344
Nieto, R., 754
Nikkilä, M. T., 988
Nisi, I., 4043
Niswender, G. D., 389
Nkrumah, J. D., 3353, 3362
Nogi, T., 615
Noguera, J. L., 2963, 3881
Nome, T., 680
Nonneman, D., 2663
Norby, B., 1939
Northcutt, S. L., 3917
Nottle, M. B., 2731
Nüraberg, G., 329
Nyachoti, C. M., 1062, 2485, 2774

O

Oba, M., 1090
Ocampo, L., 2926
Odegård, J., 943
Odle, J., 2145
O'Doherty, J. V., 438, 1366
Oetzel, G. R., 538
Oh, S.-A., 367
Oishi, K., 3890
Okagaki, T., 615
Okamoto, K., 287
Okine, E. K., 158, 3394, 3401
Oksbjerg, N., 1805
Okuda, K., 3040
Oliveira, D. M., 2546
Oliver, W. T., 1955
Olson, K. C., 3699
Olson, T. A., 2265
Oltjen, J. W., 1640
Onan, G., 2280
Onteru, S. K., 988
Oppedal, F., 4281
Opriessnig, T., 1930
Orellana, R. A., 2004
O'Shea, C. J., 438, 1366
Otero, W. G., 3228
Otten, W., 329
Ouyang, H., 3099
Owens, F. N., 3718
Oyama, K., 615
Ozawa, M., 1338

P

Pabiou, T., 1719, 3382
Pacheco, L. A., 3699
Pacheco, R. L. D., 3228
Packer, I. U., 2859
Paczkowski, M., 3561
Paddock, Z. D., 2829
Paiva, S. R., 2336
Pampusch, M. S., 3473
Pang, D., 3099
Pang, M.-G., 367
Panneman, H., 1661
Panserat, S., 3079
Panter, K. E., 1650
Panting, R. R., 1474, 1484
Park, H. C., 2759
Parkhurst, A. M., 1574
Parks, C. W., 2176
Parr, S. L., 560, 863, 2631, 3783
Parr, T., 2231
Parrish, F. C., Jr., 1588
Parsons, G. L., 2582, 2817
Pate, J. L., 355
Patience, J. F., 448, 2243, 2624
Patino, H. O., 1873
Patiño, R. M. P., 4151
Patterson, D. J., 1358, 2950
Patterson, J. A., 1908
Payet-Duprat, N., 1
Payne, R. L., 2415, 3643, 4116
Pedersen, C., 460
Pedersen, L. J., 1207, 2073
Pederson, L. L., 1939
Pedrosa, V. B., 2061
Pegolo, N. T., 3410
Pena, R. N., 2963
Penasa, M., 2687
Pencharz, P. B., 93
Pendarvis, K., 1330
Penedo, M. C. T., 893
Penner, G. B., 1092, 1108
Perault, J., 2154
Perdok, H. B., 1347
Pereira, A. C., 571
Peres, R. F. G., 3116
Pérez, V. G., 414
Pérez-Cabal, M. A., 2310
Pérez-Marín, D. C., 882
Pérez-Pardal, L., 1251
Perry, B. L., 3531
Perry, G. A., 2950, 3531
Pesti, G. M., 3344
Petersen, G. I., 460, 4109
Petersen, M. K., 2932, 3334
Peterson, A. J., 3551
Peterson, B. A., 1561, 3809
Peterson, C. M., 3809
Petim-Batista, M. F., 1281
Petry, D. B., 210
Pettigrew, J. E., 414, 448, 2592, 3016
Peçanha, M. R. S. R., 4151
Pfister, J. A., 1650
Pfuhl, R., 329
Phillips, W. A., 4017
Phocas, F., 1719, 3443
Piao, X. S., 743
Picard, B., 711
Pickworth, C. L., 355
Pieper, R., 2430
Pieragostini, E., 1304
Pilcher, C. M., 3809
Piles, M., 321, 1294, 3983
Pina, D. S., 510
Pinchak, W. E., 2904
Pinguet, J., 2717
Pinto, R., 874
Pires, A. V., 4120, 4127
Plascencia, A., 136
Plastow, G., 3353, 3362, 3394
Pluske, J. R., 2782
Pluta, K., 4032
Pokharel, S., 1167
Polakof, S., 3079
Pollott, G. E., 2316
Pomar, C., 3596
Pompeu, D., 1588
Ponce, C. H., 2631
Ponter, A. A., 2154
Poole, D. H., 355
Portais, J.-C., 2717
Potter, G. D., 722
Poulos, S. P., 833
Poulsen, H. D., 3153
Powell, S., 2415, 3643, 4116
Powers, W., 3286
Prates, E., 1873
Pratt-Phillips, S., 297
Price, B. D., 809
Price, N. P., 103
Prieto, J. G., 4325
Prieto, N., 1153, 4239
Pringle, T. D., 3792
Priolo, A., 3759
Pritchard, R. H., 3954, 4142
Provenza, F. D., 1131
Prunier, A., 996
Prusa, K. J., 1817
Puchala, R., 142, 4175
Puggaard, L., 1805
Puig, P., 2603
Puister-Jansen, L. F., 1922
Pun, A., 2310
Purdy, P. H., 2336

Q

Qiao, S. Y., 743
Queiroz, M. A. A., 4127
Quesnel, H., 3048
Quinn, M. J., 549, 560, 2631
Quintanilla, R., 2963
Quinton, C., 959

R

Radcliffe, J. S., 1853, 2955
Radunz, A. E., 467, 478, 2257, 2273
Rae, D. O., 2265
Rafel, O., 1294, 3983
Ragland, D., 1385
Ramon, J., 1294
Ramos, E. M., 221, 2546
Ramos-Clamont-Montfort, G., 3125
Ramírez, O., 2963
Randel, R. D., 233, 4017, 4023
Rathmann, R. J., 792, 3783
Ratliff, B. W., 4262
Rault, J.-L., 3318
Raynaud, P., 1
Razook, A. G., 2859
Real, R., 4325
Redmer, D. A., 59, 1627, 3690, 3819
Reecy, J. M., 2849
Reed, J. J., 1627, 3690
Reeves, J. J., 2086
Rehage, J., 1392
Rehfeldt, C., 329
Reid, C. J., 4032
Reinsch, N., 622
Reis, M. M., 3116
Reiter, S. S., 1011
Reixach, J., 3881
Relling, A. E., 168
Rémignon, H., 2717
Rempel, L. A., 3514
Ren, Y., 185
Renand, G., 1, 1719
Renaudeau, D., 2220
Respondek, F., 77
Reuter, R. R., 1260
Reverter, A., 1669, 2050
Reynolds, C. K., 168, 3728
Reynolds, L. P., 59, 1627, 3690, 3819
Rhoads, D. D., 1330
Ribeiro, J. S., 2546
Ricard, A., 2988
Richards, C. J., 179, 1193, 3769
Richardson, L., 4032
Richardson, R. I., 4239
Richert, B. T., 2096
Riek, A., 4294
Riley, D. G., 233, 926, 2265, 4017
Rimbey, N. R., 1474, 1484
Rincon, G., 926, 2031
Ringø, E., 84
Rispoli, L. A., 389
Ritter, M. J., 210, 1561, 2176, 3572, 3580, 3809
Rivera-Torres, V., 3170
Rizzi, R., 1304
Roberts, A. J., 1035, 2086
Roberts, M. P., 1787
Robinson, D. L., 1452
Roche, J. F., 4032
Rochette, Y., 2518
Rodellar, C., 893
Rodrigues, E. C., 221
Rodrigues, P. H. M., 3228
Rodríguez, J. D., 2472
Rodriguez-Lecompte, J. C., 2485
Rodríguez-Sánchez, J. A., 3651
Roehe, R., 4239
Rohrer, G. A., 2663, 3514
Röhrle, F. T., 3759
Rojas-Olivares, M. A., 2603
Rojo-Gómez, A., 3809
Rolfe, K. M., 1731, 3452
Romero, C., 2472
Rortvedt, L. A., 1957
Rose-Dye, T. K., 1193
Rosenkrans, C. F., Jr., 1603
Ross, D. W., 4239
Ross, K. A., 2243
Ross, T. T., 4286
Rossato, L. V., 221
Rostagno, M. H., 1908
Rothschild, M. F., 988
Roura, E., 3219
Roussel, S., 2154
Rousset, S., 1
Roux, M. L., 2415, 4116
Roy, N. C., 3501
Royo, L. J., 1251
Ruohonen, K., 959
Rushen, J., 1219
Russell, J. R., 3236
Russell, L. E., 1930
Russo, D., 4043
Rustas, B.-O., 4134
Rustemeyer, S. M., 916
Rustin, M., 3872
Ryan, P. L., 1538, 1541
Rychtářová, J., 3843

S

Sadler, L. J., 258
Sahlu, T., 142, 4175
Sainz, R. D., 1640, 3973
Sakaguchi, S., 12

Sakao, S., 2380
Sakumoto, R., 3040
Salama, A. A. K., 2603
Sales, J., 2836, 4054
Sangild, P. T., 1506
Santacreu, M. A., 2981
Santillo, A., 3752
Sanz, A., 893
Sanz, M. A., 3651
Sartin, J. L., 699, 1991
Sato, S., 601
Sauvant, D., 3170, 3596
Savell, J. W., 2867
Savin, K., 1684
Sawyer, J. T., 2878, 4207
Scandurra, S., 4043
Schacht, W. H., 1146
Schaefer, D. M., 538
Schalk, S., 1930
Schlegel, M. D., 3699
Schneider, C. J., 2582
Schneider, J. D., 3326
Schneider, J. F., 2663, 3514
Scholljegerdes, E. J., 2892
Schoonmaker, J. P., 2849
Schuppli, C. A., 3831
Schurink, A., 1286, 1952
Schwarte, K. A., 3236
Schwartzkopf-Genswein, K., 520
Schwartzkopf-Genswein, K. S., 1180
Schwarz, A. K., 1146
Scollan, N. D., 3728
Scott, B. D., 722
Scott, H. M., 267
Scott, M., 1062
See, M. T., 124, 935
Seegers, H., 2210, 4272
Segers, J. R., 3792
Sela, S., 874
Sellier, P., 996
Senaratne, L. S., 1167
Seneviratne, R. W., 2452
Seo, K. S., 826
Serr, J., 3490
Serrano, M. P., 2793, 3481, 3651
Shackelford, S. D., 1434, 2663, 3803, 4195
Shaffer, K. S., 1028
Shah, M. A., 1180
Shahada, F., 287
Shan, T., 185
Shannon, M. C., 2801
Shelton, J. L., 2132
Shelton, N. W., 2440, 3587
Shen, H. G., 1930
Shen, J. Z., 3612
Shen, Y. B., 2462
Shibata, T., 601
Shields, M. C., 2145
Shiga, S., 287
Shimada, A., 2529
Shinde, P. L., 1795
Shingfield, K. J., 3728
Shirazi-Beechey, S. P., 1854
Sholly, D. M., 2096
Shouse, S. C., 1893
Shu, G., 2356
Shurson, G. C., 1830, 3140
Silasi, R., 1180
Silva, J. C. B., 2061
Silva, L. O. C., 2349, 2680
Silva, M. R., 2061
Silva, T. S., 4151
Silver, G. A., 926, 2031
Silvestre, A. M., 1281
Šimečková, M., 531
Simon, O., 2106
Sinclair, B. R., 3501
Sinclair, L. A., 3663
Sinowatz, F., 3040
Slough, T. L., 389, 2425
Smith, D. R., 549, 560, 2631
Smith, G. C., 1401
Smith, M. F., 1358
Smith, R. M., 192
Smith, S. B., 809, 2556
Smith, T. L., 77
Smith, T. P. L., 1742
Smits, R. J., 2731
Smutná, M., 1758
Snelling, W. M., 1731, 1742, 3452
Snowder, G. D., 907
Soede, N. M., 397, 2397, 3542
Solaiman, S., 1429
Solà-Oriol, D., 3219
Soma, Y., 601
Sonesson, A. K., 630, 3908
Song, R., 1830
Song, X. Z., 3107
Sonstegard, T. S., 1742
Sørensen, M. T., 1805
Soto-Navarro, S. A., 1229, 4188
Southern, L. L., 414, 1466, 2415, 3643, 4116
Soyeurt, H., 972
Sparks, J. C., 52
Spears, J. W., 2502
Speidel, S. E., 2068
Spence, C., 426
Spencer, T. E., 2017
Spicer, L. J., 1769, 4017
Spiller, S., 2336
Spivey, K. S., 3783
Spurlock, D., 3561
Spurlock, M. E., 40
Stabenow, B., 329
Stalder, K. J., 988, 2624
Stander, M. A., 2164
Stanford, K., 237
Stark, C. S., 2145
Starke, A., 1392
Starkey, J., 792
Starkey, J. D., 52, 3783
Steele, M. A., 1108
Stegelmeier, B. L., 1650
Steidinger, M., 414
Stein, H. H., 448, 460, 764, 2139, 3132, 3617, 4109
Stelzleni, A. M., 3792, 4023
Step, D. L., 1193
Stephens, T. P., 237
Stewart, L. L., 448
Stewart, R. L., Jr., 3792
Stites, C. R., 210
Stobart, R., 2336
Stoll, B., 4093
Stothard, P., 3353
St-Pierre, N. R., 2220
Strathe, A. B., 2774
Streeter, M. N., 817, 863
Strickland, J. R., 1603, 1944, 2944
Strohbehn, D. R., 2950
Stronach, B. N., 1011
Stumpff, F., 1092
Sturaro, E., 2326
Suárez, M. J., 3859
Suchodolski, J. S., 1496, 1520
Suh, Y., 367, 3490
Sulabo, R. C., 404, 773, 1419, 1817, 3326, 4262
Sullivan, M. L., 2911
Sumano, H., 2926
Sumer, H., 2708
Sun, H. X., 3742
Sunny, N. E., 3945
Suryawan, A., 2004
Susin, I., 478, 4120, 4127
Sutton, A. L., 2096
Suzuki, K., 601
Svoboda, M., 1758
Swannack, T. M., 383
Swanson, J. C., 1219
Swanson, K. C., 1873
Swanson, K. S., 1496, 1498, 3163
Sweeney, T., 438, 1366
Swigert, J. S., 1260
Swingle, R. S., 863
Sztankóová, Z., 3843
Szydlowski, M., 972

T

Taga, H., 711
Tait, R. G., Jr., 2849
Takagaki, K., 287
Takagi, M., 287
Tapia, G., 2926
Tapio, M., 609
Tatum, J. D., 201, 1401
Tauson, A.-H., 3153
Tavendale, M. H., 3501
Taylor, J. B., 59, 1627
Tedeschi, L. O., 2859, 2904
Terachi, T., 1056
Terlouw, E. M. C., 3272
Tessaro, I., 2389
Teuscher, F., 622
Thaler, R. C., 1817
Thallman, R. M., 979, 1731, 1742, 3060
Theil, P. K., 1805
Thiel-Cooper, R. L., 1588
Thomas, M. G., 926, 2031
Thompson, I. M., 1338
Thompson, V. A., 3973
Thorson, J. F., 1627, 3690
Timoney, P. J., 1552
Timsit, E., 4272
Togashi, K., 2972
Toivonen, V., 3728
Tokach, M. D., 404, 773, 1419, 1817, 2440, 3326, 3587, 4262
Torell, L. A., 3334
Torjesen, P., 680
Toro, M. A., 3433
Torrallardona, D., 3219
Torrentera, N. G., 136
Torrentera-Olivera, N. G., 4188
Toscano, M. J., 1787
Touzeau, S., 2210
Tovar-Luna, I., 142
Trevisi, P., 4043
Trottier, N. L., 4081
Trovo, J. B., 1640
Tsai, T. C., 2407
Tsukahara, Y., 3890
Tsuruta, S., 23
Tucker, J. L., 1466
Tullo, E., 1304
Tung, Y. T., 2407
Turk, P., 1028
Turnbaugh, P. J., 1496, 1531
Turner, S. P., 4239
Turpin, S., 1412
Tusell, L., 321, 1294, 3983
Tuyttens, F. A. M., 845

U

Uemoto, Y., 12, 601
Ugarte, E., 321
Uimari, P., 609
Underwood, K. R., 798
Uno, S., 287
Usry, J. L., 736
Uwituze, S., 2582, 2817

V

Vachot, C., 3079
Vahjen, W., 2106, 2430
Valadares, R. F. D., 510
Valadares Filho, S. C., 510
Valbuena, S., 4325
Valencia, D. G., 2793
Van Alstine, W. G., 2592, 3016
van Arendonk, J. A. M., 1286, 1952
van Asselt, E. D., 1922
Van Beirendonck, S., 3310
van de Goor, L. H. P., 1661
van der Fels-Klerx, H. J., 1922
van der Peet-Schwering, C. M. C., 3542
Vander Pol, K. J., 1146
van der Werf, H. M. G., 2518
van der Werf, J. H. J., 307
van de Vyver, W. F. J., 2164
Van Eenennaam, A. L., 307, 2643
van Essen, G. J., 376
Van Gansbeke, S., 845
van Haeringen, W. A., 1661
van Heugten, E., 2145
van Kempen, T. A. T. G., 1347
VanLeeuwen, D. M., 926, 2031, 2932, 3334
van Leeuwen, J. J. J., 397, 2397
Vann, R. C., 233
VanOverbeke, D. L., 179, 1474, 1484, 2849, 3769
Varela-Echavarría, A., 2529
Vargas, D., 2926
Varona, L., 2310, 3433
Vasconcelos, J. L. M., 3116
Vasconcelos, J. T., 1167
Vasta, V., 3759
Vázquez-Moreno, L., 3125
Večerek, V., 1758
Vedenov, D., 3344
Veerkamp, R. F., 2042
Velleman, S. G., 355
Venot, E., 1719
Verbeke, G., 3310
Verma, P. J., 2708
Vermehren, M., 3040
Vernooij, J. C. M., 376
Verstegen, M. W. A., 1347
Verstijnen, J. J., 1347
Vessie, G., 2243
Vester Boler, B. M., 1376, 3163
Villalba, J. J., 1131, 2571
Villanueva, B., 3433
Villarino, M. A., 267
Villarroya, F., 2529
Vitezica, Z. G., 669
Vitti, D. M. S. S., 4151
Vogel, K. D., 538, 1412
Vogelsang, M. M., 722
VonderHaar, K., 383
von Keyserlingk, M. A. G., 3831
Vonnahme, K. A., 59, 1627, 3690, 3819
Voogd, E., 1412
Vukasinovic, N., 1712

W

Wadih-Moussa, Z., 2717
Wagner, A., 77
Wagner, E. L., 722
Wagner, S. A., 1939
Wagner, W. R., 1028

Waguespack, A. M., 414, 2415, 4116
Waldron, D., 2336
Walker, C. E., 2829
Walker, D. K., 1751
Walters, F. K., 1541
Walzem, R. L., 722
Wang, J. J., 743, 2017
Wang, J. P., 2123, 2768
Wang, S.-B., 2356
Wang, T., 3634
Wang, W., 3107
Wang, Y., 185
Wang, Z., 158, 3353, 3362, 3394, 3401
Ward, T. L., 414
Waterman, R. C., 3334
Waterman, R. W., 2086
Waters, S. M., 4007
Wavreile, J., 3872
Weary, D. M., 3831
Weaver, A. D., 798, 3954
Weber, G. M., 1844
Weber, P. S., 1011
Weber, T. E., 426
Weedman, S. M., 1908
Wegner, J., 4339
Weinberg, Z., 874
Welch, K. D., 1650
Wellmann, R., 3846
Wells, K., 916
Wells, K. J., 2086
Welsh, C., 2336
Welsh, T. H., Jr., 233, 833, 4017, 4023
Wenk, C., 1844
Wenz, J., 907
Wertz-Lutz, A. E., 1090, 3954
Wettemann, R. P., 1020, 3718
Weyker, R. E., 1412
Wharton, M. D., 4207
Wheeler, T. L., 1434, 2663, 3262, 3803, 4195
White, H. M., 1763, 1881
White, J. C., 233
White, M. E., 3473
Whitehead, T. R., 426
Whitlock, B. K., 1991
Wickersham, T. A., 2132
Wiedmeier, R. D., 1131
Wiegand, B. R., 1173, 1588, 3572, 3580
Wijtten, P. J. A., 1347
Wildeus, S., 2336
Wilkinson, R. G., 3663
Willard, S. T., 1541
Williams, S. I., 397
Wilson, R. L., 1474, 1484
Wing, T., 23
Winsco, K. N., 2132
Wiseman, J., 2231
Witschi, A.-K. M., 1844
Wittenburg, D., 622
Woerner, D. R., 201
Wohlsein, P., 1392
Wojcicki, B. J., 3163
Wolf, C. A., 277
Wolf, J., 1698
Wolfová, M., 1698
Wolter, B. F., 3809
Woodward, A. D., 4081
Woodworth, J. C., 2878
Woyengo, T. A., 2485
Wright, E. C., 1020
Wu, G., 59, 2017
Wu, G. Y., 743
Wu, S. C., 3460
Wu, S. H., 2407
Wu, T., 185
Wu, Y. N., 3612

X

Xi, Q.-Y., 2356
Xie, W., 3099
Xu, J. Q., 3107
Xu, M., 501
Xu, S. F., 3107

Y

Yamaha, E., 2380
Yamazaki, T., 2972
Yan, L., 2768
Yan, X., 583
Yancey, J. W. S., 2878, 4207
Yáñez, J. L., 113
Yáñez-Ruiz, D. R., 2812
Yang, Q., 1338
Yang, W. R., 3008
Yang, W. Z., 2491
Yang, Z. B., 3008
Yao, B., 84
Yao, J. H., 501
Yasui, G. S., 2380
Yates, D. A., 817, 863, 2867, 3783
Yates, D. T., 4286
Yin, P., 3107
Yitbarek, A., 2774
Yoo, J. S., 2123
Yoon, I., 84, 1908, 2462
Young, J. M., 192, 639
Yuan, T., 3099
Yuan, Y., 3561
Yue, W., 583

Z

Zakin, V., 874
Zanella, R., 907
Zaragoza, P., 893
Zentek, J., 2430
Zerby, H., 2663
Zerby, H. N., 467, 478, 2257
Zhai, H., 3626
Zhang, L. L., 3634
Zhang, T., 501
Zhang, X. H., 3634
Zhang, Y., 1669, 2050
Zhang, Y. D., 2297
Zhang, Y.-L., 2356
Zhao, C. S., 3742
Zhao, H., 84
Zhao, J., 3099
Zhao, J. X., 583
Zhao, X., 4100
Zhao, X. H., 501
Zhao, Y., 2643, 3099
Zheng, C. T., 150
Zhong, R. Z., 3742
Zhong, X., 3634
Zhou, D. W., 3742
Zhou, G. L., 150
Zhou, Y., 3099
Zhou, Y. M., 3634
Zhou, Z., 84
Zhu, L. N., 185
Zhu, M. J., 583
Zhu, X.-T., 2356
Ziemer, C. J., 426
Zijlstra, R. T., 113, 2452
Zingaretti, M. C., 711
Zinn, R. A., 136, 1863
Zoccarato, I., 3107

Subject index for Volume 89
(January through December 2011)

A

absorption
Copper and zinc balance in exercising horses fed 2 forms of mineral supplements, 722
Quantification of melamine absorption, distribution to tissues, and excretion by sheep, 2164
academic quadrathlon
The Animal Sciences Academic Quadrathlon: History, current status, and recommendations, 2280
accuracy
Accuracy of genomic breeding values for residual feed intake in crossbred beef cattle, 3353
Associations of marker panel scores with feed intake and efficiency traits in beef cattle using preselected single nucleotide polymorphisms, 3362
The value of using DNA markers for beef bull selection in the seedstock sector, 307
accuracy prediction
Accuracy of genome-wide evaluation for disease resistance in aquaculture breeding programs, 3433
acid-base balance
Polwarth and Texel ewe parturition duration and its association with lamb birth asphyxia, 3069
acid-base equilibrium
Effect of feed withdrawal and dietary energy source on muscle glycolytic potential and blood acid-base responses to handling in slaughter-weight pigs, 1561
acid base equilibrium
Effect of dietary cation-anion difference on urinary pH, feedlot performance, nitrogen mass balance, and manure pH in open feedlot pens, 489
acidosis
Feeding behavior and ruminal acidosis in beef cattle offered a total mixed ration or dietary components separately, 520
RUMINANT NUTRITION SYMPOSIUM: Acidosis: New insights into the persistent problem, 1090
RUMINANT NUTRITION SYMPOSIUM: Productivity, digestion, and health responses to hindgut acidosis in ruminants, 1120
acrosome reaction
Modulation of nicotinamide adenine dinucleotide phosphate oxidase activity through sequential posttranslational modifications of p22 phagocytic oxidase during capacitation and acrosome reaction in goat spermatozoa, 2995
PHYSIOLOGY AND ENDOCRINOLOGY SYMPOSIUM: Evidence that oviduct secretions influence sperm function: A retrospective view for livestock, 1315
active component
Active components of common traditional Chinese medicine decoctions have antioxidant functions, 3107
activin receptor IIB
Analysis of myostatin and its related factors in various porcine tissues, 3099
acute-phase protein
Technical note: Bovine acute-phase response after corticotrophin-release hormone challenge, 252
acute phase protein
Effects of abomasal oligofructose on blood and feces of Holstein steers, 2510
acute-phase response
Technical note: Bovine acute-phase response after corticotrophin-release hormone challenge, 252
adaptability
Evaluation of 2 sources of Angus cattle under South Florida subtropical conditions, 2265
adaptation
Adaptation of healthy adult cats to select dietary fibers in vivo affects gas and short-chain fatty acid production from fiber fermentation in vitro, 3163
RUMINANT NUTRITION SYMPOSIUM: Molecular adaptation of ruminal epithelia to highly fermentable diets, 1108
added fat
Effects of increasing choice white grease in corn- and sorghum-based diets on growth performance, carcass characteristics, and fat quality characteristics of finishing pigs, 773
additive
Effect of ensiling and silage additives on fatty acid composition of ryegrass and corn experimental silages, 2537
additive model
Product versus additive model for studying artificial insemination results in several livestock populations, 321
adhesion
Protein-carbohydrate interactions between *Lactobacillus salivarius* and pig mucins, 3125
adipocyte
Technical note: Determination of cell-specific gene expression in bovine skeletal muscle tissue using laser microdissection and reverse-transcription quantitative polymerase chain reaction, 4339
adipogenesis
Fetal muscle development, mesenchymal multipotent cell differentiation, and associated signaling pathways, 583
adipose
Adipogenic differentiation state-specific gene expression as related to bovine carcass adiposity, 355
The effect of ractopamine hydrochloride on gene expression in adipose tissues of finishing pigs, 1011
adipose tissue
Bovine sirtuins: Initial characterization and expression of sirtuins 1 and 3 in liver, muscle, and adipose tissue, 2529
Cloning of avian G(0)/G(1) switch gene 2 genes and developmental and nutritional regulation of G(0)/G(1) switch gene 2 in chicken adipose tissue, 367
Cloning of comparative gene identification-58 gene in avian species and investigation of its developmental and nutritional regulation in chicken adipose tissue, 3490
Subcutaneous and intramuscular adipose tissue stearoyl-coenzyme A desaturase gene expression and fatty acid composition in calf- and yearling-fed Angus steers, 2556
adipose triglyceride lipase
CELL BIOLOGY SYMPOSIUM: Imaging the organization and trafficking of lipolytic effectors in adipocytes, 701
Cloning of avian G(0)/G(1) switch gene 2 genes and developmental and nutritional regulation of G(0)/G(1) switch gene 2 in chicken adipose tissue, 367
Cloning of comparative gene identification-58 gene in avian species and investigation of its developmental and nutritional regulation in chicken adipose tissue, 3490
admixture
Genetic diversity, structure, and breed relationships in Iberian cattle, 893
β-adrenergic agonist
Effects of zilpaterol hydrochloride on growth performance, carcass characteristics, and wholesale cut yield of hair-breed ewe lambs consuming feedlot diets under moderate environmental conditions, 4188
The effect of ractopamine hydrochloride on gene expression in adipose tissues of finishing pigs, 1011
Zilpaterol hydrochloride supplementation has no effect on the shelf life of ground beef, 817
aflatoxin
Effects of chronic exposure of diets with reduced concentrations of aflatoxin and deoxynivalenol on growth and immune status of pigs, 124
Effects of dietary aflatoxin on the hepatic expression of apoptosis genes in growing barrows, 916
age at first conception
Evaluation of 2 sources of Angus cattle under South Florida subtropical conditions, 2265

aggression
Effects of tryptophan supplementation on aggression among group-housed gestating sows, 1899
aging
Effects of genetic markers and implant strategy on longissimus and gluteus muscle tenderness of calf-fed steers and heifers, 1401
Warner-Bratzler and slice shear force measurements of 3 beef muscles in response to various aging periods after trenbolone acetate and estradiol implants and zilpaterol hydrochloride supplementation of finishing beef steers, 3783
aging time
Effect of grazing and dietary protein on eating quality of Podolian beef, 3752
β-agonist
Warner-Bratzler and slice shear force measurements of 3 beef muscles in response to various aging periods after trenbolone acetate and estradiol implants and zilpaterol hydrochloride supplementation of finishing beef steers, 3783
airborne
Concentrations of airborne endotoxin and microorganisms at a 10,000-cow open-freestall dairy, 3300
air emission
Feeding distillers dried grains with solubles and organic trace mineral sources to swine and the resulting effect on gaseous emissions, 3286
allergy
Soybean-derived β-conglycinin affects proteome expression in pig intestinal cells in vivo and in vitro, 743
all natural
Effects of diet and *Aspergillus oryzae* extract or *Saccharomyces cerevisiae* on growth and carcass characteristics of lambs and steers fed to meet requirements of natural markets, 2257
alpaca
Genetic parameters for growth of fiber diameter in alpacas, 2310
alpha/beta hydrolase domain-containing 5
CELL BIOLOGY SYMPOSIUM: Imaging the organization and trafficking of lipolytic effectors in adipocytes, 701
altrenogest
Effects of altrenogest treatments before and after weaning on follicular development, farrowing rate, and litter size in sows, 2397
The effect of different postweaning altrenogest treatments of primiparous sows on follicular development, pregnancy rates, and litter sizes, 397
Amaferm
Effects of diet and *Aspergillus oryzae* extract or *Saccharomyces cerevisiae* on growth and carcass characteristics of lambs and steers fed to meet requirements of natural markets, 2257
amelogenin
Identification of sex-specific polymorphic sequences in the goat amelogenin gene for embryo sexing, 2407
amino acid
Amino acid digestibility in heated soybean meal fed to growing pigs, 3617
Apparent and standardized ileal digestibilities of amino acids for pigs fed corn- and soybean meal-based diets at varying crude protein levels, 3626
Growth performance of 20- to 50-kilogram pigs fed low-crude-protein diets supplemented with histidine, cystine, glycine, glutamic acid, or arginine, 3643
Maternal selenium supplementation and timing of nutrient restriction in pregnant sheep: Impacts on nutrient availability to the fetus, 59
Processing conditions affect nutrient digestibility of cold-pressed canola cake for grower pigs, 2452
Technical note: Effect of determining baseline plasma urea nitrogen concentrations on subsequent posttreatment plasma urea nitrogen concentrations in 20- to 50-kilogram pigs, 4116
TRIENNIAL GROWTH SYMPOSIUM: Important roles for L-glutamine in swine nutrition and production, 2017
TRIENNIAL GROWTH SYMPOSIUM: Leucine acts as a nutrient signal to stimulate protein synthesis in neonatal pigs, 2004
amino acid digestibility
Amino acid digestibility and energy content of deoiled (solvent-extracted) corn distillers dried grains with solubles for swine and effects on growth performance and carcass characteristics, 1817
Digestibility of amino acids in corn, corn coproducts, and bakery meal fed to growing pigs, 4109
amino acid kinetics
Valine partitioning and kinetics between the gastrointestinal tract and hind limbs in lambs with an adult *Trichostrongylus colubriformis* burden, 3501
ammonia
Comparison of a wheat-based diet supplemented with purified β-glucans, with an oat-based diet on nutrient digestibility, nitrogen utilization, distal gastrointestinal tract composition, and manure odor and ammonia emissions from finishing pigs, 438
Feeding distillers dried grains with solubles and organic trace mineral sources to swine and the resulting effect on gaseous emissions, 3286
Modification of selected bacteria and markers of protein fermentation in the distal gastrointestinal tract of pigs upon consumption of chitosan is accompanied by heightened manure odor emissions, 1366
RUMINANT NUTRITION SYMPOSIUM: Role of fermentation acid absorption in the regulation of ruminal pH, 1092
anabolic implant
Warner-Bratzler and slice shear force measurements of 3 beef muscles in response to various aging periods after trenbolone acetate and estradiol implants and zilpaterol hydrochloride supplementation of finishing beef steers, 3783
analgesic
Nitrous oxide by itself is insufficient to relieve pain due to castration in piglets, 3318
anatomy
Undergraduate performance in a domestic animal laboratory taught via distance education, 297
androgen
Effects of immunization against luteinizing hormone-releasing hormone and treatment with trenbolone acetate on reproductive function of beef bulls and steers, 2086
androstenone
Revealing genetic relationships between compounds affecting boar taint and reproduction in pigs, 680
anesthesia
Behavior of piglets after castration with or without carbon dioxide anesthesia, 3310
anesthetic
Nitrous oxide by itself is insufficient to relieve pain due to castration in piglets, 3318
Angora
Effects of level of feeding on energy utilization by Angora goats, 142
Angus
Evaluation of 2 sources of Angus cattle under South Florida subtropical conditions, 2265
Genetic analyses involving microsatellite ETH10 genotypes on bovine chromosome 5 and performance trait measures in Angus- and Brahman-influenced cattle, 2031
animal-based measure
ANIMAL BEHAVIOR AND WELL-BEING SYMPOSIUM: Farm animal welfare assurance: Science and application, 1219
animal behavior
Cattle preferences differ when endophyte-infected tall fescue, birdsfoot trefoil, and alfalfa are grazed in different sequences, 1131
animal-derived food
Perspectives for feed-efficient animal production, 4344
animal genetic resource conservation
Genetic structure and diversity among sheep breeds in the United States: Identification of the major gene pools, 2336
animal identification
Retinal image recognition for verifying the identity of fattening and replacement lambs, 2603
animal model
COMPANION ANIMALS SYMPOSIUM: Humanized animal models of the microbiome, 1531
animal welfare
ANIMAL BEHAVIOR AND WELL-BEING SYMPOSIUM: Farm animal welfare assurance: Science and application, 1219
COMPANION ANIMALS SYMPOSIUM: Environmental enrichment for companion, exotic, and laboratory animals, 4227
Effects of feed deprivation on behavioral reactivity and physiological status in Holstein cattle, 3272
Tail docking dairy cattle: Responses from an online engagement, 3831
anterior pituitary gland
Differential gene expression in anterior pituitary glands from anestrous and cycling postpartum beef cows, 1035
antibiotic
Effect of potential multimicrobe probiotic product processed by high drying temperature and antibiotic on performance of weanling pigs, 1795
Effects of feeding diets containing bacitracin methylene disalicylate to heat-stressed finishing pigs, 1830

Farm factors associated with the use of antibiotics in pig production, 1922
antibiotic growth promoter
Effects of dietary antibiotic growth promoter and *Saccharomyces cerevisiae* fermentation product on production, intestinal bacterial community, and nonspecific immunity of hybrid tilapia (*Oreochromis niloticus* female × *Oreochromis aureus* male), 84
antibiotics
Feed supplemented with 3 different antibiotics improved food intake and decreased the activation of the humoral immune response in healthy weaned pigs but had differing effects on intestinal microbiota, 4043
TRIENNIAL GROWTH SYMPOSIUM: A review of science leading to host-targeted antibody strategies for preventing growth depression due to microbial colonization, 1981
antibody
Effect of vaccination of boars against porcine circovirus type 2 on ejaculate characteristics, serum antibody titers, viremia, and semen virus shedding, 1581
anti-gonadotropin-releasing factor
Reducing the length of time between slaughter and the secondary gonadotropin-releasing factor immunization improves growth performance and clears boar taint compounds in male finishing pigs, 2782
antioxidant
Active components of common traditional Chinese medicine decoctions have antioxidant functions, 3107
Electrostatic spraying of antioxidants on the oxidative quality of ground beef, 826
Vitamin E and polyunsaturated fatty acids in bovine muscle and the oxidative stability of beef from cattle receiving grass or concentrate-based rations, 3759
apoptosis
9-*cis* retinoic acid improves developmental competence and embryo quality during in vitro maturation of bovine oocytes through the inhibition of oocyte tumor necrosis factor-α gene expression, 2759
Soybean-derived β-conglycinin affects proteome expression in pig intestinal cells in vivo and in vitro, 743
apparent ileal digestibility
Apparent and standardized ileal digestibilities of amino acids for pigs fed corn- and soybean meal-based diets at varying crude protein levels, 3626
apparent total tract nutrient digestibility
Effect of potential multimicrobe probiotic product processed by high drying temperature and antibiotic on performance of weanling pigs, 1795
appetite
TRIENNIAL GROWTH SYMPOSIUM: Neural regulation of feed intake: Modification by hormones, fasting, and disease, 1991
aquaculture
Accuracy of genome-wide evaluation for disease resistance in aquaculture breeding programs, 3433
Optimum contribution selection using traditional best linear unbiased prediction and genomic breeding values in aquaculture breeding schemes, 630
Quality and production trait genetics of farmed European whitefish, *Coregonus lavaretus*, 959
Technical note: Modifying Atlantic salmon (*Salmo salar*) jumping behavior to facilitate innovation of parasitic sea lice control techniques, 4281
artificial insemination
Administration of human chorionic gonadotropin to suckled beef cows before ovulation synchronization and fixed-time insemination: Replacement of gonadotropin-releasing hormone with human chorionic gonadotropin, 3030
Multi-state Beef Reproduction Task Force provides science-based recommendations for the application of reproductive technologies, 2950
assessment
ANIMAL BEHAVIOR AND WELL-BEING SYMPOSIUM: Farm animal welfare assurance: Science and application, 1219
associative effect
Occurrence of associative effects between grasses and legumes in binary mixtures on in vitro rumen fermentation characteristics, 1138
auction market
Quality defects in market beef and dairy cows and bulls sold through livestock auction markets in the Western United States: II. Relative effects on selling price, 1484
Survey of quality defects in market beef and dairy cows and bulls sold through livestock auction markets in the Western United States: I. Incidence rates, 1474
average daily gain
Visually undetected fever episodes in newly received beef bulls at a fattening operation: Occurrence, duration, and impact on performance, 4272
average rainfall
Protein and glucogenic precursor supplementation: A nutritional strategy to increase reproductive and economic output, 3334
avian
PHYSIOLOGY AND ENDOCRINOLOGY SYMPOSIUM: Role of the oviduct in maintaining sustained fertility in hens, 1323
avian species
Cloning of avian G(0)/G(1) switch gene 2 genes and developmental and nutritional regulation of G(0)/G(1) switch gene 2 in chicken adipose tissue, 367
award
2010 Early Career Achievement Awards: Recognizing achievement of young scholars working to foster the discovery, sharing, and application of knowledge concerning the responsible use of animals to enhance human life and well-being, 581

B

bacon
Effects of increasing lysine on further processed product characteristics from immunologically castrated male pigs, 2200
bacteria
COMPANION ANIMALS SYMPOSIUM: Development of the mammalian gastrointestinal tract, the resident microbiota, and the role of diet in early life, 1506
Technical note: The persistence of microbial-specific DNA sequences through gastric digestion in lambs and their potential use as microbial markers, 2812
bacterial core
Increased dietary zinc oxide changes the bacterial core and enterobacterial composition in the ileum of piglets, 2430
bacterial translocation
Lactulose as a marker of intestinal barrier function in pigs after weaning, 1347
bakery meal
Digestibility of amino acids in corn, corn coproducts, and bakery meal fed to growing pigs, 4109
batch-management system
Within-herd biosecurity and *Salmonella* seroprevalence in slaughter pigs: A simulation study, 2210
BayesB
Accuracy of genome-wide evaluation for disease resistance in aquaculture breeding programs, 3433
Bayesian analysis
Genetic evaluation combining purebred and crossbred data in a pig breeding scheme, 3881
Genetic parameters for growth of fiber diameter in alpacas, 2310
Bayesian cluster analysis
Genetic structure and diversity among sheep breeds in the United States: Identification of the major gene pools, 2336
Bayesian estimation
Bayesian estimation in maternally ancestral animal models for weaning weight of beef cattle, 3859
Bayesian inference
Testicular traits as selection criteria for young Nellore bulls, 2061
beak trimming
Minor beak trimming in chickens leads to loss of mechanoreception and magnetoreception, 1201
bedded hoop barn
Comparison of steer behavior when housed in a deep-bedded hoop barn versus an open feedlot with shelter, 1893
beef
Characterization of estrogen-trenbolone acetate implants on tenderness and consumer acceptability of beef under the effect of 2 aging times, 792
Dietary vitamin E and lipid and color stability of beef and pork: Modeling of relationships, 2836
Effect of long-term corn by-product feeding on beef quality, strip loin fatty acid profiles, and shelf life, 3792
Effects of diet and *Aspergillus oryzae* extract or *Saccharomyces cervisiae* on growth and carcass characteristics of lambs and steers fed to meet requirements of natural markets, 2257

Effects of genetic markers and implant strategy on longissimus and gluteus muscle tenderness of calf-fed steers and heifers, 1401
Effects of high-oil corn on feedlot performance, carcass characteristics, fatty acid profiles, beef palatability, and retail case life traits of beef top loin steaks, 809
Effects of vitamin E on color stability and palatability of strip loin steaks from cattle fed distillers grains, 3769
Effects of zilpaterol hydrochloride on retail yields of subprimals from beef and calf-fed Holstein steers, 2867
Estimation of relationships between mineral concentration and fatty acid composition of longissimus muscle and beef palatability traits, 2849
Impact of feeding various amounts of wet and dry distillers grains to yearling steers on palatability, fatty acid profile, and retail case life of longissimus muscle, 179
Prediction of fat percentage within marbling score on beef longissimus muscle using 3 different fat determination methods, 1173
Relative contributions of animal and muscle effects to variation in beef lean color stability, 1434
The environmental impact of beef production in the United States: 1977 compared with 2007, 4249
Vitamin E and polyunsaturated fatty acids in bovine muscle and the oxidative stability of beef from cattle receiving grass or concentrate-based rations, 3759
Warner-Bratzler and slice shear force measurements of 3 beef muscles in response to various aging periods after trenbolone acetate and estradiol implants and zilpaterol hydrochloride supplementation of finishing beef steers, 3783
Zilpaterol hydrochloride supplementation has no effect on the shelf life of ground beef, 817
Zilpaterol improves feeding performance and fabrication yield of concentrate-finished cull cows, 2170
beef and dairy cattle
Genome-wide association studies for feedlot and growth traits in cattle, 1684
beef bull selection
The value of using DNA markers for beef bull selection in the seedstock sector, 307
beef cattle
Accuracy of genomic breeding values for residual feed intake in crossbred beef cattle, 3353
A prototype national cattle evaluation for feed intake and efficiency of Angus cattle, 3917
A prototype national cattle evaluation for sustained reproductive success in Hereford cattle, 1712
Bayesian estimation in maternally ancestral animal models for weaning weight of beef cattle, 3859
Birth and weaning traits in crossbred cattle from Hereford, Angus, Brahman, Boran, Tuli, and Belgian Blue sires, 979
Circulating ghrelin and leptin concentrations and growth hormone secretagogue receptor abundance in liver, muscle, and adipose tissue of beef cattle exhibiting differences in composition of gain, 3954
Copper and lipid metabolism in beef cattle: A review, 591
Effect of supplementation of dried distillers grains with solubles on forage intake and characteristics of digestion.of beef heifers grazing small-grain pasture, 1229
Effect of ursodeoxycholic acid supplementation on growth, carcass characteristics, and meat quality of Wagyu heifers (Japanese Black cattle), 4221
Effects of mineral-supplement delivery system on frequency, duration, and timing of supplement use by beef cows grazing topographically rugged, native rangeland in the Kansas Flint Hills, 3699
Effects of nitrogen fertilization and dried distillers grains supplementation: Nitrogen use efficiency, 1146
Effects of polymorphisms in the calpastatin and μ-calpain genes on meat tenderness in 3 French beef breeds, 1
Effects of polyunsaturated fatty acid supplementation on ruminal in situ forage degradability, performance, and physiological responses of feeder cattle, 3677
Effects of roughage concentration in steam-flaked corn-based diets containing wet distillers grains with solubles on feedlot cattle performance, carcass characteristics, and in vitro fermentation, 549
Enteric methane production and greenhouse gases balance of diets differing in concentrate in the fattening phase of a beef production system, 2518
Estimation of genetic parameters for mature weight in Angus cattle, 2680
Evaluation of 2 sources of Angus cattle under South Florida subtropical conditions, 2265
Factors affecting pregnancy rate to estrous synchronization and fixed-time artificial insemination in beef cattle, 3060
Feed efficiency differences and reranking in beef steers fed grower and finisher diets, 158
Feeding behavior and ruminal acidosis in beef cattle offered a total mixed ration or dietary components separately, 520
Genetic associations between feed efficiency measured in a performance test station and performance of growing cattle in commercial beef herds, 3382
Genetic relationships between feed efficiency in growing males and beef cow performance, 3372
Genetic structure of the European Charolais and Limousin cattle metapopulations using pedigree analyses, 1719
Genotype × environment interaction for long-yearling weight in Canchim cattle quantified by reaction norm analysis, 2349
Genotype × environment interactions for fatty acid profiles in *Bos indicus* and *Bos taurus* finished on pasture or grain, 221
Heritabilities and genetic correlations of fatty acid compositions in longissimus muscle lipid with carcass traits in Japanese Black cattle, 615
Multi-state Beef Reproduction Task Force provides science-based recommendations for the application of reproductive technologies, 2950
Response to divergent selection for insulin-like growth factor-I concentration and correlated responses in growth traits in Angus cattle, 3924
Substitution of wheat dried distillers grains with solubles for barley grain or barley silage in feedlot cattle diets: Intake, digestibility, and ruminal fermentation, 2491
Testicular traits as selection criteria for young Nellore bulls, 2061
The effect of flaxseed supplementation on growth, carcass characteristics, fatty acid profile, retail shelf life, and sensory characteristics of beef from steers finished on grasslands of the northern Great Plains, 2892
Validation of a system for monitoring feeding behavior in beef cattle, 2904
beef cow
Effects of pasture management and off-stream water on temporal/spatial distribution of cattle and stream bank characteristics in cool-season grass pastures, 3236
Effects of prepartum supplementation of linoleic and mid-oleic sunflower seed on cow performance, cow reproduction, and calf performance from birth through slaughter, and effects on intake and digestion in steers, 3718
Grass silage intake, rumen and blood variables, ultrasonic and body measurements, feeding behavior, and activity in pregnant beef heifers differing in phenotypic residual feed intake, 3248
Growth curves of crossbred cows sired by Hereford, Angus, Belgian Blue, Brahman, Boran, and Tuli bulls, and the fraction of mature body weight and height at puberty, 2373
Protein and glucogenic precursor supplementation: A nutritional strategy to increase reproductive and economic output, 3334
Relationship of ruminal temperature with parturition and estrus of beef cows, 1020
Strategic supplementation of calcium salts of polyunsaturated fatty acids to enhance reproductive performance of *Bos indicus* beef cows, 3116
The effect of increasing amount of glucogenic precursors on reproductive performance in young postpartum range cows, 2932
beef heifer
Comparison of long-term progestin-based protocols to synchronize estrus before fixed-time artificial insemination in beef heifers, 1358
Fixed-time artificial insemination in replacement beef heifers after estrus synchronization with human chorionic gonadotropin or gonadotropin-releasing hormone, 2750
Human chorionic gonadotropin influences ovarian function and concentrations of progesterone in prepubertal Angus heifers, 2739
beef quality assurance
Quality defects in market beef and dairy cows and bulls sold through livestock auction markets in the Western United States: II. Relative effects on selling price, 1484
Survey of quality defects in market beef and dairy cows and bulls sold through livestock auction markets in the Western United States: I. Incidence rates, 1474
beef steer
Dose and release pattern of anabolic implants affects growth of finishing beef steers across days on feed, 863
Genetic parameters and genotype × environment interaction for feed efficiency traits in steers fed grower and finisher diets, 3394

Performance of finishing beef steers in response to anabolic implant and zilpaterol hydrochloride supplementation, 560
Phenotypic and genetic relationships among feeding behavior traits, feed intake, and residual feed intake in steers fed grower and finisher diets, 3401
behavior
Behavior of piglets after castration with or without carbon dioxide anesthesia, 3310
Comparison of steer behavior when housed in a deep-bedded hoop barn versus an open feedlot with shelter, 1893
Effects of feed deprivation on behavioral reactivity and physiological status in Holstein cattle, 3272
Genetic parameter estimates among scale activity score and farrowing disposition with reproductive traits in swine, 3514
Hypothermia in neonatal piglets: Interactions and causes of individual differences, 2073
The effect of selection for residual feed intake on general behavioral activity and the occurrence of lesions in Yorkshire gilts, 258
belly
Effects of L-carnitine supplementation on quality characteristics of fresh pork bellies from pigs fed 3 levels of corn oil, 2878
belly firmness
Corn distillers dried grains with solubles in diets for growing-finishing pigs: A cooperative study, 2801
best linear unbiased prediction
Imputation of missing single nucleotide polymorphism genotypes using a multivariate mixed model framework, 2042
bioaerosol
Concentrations of airborne endotoxin and microorganisms at a 10,000-cow open-freestall dairy, 3300
biodiesel coproduct
Camelina meal and crude glycerin as feed supplements for developing replacement beef heifers, 4314
biohydrogenation
Effect of linseed oil and fish oil alone or as an equal mixture on ruminal fatty acid metabolism in growing steers fed maize silage-based diets, 3728
bioluminescence imaging
HORSE SPECIES SYMPOSIUM: A novel approach to monitoring pathogen progression during uterine and placental infection in the mare using bioluminescence imaging technology and *lux*-modified bacteria, 1541
biometry
Retinal image recognition for verifying the identity of fattening and replacement lambs, 2603
birth asphyxia
Polwarth and Texel ewe parturition duration and its association with lamb birth asphyxia, 3069
birth weight
Hypothermia in neonatal piglets: Interactions and causes of individual differences, 2073
Limited and excess dietary protein during gestation affects growth and compositional traits in gilts and impairs offspring fetal growth, 329
Statistical tools to detect genetic variation for a sex dimorphism in piglet birth weight, 622
blastomere
Identification of sex-specific polymorphic sequences in the goat amelogenin gene for embryo sexing, 2407
blood
Effect of source and quantity of dietary vitamin D in maternal and creep diets on bone metabolism and growth in piglets, 1844
blood characteristic
Effect of dietary fermented garlic by *Weissella koreensis* powder on growth performance, blood characteristics, and immune response of growing pigs challenged with *Escherichia coli* lipopolysaccharide, 2123
BMP15
Effect of the $FecX^R$ polymorphism in the bone morphogenetic protein 15 gene on natural or equine chorionic gonadotropin-induced ovulation rate and litter size in Rasa Aragonesa ewes and implications for on-farm application, 3522
boar taint
Reducing the length of time between slaughter and the secondary gonadotropin-releasing factor immunization improves growth performance and clears boar taint compounds in male finishing pigs, 2782
Revealing genetic relationships between compounds affecting boar taint and reproduction in pigs, 680
body composition
Grass silage intake, rumen and blood variables, ultrasonic and body measurements, feeding behavior, and activity in pregnant beef heifers differing in phenotypic residual feed intake, 3248
Limited and excess dietary protein during gestation affects growth and compositional traits in gilts and impairs offspring fetal growth, 329
Residual feed intake, body composition, and fertility in yearling beef heifers, 1028
body temperature
Effects of diet type and metabolizable energy intake on tympanic temperature of steers fed during summer and winter seasons, 1574
body weight
Effects of sex and age on genotype × environment interaction for beef cattle body weight studied using reaction norm models, 3410
Genetic parameters for body weight, reproduction, and parasite resistance traits in the Creole goat, 3443
Genetic parameters for cattle price and body weight from routinely collected data at livestock auctions and commercial farms, 29
Genome-wide association studies for feedlot and growth traits in cattle, 1684
Boer
Birth to weaning kid traits from a complete diallel of Boer, Kiko, and Spanish meat goat breeds semi-intensively managed on humid subtropical pasture, 2696
bone
An extended model of phosphorus metabolism in growing ruminants, 4151
Effect of source and quantity of dietary vitamin D in maternal and creep diets on bone metabolism and growth in piglets, 1844
bone ash
Relative bioavailability of phosphorus in inorganic phosphorus sources fed to growing pigs, 460
bone-breaking strength
Relative bioavailability of phosphorus in inorganic phosphorus sources fed to growing pigs, 460
bone marrow
Toward an ideal animal model to trace donor cell fates after stem cell therapy: Production of stably labeled multipotent mesenchymal stem cells from bone marrow of transgenic pigs harboring enhanced green fluorescence protein gene, 3460
Bos indicus
A single nucleotide polymorphism-derived regulatory gene network underlying puberty in 2 tropical breeds of beef cattle, 1669
Meta-analysis to predict sweating and respiration rates for *Bos indicus*, *Bos taurus*, and their crossbreds, 3973
The influence of tropical adaptation on plasma concentrations of insulin-like growth factor-I in purebred and crossbred beef cattle, 4017
Bos taurus
A single nucleotide polymorphism-derived regulatory gene network underlying puberty in 2 tropical breeds of beef cattle, 1669
Genetic diversity, structure, and breed relationships in Iberian cattle, 893
bovine
Adipogenic differentiation state-specific gene expression as related to bovine carcass adiposity, 355
A vascular contractility bioassay using bovine right ruminal artery and vein, 1944
Bovine sirtuins: Initial characterization and expression of sirtuins 1 and 3 in liver, muscle, and adipose tissue, 2529
Characterization of bovine pyruvate carboxylase promoter 1 responsiveness to serum from control and feed-restricted cows, 1763
9-*cis* retinoic acid improves developmental competence and embryo quality during in vitro maturation of bovine oocytes through the inhibition of oocyte tumor necrosis factor-α gene expression, 2759
Effect of ergot alkaloids on contractility of bovine right ruminal artery and vein, 2944
Effect of sire breed and genetic merit for carcass weight on the transcriptional regulation of the somatotropic axis in longissimus dorsi of crossbred steers, 4007
Effects of bovine fatty acid synthase, stearoyl-coenzyme A desaturase, sterol regulatory element-binding protein 1, and growth hormone gene polymorphisms on fatty acid composition and carcass traits in Japanese Black cattle, 12
Evidence of heterogeneity within bovine satellite cells isolated from young and adult animals, 1751

Subcutaneous and intramuscular adipose tissue stearoyl-coenzyme A desaturase gene expression and fatty acid composition in calf- and yearling-fed Angus steers, 2556
Technical note: Bovine acute-phase response after corticotrophin-release hormone challenge, 252
Technical note: Determination of cell-specific gene expression in bovine skeletal muscle tissue using laser microdissection and reverse-transcription quantitative polymerase chain reaction, 4339
bovine fetus
Adipocyte metabolism and cellularity are related to differences in adipose tissue maturity between Holstein and Charolais or Blond d'Aquitaine fetuses, 711
bovine paratuberculosis
Influence of parity at time of detection of serologic antibodies to *Mycobacterium avium* subspecies *paratuberculosis* on reduction in daily and lifetime milk production in Holstein cows, 267
bovine respiratory disease
Rumen temperature change monitored with remote rumen temperature boluses after challenges with bovine viral diarrhea virus and *Mannheimia haemolytica*, 1193
Visually undetected fever episodes in newly received beef bulls at a fattening operation: Occurrence, duration, and impact on performance, 4272
bovine viral diarrhea
Loci on *Bos taurus* chromosome 2 and *Bos taurus* chromosome 26 are linked with bovine respiratory disease and associated with persistent infection of bovine viral diarrhea virus, 907
Brahman calf
Technical note: Evolution of exit velocity in suckling Brahman calves, 233
Brangus
Genetic analyses involving microsatellite ETH10 genotypes on bovine chromosome 5 and performance trait measures in Angus- and Brahman-influenced cattle, 2031
breast cancer resistance protein (ABCG2/BCRP)
Analysis of the effect of the bovine adenosine triphosphate-binding cassette transporter G2 single nucleotide polymorphism Y581S on transcellular transport of veterinary drugs using new cell culture models, 4325
breed
Adipocyte metabolism and cellularity are related to differences in adipose tissue maturity between Holstein and Charolais or Blond d'Aquitaine fetuses, 711
Birth and weaning traits in crossbred cattle from Hereford, Angus, Brahman, Boran, Tuli, and Belgian Blue sires, 979
Birth to weaning kid traits from a complete diallel of Boer, Kiko, and Spanish meat goat breeds semi-intensively managed on humid subtropical pasture, 2696
Reproductive and health traits among Boer, Kiko, and Spanish meat goat does under humid, subtropical pasture conditions of the southeastern United States, 648
Single nucleotide polymorphisms in the growth hormone–insulin-like growth factor axis in straightbred and crossbred Angus, Brahman, and Romosinuano heifers: Population genetic analyses and association of genotypes with reproductive phenotypes, 926
breed composition
Predicting breed composition using breed frequencies of 50,000 markers from the US Meat Animal Research Center 2,000 Bull Project, 1742
breeding program
Effect of the *FecX*^{R} polymorphism in the bone morphogenetic protein 15 gene on natural or equine chorionic gonadotropin-induced ovulation rate and litter size in Rasa Aragonesa ewes and implications for on-farm application, 3522
breeding scheme
Genomic selection for maternal traits in pigs, 3908
Optimum contribution selection using traditional best linear unbiased prediction and genomic breeding values in aquaculture breeding schemes, 630
breeding sow
Cardiovascular performance of adult breeding sows fails to obey allometric scaling laws, 376
breeding stallion
Energy and protein allowances and requirements in stallions during the breeding season, comparing different nutritional systems, 2113
breeding strategy
Monitoring of genetic diversity in the endangered Martina Franca donkey population, 1304
breeding system
Calculating economic weights for sheep sire breeds used in different breeding systems, 1698
breeding value
Response to divergent selection for insulin-like growth factor-I concentration and correlated responses in growth traits in Angus cattle, 3924
broiler
An economic comparison of several models fitted to nutritional response data, 3344
Effects of exogenous enzymes in corn-based and Canadian pearl millet-based diets with reduced soybean meal on growth performance, intestinal nutrient digestibility, villus development, and selected microbial populations in broiler chickens, 4100
brown adipocyte
Adipocyte metabolism and cellularity are related to differences in adipose tissue maturity between Holstein and Charolais or Blond d'Aquitaine fetuses, 711
B-spline
Differential smoothing of time-series measurements to identify disturbances in performance and quantify animal response characteristics: An example using milk yield profiles in dairy cows, 3089
bull
Effects of immunization against luteinizing hormone-releasing hormone and treatment with trenbolone acetate on reproductive function of beef bulls and steers, 2086
Estimation of genetic parameters and effects of cytoplasmic line on scrotal circumference and semen quality traits in Angus bulls, 693
Technical note: Use of near-infrared reflectance spectroscopy to predict intake and digestibility in bulls and steers, 1163
bull sperm
A comparison of bovine seminal quality assessments using different viewing chambers with a computer-assisted semen analyzer, 383

C

calcium
Concentration of dietary calcium supplied by calcium carbonate does not affect the apparent total tract digestibility of calcium, but decreases digestibility of phosphorus by growing pigs, 2139
Modeling the fate of dietary phosphorus in the digestive tract of growing pigs, 3596
calcium carbonate
Concentration of dietary calcium supplied by calcium carbonate does not affect the apparent total tract digestibility of calcium, but decreases digestibility of phosphorus by growing pigs, 2139
calcium homeostasis
TRIENNIAL GROWTH SYMPOSIUM: A novel pathway for vitamin D-mediated phosphate homeostasis: Implications for skeleton growth and mineralization, 1957
calf-fed Holstein
Effects of zilpaterol hydrochloride on retail yields of subprimals from beef and calf-fed Holstein steers, 2867
calf production
Heifer development systems: Dry-lot feeding compared with grazing dormant winter forage, 1595
Caligus
Technical note: Modifying Atlantic salmon (*Salmo salar*) jumping behavior to facilitate innovation of parasitic sea lice control techniques, 4281
callipyge
Effects of manipulation of the caspase system on myofibrillar protein degradation in vitro, 3262
μ-calpain
In vitro degradation of bovine myofibrils is caused by μ-calpain, not caspase-3, 798
μ-calpain gene
Effects of polymorphisms in the calpastatin and μ-calpain genes on meat tenderness in 3 French beef breeds, 1
calpastatin
Predictive markers in calpastatin for tenderness in commercial pig populations, 2663
calpastatin gene
Effects of polymorphisms in the calpastatin and μ-calpain genes on meat tenderness in 3 French beef breeds, 1
camelid
Genetic parameters for growth of fiber diameter in alpacas, 2310

camelina
Camelina meal and crude glycerin as feed supplements for developing replacement beef heifers, 4314
canine
COMPANION ANIMALS SYMPOSIUM: Microbes and gastrointestinal health of dogs and cats, 1520
cannula
Technical note: A 2-stage cecal cannulation technique in standing horses, 2425
cannulated pig
Effect of fermentation of cereals on the degradation of polysaccharides and other macronutrients in the gastrointestinal tract of growing pigs, 2096
canola cake
Processing conditions affect nutrient digestibility of cold-pressed canola cake for grower pigs, 2452
capacitation
Modulation of nicotinamide adenine dinucleotide phosphate oxidase activity through sequential posttranslational modifications of p22 phagocytic oxidase during capacitation and acrosome reaction in goat spermatozoa, 2995
PHYSIOLOGY AND ENDOCRINOLOGY SYMPOSIUM: Evidence that oviduct secretions influence sperm function: A retrospective view for livestock, 1315
Caracu
Chemical composition of whole body and carcass of *Bos indicus* and tropically adapted *Bos taurus* breeds, 2859
carbohydrate
Protein-carbohydrate interactions between *Lactobacillus salivarius* and pig mucins, 3125
carbohydrate metabolism
Functional genomics of the muscle response to restraint and transport in chickens, 2717
carbon dioxide
Behavior of piglets after castration with or without carbon dioxide anesthesia, 3310
carbon footprint
The environmental impact of beef production in the United States: 1977 compared with 2007, 4249
carcass
Amino acid digestibility and energy content of deoiled (solvent-extracted) corn distillers dried grains with solubles for swine and effects on growth performance and carcass characteristics, 1817
Assessment of energy content of low-solubles corn distillers dried grains and effects on growth performance, carcass characteristics, and pork fat quality in growing-finishing pigs, 3140
Cattle temperament: Persistence of assessments and associations with productivity, efficiency, carcass and meat quality traits, 1452
Corn distillers dried grains with solubles in diets for growing-finishing pigs: A cooperative study, 2801
Effects of sequential implanting and ractopamine hydrochloride supplementation on carcass characteristics and longissimus muscle tenderness of calf-fed steers and heifers, 201
Genetic associations between feed efficiency measured in a performance test station and performance of growing cattle in commercial beef herds, 3382
Reducing the length of time between slaughter and the secondary gonadotropin-releasing factor immunization improves growth performance and clears boar taint compounds in male finishing pigs, 2782
Vinasse added to the concentrate for fattening lambs: Intake, animal performance, and carcass and meat characteristics, 1153
Zilpaterol improves feeding performance and fabrication yield of concentrate-finished cull cows, 2170
carcass characteristic
Effects of dietary chromium supplementation on performance, carcass characteristics, and meat quality of growing-finishing swine: A meta-analysis, 4054
Effects of limit feeding corn or dried distillers grains with solubles at 2 intakes during the growing phase on the performance of feedlot cattle, 2273
Relationship between feeding behavior and performance of feedlot steers fed barley-based diets, 1180
carcass composition
Effects of choice white grease and soybean oil on growth performance, carcass characteristics, and carcass fat quality of growing-finishing pigs, 404
Effects of pea chips on pig performance, carcass quality and composition, and palatability of pork, 3132
Winter-feeding systems for gestating sheep II. Effects on feedlot performance, glucose tolerance, and carcass composition of lamb progeny, 478
carcass quality
Evaluation of performance, carcass characteristics, and sensory attributes of beef from finishing steers fed field peas, 1167
Influence of sex and castration on growth performance and carcass quality of crossbred pigs from 2 Large White sire lines, 3481
carcass trait
Effects of bovine fatty acid synthase, stearoyl-coenzyme A desaturase, sterol regulatory element-binding protein 1, and growth hormone gene polymorphisms on fatty acid composition and carcass traits in Japanese Black cattle, 12
Genetic parameters of serum vitamin A and total cholesterol concentrations and the genetic relationships with carcass traits in an F_1 cross between Japanese Black sires and Holstein dams, 951
Genome-wide mapping and identification of new quantitative trait loci affecting meat production, meat quality, and carcass traits within a Duroc purebred population, 601
Heritabilities and genetic correlations of fatty acid compositions in longissimus muscle lipid with carcass traits in Japanese Black cattle, 615
cardiac arrest
Head-only followed by cardiac arrest electrical stunning is an effective alternative to head-only electrical stunning in pigs, 1412
cardiovascular system
Cardiovascular performance of adult breeding sows fails to obey allometric scaling laws, 376
career achievement
2010 Early Career Achievement Awards: Recognizing achievement of young scholars working to foster the discovery, sharing, and application of knowledge concerning the responsible use of animals to enhance human life and well-being, 581
carnitine
Effects of L-carnitine supplementation on quality characteristics of fresh pork bellies from pigs fed 3 levels of corn oil, 2878
β-casein
Technical note: A novel method for routine genotyping of the G allele of β-casein (*CSN2*) and T allele of κ-casein (*CSN3*) in a sheep population using LightCycler, 3843
κ casein
Technical note: A novel method for routine genotyping of the G allele of β-casein (*CSN2*) and T allele of κ-casein (*CSN3*) in a sheep population using LightCycler, 3843
caspase
Effects of manipulation of the caspase system on myofibrillar protein degradation in vitro, 3262
In vitro degradation of bovine myofibrils is caused by μ-calpain, not caspase-3, 798
caspase-3
Temporal gene expression in equine corpora lutea based on serial biopsies in vivo, 389
caspase 3
9-*cis* retinoic acid improves developmental competence and embryo quality during in vitro maturation of bovine oocytes through the inhibition of oocyte tumor necrosis factor-α gene expression, 2759
castration
Behavior of piglets after castration with or without carbon dioxide anesthesia, 3310
Influence of sex and castration on growth performance and carcass quality of crossbred pigs from 2 Large White sire lines, 3481
Nitrous oxide by itself is insufficient to relieve pain due to castration in piglets, 3318
cat
Adaptation of healthy adult cats to select dietary fibers in vivo affects gas and short-chain fatty acid production from fiber fermentation in vitro, 3163
COMPANION ANIMALS SYMPOSIUM: Role of microbes in canine and feline health, 1498
Effects of short-chain fructooligosaccharides and galactooligosaccharides, individually and in combination, on nutrient digestibility, fecal fermentative metabolite concentrations, and large bowel microbial ecology of healthy adults cats, 1376
cattle
A genome-wide association study of meat and carcass traits in Australian cattle, 2297
Associations between response to handling and growth and meat quality in frequently handled *Bos taurus* beef cattle, 4239

Associations of marker panel scores with feed intake and efficiency traits in beef cattle using preselected single nucleotide polymorphisms, 3362
Cattle temperament: Persistence of assessments and associations with productivity, efficiency, carcass and meat quality traits, 1452
Chemical composition of whole body and carcass of *Bos indicus* and tropically adapted *Bos taurus* breeds, 2859
Dietary monensin level, supplemental urea, and ractopamine on fecal shedding of *Escherichia coli* O157:H7 in feedlot cattle, 2829
Differential gene expression in anterior pituitary glands from anestrous and cycling postpartum beef cows, 1035
Effect of linseed oil and fish oil alone or as an equal mixture on ruminal fatty acid metabolism in growing steers fed maize silage-based diets, 3728
Effects of diet type and metabolizable energy intake on tympanic temperature of steers fed during summer and winter seasons, 1574
Effects of feed deprivation on behavioral reactivity and physiological status in Holstein cattle, 3272
Effects of immunization against luteinizing hormone-releasing hormone and treatment with trenbolone acetate on reproductive function of beef bulls and steers, 2086
Effects of sequential implanting and ractopamine hydrochloride supplementation on carcass characteristics and longissimus muscle tenderness of calf-fed steers and heifers, 201
Effects of sex and age on genotype × environment interaction for beef cattle body weight studied using reaction norm models, 3410
Estimating feed efficiency: Evaluation of mathematical models to predict individual intakes of steers fed in group pens, 1640
Function of the corpus luteum in beef heifers is affected by acute submaintenance feeding but is not correlated with residual feed intake, 4023
Genetic analyses involving microsatellite ETH10 genotypes on bovine chromosome 5 and performance trait measures in Angus- and Brahman-influenced cattle, 2031
Genetic and phenotypic parameter estimates for feed intake and other traits in growing beef cattle, and opportunities for selection, 3452
Genetic parameters for cattle price and body weight from routinely collected data at livestock auctions and commercial farms, 29
Glycoproteins and glycosidases of the cervix during the periestrous period in cattle, 4032
Long-term alteration of follicular steroid concentrations in relation to subclinical endometritis in postpartum dairy cows, 3551
Measurement of urinary zearalenone concentrations for monitoring natural feed contamination in cattle herds: On-farm trials, 287
Meta-analysis to predict sweating and respiration rates for *Bos indicus*, *Bos taurus*, and their crossbreds, 3973
New insights into the pathogenesis of cystic follicles in cattle: Microarray analysis of gene expression in granulosa cells, 1769
Partial-genome evaluation of postweaning feed intake and efficiency of crossbred beef cattle, 1731
Predicting breed composition using breed frequencies of 50,000 markers from the US Meat Animal Research Center 2,000 Bull Project, 1742
Protein supplementation of ruminants consuming low-quality cool- or warm-season forage: Differences in intake and digestibility, 3707
Relationship between feeding behavior and performance of feedlot steers fed barley-based diets, 1180
Relationships between chewing behavior, digestibility, and digesta passage kinetics in steers fed oat hay at restricted and ad libitum intakes, 1873
Relationships between fed cattle traits and Igenity panel scores, 1260
Residual feed intake, body composition, and fertility in yearling beef heifers, 1028
Rumen temperature change monitored with remote rumen temperature boluses after challenges with bovine viral diarrhea virus and *Mannheimia haemolytica*, 1193
Single nucleotide polymorphisms in the growth hormone–insulin-like growth factor axis in straightbred and crossbred Angus, Brahman, and Romosinuano heifers: Population genetic analyses and association of genotypes with reproductive phenotypes, 926
Tolerance of cattle to increased dietary sulfur and effect of dietary cation-anion balance, 2502
Ultrasonographic assessment of liver dimensions in dairy cows with different hepatic triacylglycerol content, 1392

cattle distribution
Effects of pasture management and off-stream water on temporal/spatial distribution of cattle and stream bank characteristics in cool-season grass pastures, 3236

cattle manure
The effect of cattle manure cultivation on moisture content and survival of *Escherichia coli*, 874

cecum
Technical note: A 2-stage cecal cannulation technique in standing horses, 2425

cellulolytic bacteria
Long-term defaunation increases the abundance of cellulolytic ruminococci and methanogens but does not affect the bacterial and methanogen diversity in the rumen of sheep, 783

cervix
Glycoproteins and glycosidases of the cervix during the periestrous period in cattle, 4032

chemical composition
Chemical composition of growing pigs and its relationship with body tissue composition assessed by X-ray-computed tomography, 3935

chewing
Effects of physically effective fiber on chewing activity, ruminal fermentation, and digestibility in goats, 501

chewing behavior
Relationships between chewing behavior, digestibility, and digesta passage kinetics in steers fed oat hay at restricted and ad libitum intakes, 1873

chicken
Cloning of comparative gene identification-58 gene in avian species and investigation of its developmental and nutritional regulation in chicken adipose tissue, 3490
Effect of different genomic relationship matrices on accuracy and scale, 2673
Genome-wide marker-assisted selection combining all pedigree phenotypic information with genotypic data in one step: An example using broiler chickens, 23
PHYSIOLOGY AND ENDOCRINOLOGY SYMPOSIUM: A proteome-based model for sperm mobility phenotype, 1330

chicken embryo
Glycerol is a major substrate for glucose, glycogen, and nonessential amino acid synthesis in late-term chicken embryos, 3945

choice white grease
Net energy of soybean oil and choice white grease in diets fed to growing and finishing pigs, 448

cholecystokinin
Effect of feeding fat or intrajugular infusion of glucagon-like peptide-1 and cholecystokinin on dry matter intake, digestibility, and digesta rate of passage in growing wethers, 168
TRIENNIAL GROWTH SYMPOSIUM: Neural regulation of feed intake: Modification by hormones, fasting, and disease, 1991

chromosome segment
Detection of chromosome segments of zebu and taurine origin and their effect on beef production and growth, 2050

ciliate
Study of the effect of presence or absence of protozoa on rumen fermentation and microbial protein contribution to the chyme, 4163

cold-pressed
Processing conditions affect nutrient digestibility of cold-pressed canola cake for grower pigs, 2452

color
Dietary vitamin E and lipid and color stability of beef and pork: Modeling of relationships, 2836
Electrostatic spraying of antioxidants on the oxidative quality of ground beef, 826
Vitamin E and polyunsaturated fatty acids in bovine muscle and the oxidative stability of beef from cattle receiving grass or concentrate-based rations, 3759
Zilpaterol hydrochloride supplementation has no effect on the shelf life of ground beef, 817

color measurement
Reducing the length of time between slaughter and the secondary gonadotropin-releasing factor immunization improves growth performance and clears boar taint compounds in male finishing pigs, 2782

color stability
Effects of vitamin E on color stability and palatability of strip loin steaks from cattle fed distillers grains, 3769
Relative contributions of animal and muscle effects to variation in beef lean color stability, 1434
Use of visible and near-infrared spectroscopy to predict pork longissimus lean color stability, 4195

colostrum
Effect of dietary supplementation of oregano essential oils to sows on colostrum and milk composition, growth pattern and immune status of suckling pigs, 1079
Limited and excess dietary protein during gestation affects growth and compositional traits in gilts and impairs offspring fetal growth, 329
Nutritional plane and selenium supply during gestation affect yield and nutrient composition of colostrum and milk in primiparous ewes, 1627
colostrum yield
Farrowing induction induces transient alterations in prolactin concentrations and colostrum composition in primiparous sows, 3048
companion animal
COMPANION ANIMALS SYMPOSIUM: Environmental enrichment for companion, exotic, and laboratory animals, 4227
comparative gene identification-58
Cloning of comparative gene identification-58 gene in avian species and investigation of its developmental and nutritional regulation in chicken adipose tissue, 3490
compensatory growth
Effect of compensatory growth on forms of glycogen, postmortem proteolysis, and meat quality in pigs, 2231
complaint
Citizen complaints and environmental regulation of Michigan livestock operations, 277
complementarity
Cattle preferences differ when endophyte-infected tall fescue, birdsfoot trefoil, and alfalfa are grazed in different sequences, 1131
composition of gain
Circulating ghrelin and leptin concentrations and growth hormone secretagogue receptor abundance in liver, muscle, and adipose tissue of beef cattle exhibiting differences in composition of gain, 3954
computed tomography
Chemical composition of growing pigs and its relationship with body tissue composition assessed by X-ray-computed tomography, 3935
computer-assisted semen analyzer
A comparison of bovine seminal quality assessments using different viewing chambers with a computer-assisted semen analyzer, 383
concentrated animal-feeding operation
Concentrations of airborne endotoxin and microorganisms at a 10,000-cow open-freestall dairy, 3300
concentrated animal feeding operation
Reducing concentrated animal feeding operations permitting requirements, 4364
β-conglycinin
Soybean-derived β-conglycinin affects proteome expression in pig intestinal cells in vivo and in vitro, 743
conjugated linoleic acid
Effect of linseed oil and fish oil alone or as an equal mixture on ruminal fatty acid metabolism in growing steers fed maize silage-based diets, 3728
Fatty acid profile and qualitative characteristics of meat from zebu steers fed with different oilseeds, 2546
Immune response and blood chemistry of pigs fed conjugated linoleic acid, 1588
TRIENNIAL GROWTH SYMPOSIUM: A review of science leading to host-targeted antibody strategies for preventing growth depression due to microbial colonization, 1981
conservation program
Usefulness of molecular-based methods for estimating effective population size in livestock assessed using data from the endangered black-coated Asturcón pony, 1251
consumer
Characterization of estrogen-trenbolone acetate implants on tenderness and consumer acceptability of beef under the effect of 2 aging times, 792
contagious equine metritis
HORSE SPECIES SYMPOSIUM: Contagious equine metritis: An insidious threat to the horse breeding industry in the United States, 1552
continuous stocking
Productivity, utilization, and nutritive quality of dallisgrass (*Paspalum dilatatum*) as influenced by stocking density and rest period under continuous or rotational stocking, 571
controlled internal drug release insert
Comparison of long-term progestin-based protocols to synchronize estrus before fixed-time artificial insemination in beef heifers, 1358
controlled internal drug-releasing device
Influence of inducing luteal regression before a modified controlled internal drug-releasing device treatment on control of follicular development, 3531
conventional
Feedlot efficiency implications on greenhouse gas emissions and sustainability, 2643
cooked color
Lactic acid enhancement can improve the fresh and cooked color of dark-cutting beef, 4207
copper
Additivity of effects from dietary copper and zinc on growth performance and fecal microbiota of pigs after weaning, 414
Copper and lipid metabolism in beef cattle: A review, 591
Copper and zinc balance in exercising horses fed 2 forms of mineral supplements, 722
Effects of copper sulfate, tri-basic copper chloride, and zinc oxide on weanling pig performance, 2440
Tolerance of cattle to increased dietary sulfur and effect of dietary cation-anion balance, 2502
corn
Cereal type and heat processing of the cereal affect nutrient digestibility and dynamics of serum insulin and ghrelin in weanling pigs, 2793
Effect of ensiling and silage additives on fatty acid composition of ryegrass and corn experimental silages, 2537
Effects of exogenous enzymes in corn-based and Canadian pearl millet-based diets with reduced soybean meal on growth performance, intestinal nutrient digestibility, villus development, and selected microbial populations in broiler chickens, 4100
Effects of increasing choice white grease in corn- and sorghum-based diets on growth performance, carcass characteristics, and fat quality characteristics of finishing pigs, 773
corn germ meal
Digestibility of amino acids in corn, corn coproducts, and bakery meal fed to growing pigs, 4109
corn gluten feed
Digestibility of amino acids in corn, corn coproducts, and bakery meal fed to growing pigs, 4109
Effect of long-term corn by-product feeding on beef quality, strip loin fatty acid profiles, and shelf life, 3792
corn gluten meal
Digestibility of amino acids in corn, corn coproducts, and bakery meal fed to growing pigs, 4109
corn oil
Effects of L-carnitine supplementation on quality characteristics of fresh pork bellies from pigs fed 3 levels of corn oil, 2878
corn residue
Heifer development systems: Dry-lot feeding compared with grazing dormant winter forage, 1595
corn silage
Technical note: Use of near-infrared reflectance spectroscopy to predict intake and digestibility in bulls and steers, 1163
corpus luteum
Bovine luteal prolactin receptor expression: Potential involvement in regulation of progesterone during the estrous cycle and pregnancy, 1338
Function of the corpus luteum in beef heifers is affected by acute submaintenance feeding but is not correlated with residual feed intake, 4023
Localization of gene and protein expressions of tumor necrosis factor-α and tumor necrosis factor receptor types I and II in the bovine corpus luteum during the estrous cycle, 3040
Temporal gene expression in equine corpora lutea based on serial biopsies in vivo, 389
correlation
Estimation of relationships between mineral concentration and fatty acid composition of longissimus muscle and beef palatability traits, 2849
Genetic parameter estimates among scale activity score and farrowing disposition with reproductive traits in swine, 3514
corticosteroid-binding globulin
Effect of prenatal stress on subsequent response to mixing stress and a lipopolysaccharide challenge in pigs, 1787
corticotrophin-release hormone
Technical note: Bovine acute-phase response after corticotrophin-release hormone challenge, 252

cortisol
Effect of prenatal stress on subsequent response to mixing stress and a lipopolysaccharide challenge in pigs, 1787
Effects of bacterial lipopolysaccharide injection on white blood cell counts, hematological variables, and serum glucose, insulin, and cortisol concentrations in ewes fed low- or high-protein diets, 4286
Neopterin and biopterin as biomarkers of immune system activation associated with castration in piglets, 1758
Oral administration of *Saccharomyces cerevisiae boulardii* reduces mortality associated with immune and cortisol responses to *Escherichia coli* endotoxin in pigs, 52
cottonseed
Fatty acid profile and qualitative characteristics of meat from zebu steers fed with different oilseeds, 2546
(co)variance component
Different ways to model biological relationships between fertility and pH of the semen in rabbits, 1294
cow
Localization of gene and protein expressions of tumor necrosis factor-α and tumor necrosis factor receptor types I and II in the bovine corpus luteum during the estrous cycle, 3040
The endothelial nitric oxide synthase/nitric oxide system is involved in the defective quality of bovine oocytes from low mid-antral follicle count ovaries, 2389
cow performance
Genetic relationships between feed efficiency in growing males and beef cow performance, 3372
creatine kinase
The effect of intramuscular injection of dinoprost or gonadotropin-releasing hormone in dairy cows on beef quality, 1939
crossbred
Genetic evaluation combining purebred and crossbred data in a pig breeding scheme, 3881
crossbred animal
Genetic parameters of product quality and hepatic metabolism in fattened mule ducks, 669
crossbred cattle
Genetic parameters of serum vitamin A and total cholesterol concentrations and the genetic relationships with carcass traits in an F_1 cross between Japanese Black sires and Holstein dams, 951
crossbred progeny
Using test station and on-farm data for the genetic evaluation of Piétrain boars used on Landrace sows for growth performance, 3872
crossbreeding
Development and application of a crossbreeding simulation model for goat production systems in tropical regions, 3890
cross-validation
Genetic evaluation combining purebred and crossbred data in a pig breeding scheme, 3881
crude mucin
Effect of type of grinding of barley and dehydrated alfalfa on performance, digestion, and crude mucin ileal concentration in growing rabbits, 2472
crude protein
An economic comparison of several models fitted to nutritional response data, 3344
Effects of bacterial lipopolysaccharide injection on white blood cell counts, hematological variables, and serum glucose, insulin, and cortisol concentrations in ewes fed low- or high-protein diets, 4286
cryobank
Production of loach (*Misgurnus anguillicaudatus*) germ-line chimera using transplantation of primordial germ cells isolated from cryopreserved blastomeres, 2380
Culicoides species
Genetic parameters of insect bite hypersensitivity in Dutch Friesian broodmares, 1286
cull
Effect of water and feed withdrawal and health status on blood and serum components, body weight loss, and meat and carcass characteristics of Holstein slaughter cows, 538
cull cow
Zilpaterol improves feeding performance and fabrication yield of concentrate-finished cull cows, 2170
cultivation
The effect of cattle manure cultivation on moisture content and survival of *Escherichia coli*, 874
cultivation method
COMPANION ANIMALS SYMPOSIUM: Role of microbes in canine and feline health, 1498
culture-independent analysis
GROWTH AND DEVELOPMENT SYMPOSIUM: Promoting healthier humans through healthier livestock: Animal agriculture enters the metagenomics era, 835
cure model
A sequential threshold cure model for genetic analysis of time-to-event data, 943
cutability
Zilpaterol improves feeding performance and fabrication yield of concentrate-finished cull cows, 2170
cut-out
Fresh meat and further processing characteristics of ham muscles from finishing pigs fed ractopamine hydrochloride, 210
cutting yield
Effects of increasing lysine on carcass composition and cutting yields of immunologically castrated male pigs, 2189
cycloxygenase-2
Temporal gene expression in equine corpora lutea based on serial biopsies in vivo, 389
cystic follicle
New insights into the pathogenesis of cystic follicles in cattle: Microarray analysis of gene expression in granulosa cells, 1769
cytokine
Effects of spray-dried animal plasma on serous and intestinal redox status and cytokines of neonatal piglets, 150
Oral administration of *Saccharomyces cerevisiae boulardii* reduces mortality associated with immune and cortisol responses to *Escherichia coli* endotoxin in pigs, 52
cytoplasmic line
Estimation of genetic parameters and effects of cytoplasmic line on scrotal circumference and semen quality traits in Angus bulls, 693
cytoskeleton structure
Functional genomics of the muscle response to restraint and transport in chickens, 2717

D

daily water intake
Environmental factors affecting daily water intake on cattle finished in feedlots, 245
dairy
Concentrations of airborne endotoxin and microorganisms at a 10,000-cow open-freestall dairy, 3300
dairy cattle
Influence of parity at time of detection of serologic antibodies to *Mycobacterium avium* subspecies *paratuberculosis* on reduction in daily and lifetime milk production in Holstein cows, 267
dairy cow
Effect of water and feed withdrawal and health status on blood and serum components, body weight loss, and meat and carcass characteristics of Holstein slaughter cows, 538
dallisgrass
Productivity, utilization, and nutritive quality of dallisgrass (*Paspalum dilatatum*) as influenced by stocking density and rest period under continuous or rotational stocking, 571
dark-cutting beef
Lactic acid enhancement can improve the fresh and cooked color of dark-cutting beef, 4207
databank
Building a metadata framework for sharing feed information in Spain, 882
data integration
Functional genomics of the muscle response to restraint and transport in chickens, 2717
death camas
The acute toxicity of the death camas (*Zigadenus* species) alkaloid zygacine in mice, including the effect of methyllycaconitine coadministration on zygacine toxicity, 1650
decorin
Analysis of myostatin and its related factors in various porcine tissues, 3099
defaunation
Long-term defaunation increases the abundance of cellulolytic ruminococci and methanogens but does not affect the bacterial and methanogen diversity in the rumen of sheep, 783
Study of the effect of presence or absence of protozoa on rumen fermentation and microbial protein contribution to the chyme, 4163

dehydration
Effect of water and feed withdrawal and health status on blood and serum components, body weight loss, and meat and carcass characteristics of Holstein slaughter cows, 538
deoiled distillers dried grains with solubles
Amino acid digestibility and energy content of deoiled (solvent-extracted) corn distillers dried grains with solubles for swine and effects on growth performance and carcass characteristics, 1817
deoxynivalenol
Effects of chronic exposure of diets with reduced concentrations of aflatoxin and deoxynivalenol on growth and immune status of pigs, 124
deposition
Quantification of melamine absorption, distribution to tissues, and excretion by sheep, 2164
deuterium oxide
Effect of shearing on water turnover and thermobiological variables in German Blackhead mutton sheep, 4294
development
COMPANION ANIMALS SYMPOSIUM: Development of the mammalian gastrointestinal tract, the resident microbiota, and the role of diet in early life, 1506
developmental competence
Alterations in the transcriptome of porcine oocytes derived from prepubertal and cyclic females is associated with developmental potential, 3561
developmental factor
Developmental factors that influence sow longevity, 1238
developmental programming
Effects of maternal selenium supply and plane of nutrition during gestation on passive transfer of immunity and health in neonatal lambs, 3690
diallel cross
Birth to weaning kid traits from a complete diallel of Boer, Kiko, and Spanish meat goat breeds semi-intensively managed on humid subtropical pasture, 2696
diet
COMPANION ANIMALS SYMPOSIUM: Development of the mammalian gastrointestinal tract, the resident microbiota, and the role of diet in early life, 1506
dietary additive
NONRUMINANT NUTRITION SYMPOSIUM: Intestinal glucose sensing and regulation of glucose absorption: Implications for swine nutrition, 1854
dietary carbohydrate
Effect of feed withdrawal and dietary energy source on muscle glycolytic potential and blood acid-base responses to handling in slaughter-weight pigs, 1561
NONRUMINANT NUTRITION SYMPOSIUM: Intestinal glucose sensing and regulation of glucose absorption: Implications for swine nutrition, 1854
Regulation of de novo hepatic lipogenesis by insulin infusion in rainbow trout fed a high-carbohydrate diet, 3079
dietary chromium
Effects of dietary chromium supplementation on performance, carcass characteristics, and meat quality of growing-finishing swine: A meta-analysis, 4054
dietary energy
Fatty acid profiles and iodine value correlations between 4 carcass fat depots from pigs fed varied combinations of ractopamine and energy, 3580
Impact of dietary energy level and ractopamine on growth performance, carcass characteristics, and meat quality of finishing pigs, 3572
dietary fat
Effect of feed withdrawal and dietary energy source on muscle glycolytic potential and blood acid-base responses to handling in slaughter-weight pigs, 1561
Effects of choice white grease and soybean oil on growth performance, carcass characteristics, and carcass fat quality of growing-finishing pigs, 404
Effects of dietary iodine value product on growth performance and carcass fat quality of finishing pigs, 1419
dietary fiber
The site of intestinal disappearance of DL-methionine and methionine hydroxy analog differs in pigs, 1385
dietary lysine restriction
The influence of dietary lysine restriction during the finishing period on growth performance and carcass, meat, and fat characteristics of barrows and gilts intended for dry-cured ham production, 3651
dietary protein
Nutrient and energy retention in weaned Iberian piglets fed diets with different protein concentrations, 754
dietary vitamin E
Dietary vitamin E and lipid and color stability of beef and pork: Modeling of relationships, 2836
diet quality
Effect of herbage depletion on short-term foraging dynamics and diet quality of steers grazing wheat pastures, 3824
diet selection
Cattle preferences differ when endophyte-infected tall fescue, birdsfoot trefoil, and alfalfa are grazed in different sequences, 1131
differentiation
Adipogenic differentiation state-specific gene expression as related to bovine carcass adiposity, 355
digestibility
Amino acid digestibility in heated soybean meal fed to growing pigs, 3617
Concentration of dietary calcium supplied by calcium carbonate does not affect the apparent total tract digestibility of calcium, but decreases digestibility of phosphorus by growing pigs, 2139
Effect of phytase and xylanase supplementation or particle size on nutrient digestibility of diets containing distillers dried grains with solubles cofermented from wheat and corn in ileal-cannulated grower pigs, 113
Effects of distillers grains with high sulfur concentration on ruminal fermentation and digestibility of finishing diets, 2817
Effects of exogenous enzymes in corn-based and Canadian pearl millet-based diets with reduced soybean meal on growth performance, intestinal nutrient digestibility, villus development, and selected microbial populations in broiler chickens, 4100
Effects of physically effective fiber on chewing activity, ruminal fermentation, and digestibility in goats, 501
Galactoglucomannan oligosaccharide supplementation affects nutrient digestibility, fermentation end-product production, and large bowel microbiota of the dog, 103
Intake and digestion of whole-crop barley and wheat silages by dairy heifers, 4134
Processing conditions affect nutrient digestibility of cold-pressed canola cake for grower pigs, 2452
Protein quality and utilization of timothy, oat-supplemented timothy, and alfalfa at differing harvest maturities in exercised Arabian horses, 4081
Relationships between chewing behavior, digestibility, and digesta passage kinetics in steers fed oat hay at restricted and ad libitum intakes, 1873
Substitution of wheat dried distillers grains with solubles for barley grain or barley silage in feedlot cattle diets: Intake, digestibility, and ruminal fermentation, 2491
digestion
Apparent digestibility, nitrogen balance, and ruminal constituents in ram lambs fed high-concentrate diets containing soybean hulls, 4127
Effect of supplementation of dried distillers grains with solubles on forage intake and characteristics of digestion of beef heifers grazing small-grain pasture, 1229
Effect of type of grinding of barley and dehydrated alfalfa on performance, digestion, and crude mucin ileal concentration in growing rabbits, 2472
Enteric methane production and greenhouse gases balance of diets differing in concentrate in the fattening phase of a beef production system, 2518
Influence of processing method on comparative digestion of white corn versus conventional steam-flaked yellow dent corn in finishing diets for feedlot cattle, 136
Modeling the fate of dietary phosphorus in the digestive tract of growing pigs, 3596
Technical note: Use of near-infrared reflectance spectroscopy to predict intake and digestibility in bulls and steers, 1163
TRIENNIAL GROWTH SYMPOSIUM: Effects of polymeric carbohydrates on growth and development in pigs, 1965
dilution of maintenance
The environmental impact of beef production in the United States: 1977 compared with 2007, 4249

dimorphic DNA
Identification of sex-specific polymorphic sequences in the goat amelogenin gene for embryo sexing, 2407
dinoprost
The effect of intramuscular injection of dinoprost or gonadotropin-releasing hormone in dairy cows on beef quality, 1939
direct and maternal trait
Calculating economic weights for sheep sire breeds used in different breeding systems, 1698
discounted gene flow
The value of using DNA markers for beef bull selection in the seedstock sector, 307
disease
A single nucleotide polymorphism set for paternal identification to reduce the costs of trait recording in commercial pig breeding, 1661
disease resistance
Accuracy of genome-wide evaluation for disease resistance in aquaculture breeding programs, 3433
distance education
Undergraduate performance in a domestic animal laboratory taught via distance education, 297
distillers dried grains with solubles
Assessment of energy content of low-solubles corn distillers dried grains and effects on growth performance, carcass characteristics, and pork fat quality in growing-finishing pigs, 3140
Effect of phytase and xylanase supplementation or particle size on nutrient digestibility of diets containing distillers dried grains with solubles cofermented from wheat and corn in ileal-cannulated grower pigs, 113
Effects of dietary iodine value product on growth performance and carcass fat quality of finishing pigs, 1419
Feeding distillers dried grains with solubles and organic trace mineral sources to swine and the resulting effect on gaseous emissions, 3286
distillers grain
Corn distillers dried grains with solubles in diets for growing-finishing pigs: A cooperative study, 2801
Dietary monensin level, supplemental urea, and ractopamine on fecal shedding of *Escherichia coli* O157:H7 in feedlot cattle, 2829
Effects of distillers grains with high sulfur concentration on ruminal fermentation and digestibility of finishing diets, 2817
Effects of roughage source and distillers grain concentration on beef cattle finishing performance, carcass characteristics, and in vitro fermentation, 2631
Impact of feeding various amounts of wet and dry distillers grains to yearling steers on palatability, fatty acid profile, and retail case life of longissimus muscle, 179
distillers grains with solubles
Effects of roughage concentration in steam-flaked corn-based diets containing wet distillers grains with solubles on feedlot cattle performance, carcass characteristics, and in vitro fermentation, 549
diversity
Feeding behavior and performance of lambs are influenced by flavor diversity, 2571
DNA
A genome-wide association study of meat and carcass traits in Australian cattle, 2297
Genetic analyses involving microsatellite ETH10 genotypes on bovine chromosome 5 and performance trait measures in Angus- and Brahman-influenced cattle, 2031
DNA fragmentation
DNA fragmentation kinetics and postthaw motility of flow cytometric-sorted white-tailed deer sperm, 3996
DNA test
The value of using DNA markers for beef bull selection in the seedstock sector, 307
docility
Associations between response to handling and growth and meat quality in frequently handled *Bos taurus* beef cattle, 4239
docosahexaenoic acid
Thermogenesis, blood metabolites and hormones, and growth of lambs born to ewes supplemented with algae-derived docosahexaenoic acid, 4305
dog
COMPANION ANIMALS SYMPOSIUM: Role of microbes in canine and feline health, 1498
Galactoglucomannan oligosaccharide supplementation affects nutrient digestibility, fermentation end-product production, and large bowel microbiota of the dog, 103
domestication
Cardiovascular performance of adult breeding sows fails to obey allometric scaling laws, 376
domestic sheep
Genetic structure and diversity among sheep breeds in the United States: Identification of the major gene pools, 2336
dose
Comparison of varying doses and durations of ractopamine hydrochloride on late-finishing pig carcass characteristics and meat quality, 2176
double-choice
Feed preference in pigs: Effect of selected protein, fat, and fiber sources at different inclusion rates, 3219
dried distillers grain
Effects of limit feeding corn or dried distillers grains with solubles at 2 intakes during the growing phase on the performance of feedlot cattle, 2273
dried distillers grains
Effect of long-term corn by-product feeding on beef quality, strip loin fatty acid profiles, and shelf life, 3792
Effects of haylage and monensin supplementation on performance, carcass characteristics, and ruminal metabolism of feedlot cattle fed diets containing 60% dried distillers grains, 2614
Evaluation of sulfur content of dried distillers grains with solubles in finishing diets based on steam-flaked corn or dry-rolled corn, 2582
dried distillers grains plus solubles
Effects of nitrogen fertilization and dried distillers grains supplementation: Nitrogen use efficiency, 1146
dried distillers grains with solubles supplementation
Effect of supplementation of dried distillers grains with solubles on forage intake and characteristics of digestion of beef heifers grazing small-grain pasture, 1229
dry-cured ham
Computer image analysis traits of cross-sectioned dry-cured hams: A genetic analysis, 2326
dry-cured ham production
The influence of dietary lysine restriction during the finishing period on growth performance and carcass, meat, and fat characteristics of barrows and gilts intended for dry-cured ham production, 3651
drying method
Effects of drying methods on nitrogen and energy concentrations in pig feces and urine, and poultry excreta, 2624
dry lot
Heifer development systems: Dry-lot feeding compared with grazing dormant winter forage, 1595
duck
Genetic parameters of product quality and hepatic metabolism in fattened mule ducks, 669
duodenum
The site of intestinal disappearance of DL-methionine and methionine hydroxy analog differs in pigs, 1385
duration
Comparison of varying doses and durations of ractopamine hydrochloride on late-finishing pig carcass characteristics and meat quality, 2176
Duroc pig
Genome-wide mapping and identification of new quantitative trait loci affecting meat production, meat quality, and carcass traits within a Duroc purebred population, 601
dysbiosis
GROWTH AND DEVELOPMENT SYMPOSIUM: Promoting healthier humans through healthier livestock: Animal agriculture enters the metagenomics era, 835

E

eating behavior
Growth, feed intake, carcass characteristics, and eating behavior of feedlot lambs fed high-concentrate diets containing soybean hulls, 4120
eating pattern flavor
Feeding behavior and performance of lambs are influenced by flavor diversity, 2571
economics
An economic comparison of several models fitted to nutritional response data, 3344
economic weight
Calculating economic weights for sheep sire breeds used in different breeding systems, 1698

effective population size
Extent of linkage disequilibrium and effective population size in Finnish Landrace and Finnish Yorkshire pig breeds, 609
Identification and characterization of hierarchical structures in dog breeding schemes, a novel method applied to the Norfolk Terrier, 3846
Monitoring of genetic diversity in the endangered Martina Franca donkey population, 1304
efficiency
Effects of diet and *Aspergillus oryzae* extract or *Saccharomyces cerevisiae* on growth and carcass characteristics of lambs and steers fed to meet requirements of natural markets, 2257
Feedlot efficiency implications on greenhouse gas emissions and sustainability, 2643
Modeling the efficiency of phosphorus utilization in growing pigs, 2774
egg antibody
TRIENNIAL GROWTH SYMPOSIUM: A review of science leading to host-targeted antibody strategies for preventing growth depression due to microbial colonization, 1981
electrostatic spray
Electrostatic spraying of antioxidants on the oxidative quality of ground beef, 826
embryo
Identification of sex-specific polymorphic sequences in the goat amelogenin gene for embryo sexing, 2407
Production of loach (*Misgurnus anguillicaudatus*) germ-line chimera using transplantation of primordial germ cells isolated from cryopreserved blastomeres, 2380
embryo development
9-*cis* retinoic acid improves developmental competence and embryo quality during in vitro maturation of bovine oocytes through the inhibition of oocyte tumor necrosis factor-α gene expression, 2759
emission
Perspectives for feed-efficient animal production, 4344
emotion
COMPANION ANIMALS SYMPOSIUM: Environmental enrichment for companion, exotic, and laboratory animals, 4227
emotional reactivity
Short-term effects of maternal feed restriction during pregnancy on goat kid morphology, metabolism, and behavior, 2154
endocrinology
Farrowing induction induces transient alterations in prolactin concentrations and colostrum composition in primiparous sows, 3048
endogenous urinary excretion
Endogenous fraction and urinary recovery of purine derivatives obtained by different methods in Nellore cattle, 510
endothelial nitric oxide synthase
The endothelial nitric oxide synthase/nitric oxide system is involved in the defective quality of bovine oocytes from low mid-antral follicle count ovaries, 2389
endotoxin
Concentrations of airborne endotoxin and microorganisms at a 10,000-cow open-freestall dairy, 3300
energy
Amino acid digestibility and energy content of deoiled (solvent-extracted) corn distillers dried grains with solubles for swine and effects on growth performance and carcass characteristics, 1817
Assessment of energy content of low-solubles corn distillers dried grains and effects on growth performance, carcass characteristics, and pork fat quality in growing-finishing pigs, 3140
BOARD-INVITED REVIEW: Opportunities and challenges in using exogenous enzymes to improve nonruminant animal production, 3189
Effects of level of feeding on energy utilization by Angora goats, 142
Effects of restricted feed intake on heat energy by different goat breeds, 4175
Mechanistic modeling of turkey growth response to genotype and nutrition, 3170
Phosphorus digestibility and energy concentration of enzyme-treated and conventional soybean meal fed to weanling pigs, 764
Processing conditions affect nutrient digestibility of cold-pressed canola cake for grower pigs, 2452
energy and protein system
Energy and protein allowances and requirements in stallions during the breeding season, comparing different nutritional systems, 2113
energy deposition
Nutrient and energy retention in weaned Iberian piglets fed diets with different protein concentrations, 754
energy restriction
Effects of restricting energy during the gilt developmental period on growth and reproduction of lines differing in lean growth rate: Responses in feed intake, growth, and age at puberty, 342
energy supply
Effects of gestation and transition diets, piglet birth weight, and fasting time on depletion of glycogen pools in liver and 3 muscles of newborn piglets, 1805
enhanced green fluorescence protein
Toward an ideal animal model to trace donor cell fates after stem cell therapy: Production of stably labeled multipotent mesenchymal stem cells from bone marrow of transgenic pigs harboring enhanced green fluorescence protein gene, 3460
ensiling
Effect of ensiling and silage additives on fatty acid composition of ryegrass and corn experimental silages, 2537
Enterobacteriaceae
Modification of selected bacteria and markers of protein fermentation in the distal gastrointestinal tract of pigs upon consumption of chitosan is accompanied by heightened manure odor emissions, 1366
environment
The impact of ractopamine hydrochloride on growth and metabolism, with special consideration of its role on nitrogen balance and water utilization in pork production, 2243
environmental compliance
Citizen complaints and environmental regulation of Michigan livestock operations, 277
environmental enrichment
COMPANION ANIMALS SYMPOSIUM: Environmental enrichment for companion, exotic, and laboratory animals, 4227
environmental impact
The environmental impact of beef production in the United States: 1977 compared with 2007, 4249
environmental sensitivity
Effects of sex and age on genotype × environment interaction for beef cattle body weight studied using reaction norm models, 3410
enzyme
BOARD-INVITED REVIEW: Opportunities and challenges in using exogenous enzymes to improve nonruminant animal production, 3189
Effect of dietary organic microminerals on starter pig performance, tissue mineral concentrations, and liver and plasma enzyme activities, 1042
Effects of exogenous enzymes in corn-based and Canadian pearl millet-based diets with reduced soybean meal on growth performance, intestinal nutrient digestibility, villus development, and selected microbial populations in broiler chickens, 4100
Factors affecting storage stability of various commercial phytase sources, 4262
enzyme activity
Comparisons of different muscle metabolic enzymes and muscle fiber types in Jinhua and Landrace pigs, 185
enzyme-linked immunosorbent assay
Technical note: Development of an enzyme-linked immunosorbent assay for the determination of florfenicol and thiamphenicol in swine feed, 3612
enzyme-treated soybean meal
Phosphorus digestibility and energy concentration of enzyme-treated and conventional soybean meal fed to weanling pigs, 764
equine
Temporal gene expression in equine corpora lutea based on serial biopsies in vivo, 389
ergot alkaloid
BOARD-INVITED REVIEW: St. Anthony's Fire in livestock: Causes, mechanisms, and potential solutions, 1603
Effect of ergot alkaloids on contractility of bovine right ruminal artery and vein, 2944
ergotism
BOARD-INVITED REVIEW: St. Anthony's Fire in livestock: Causes, mechanisms, and potential solutions, 1603
Escherichia coli
The effect of cattle manure cultivation on moisture content and survival of *Escherichia coli*, 874
Escherichia coli K88$^+$
Growth performance and gastrointestinal microbial ecology responses of piglets receiving *Saccharomyces cerevisiae* fermentation products after an oral challenge with *Escherichia coli* (K88), 1062

Escherichia coli O157:H7
Dietary monensin level, supplemental urea, and ractopamine on fecal shedding of *Escherichia coli* O157:H7 in feedlot cattle, 2829
Use of model super-shedders to define the role of pen floor and hide contamination in the transmission of *Escherichia coli* O157:H7, 237
essential oil
Studies on the effects of essential-oil-based feed additives on performance, ileal nutrient digestibility, and selected bacterial groups in the gastrointestinal tract of piglets, 2106
estradiol-17β
Dose and release pattern of anabolic implants affects growth of finishing beef steers across days on feed, 863
Performance of finishing beef steers in response to anabolic implant and zilpaterol hydrochloride supplementation, 560
estrous cycle
Bovine luteal prolactin receptor expression: Potential involvement in regulation of progesterone during the estrous cycle and pregnancy, 1338
estrus
Glycoproteins and glycosidases of the cervix during the periestrous period in cattle, 4032
Influence of inducing luteal regression before a modified controlled internal drug-releasing device treatment on control of follicular development, 3531
Phenotypic and genetic correlations between gilt estrus, puberty, growth, composition, and structural conformation traits with first-litter reproductive measures, 935
Relationship of ruminal temperature with parturition and estrus of beef cows, 1020
estrus synchronization
Comparison of long-term progestin-based protocols to synchronize estrus before fixed-time artificial insemination in beef heifers, 1358
Fixed-time artificial insemination in replacement beef heifers after estrus synchronization with human chorionic gonadotropin or gonadotropin-releasing hormone, 2750
Multi-state Beef Reproduction Task Force provides science-based recommendations for the application of reproductive technologies, 2950
excretion
Quantification of melamine absorption, distribution to tissues, and excretion by sheep, 2164
exit velocity
Technical note: Evolution of exit velocity in suckling Brahman calves, 233
experimental silage
Effect of ensiling and silage additives on fatty acid composition of ryegrass and corn experimental silages, 2537
expression
Analysis of myostatin and its related factors in various porcine tissues, 3099
Bovine sirtuins: Initial characterization and expression of sirtuins 1 and 3 in liver, muscle, and adipose tissue, 2529
extension
Multi-state Beef Reproduction Task Force provides science-based recommendations for the application of reproductive technologies, 2950
extruded expelled soybeans
Effects of dietary iodine value product on growth performance and carcass fat quality of finishing pigs, 1419

F

farmer attitude
Tail docking dairy cattle: Responses from an online engagement, 3831
farm factor
Farm factors associated with the use of antibiotics in pig production, 1922
farrowing housing
Neonatal piglet traits of importance for survival in crates and indoor pens, 1207
farrowing induction
Farrowing induction induces transient alterations in prolactin concentrations and colostrum composition in primiparous sows, 3048
farrowing rate
Effects of altrenogest treatments before and after weaning on follicular development, farrowing rate, and litter size in sows, 2397
farrow-to-finish herd
Within-herd biosecurity and *Salmonella* seroprevalence in slaughter pigs: A simulation study, 2210
fat
A genome-wide association study of meat and carcass traits in Australian cattle, 2297
Feed preference in pigs: Effect of selected protein, fat, and fiber sources at different inclusion rates, 3219
fat extraction
Prediction of fat percentage within marbling score on beef longissimus muscle using 3 different fat determination methods, 1173
fat-eye area
Computer image analysis traits of cross-sectioned dry-cured hams: A genetic analysis, 2326
fat-free lean
Effects of increasing lysine on carcass composition and cutting yields of immunologically castrated male pigs, 2189
fat quality
Assessment of energy content of low-solubles corn distillers dried grains and effects on growth performance, carcass characteristics, and pork fat quality in growing-finishing pigs, 3140
fatty acid
Corn distillers dried grains with solubles in diets for growing-finishing pigs: A cooperative study, 2801
Effect of ensiling and silage additives on fatty acid composition of ryegrass and corn experimental silages, 2537
Effects of bovine fatty acid synthase, stearoyl-coenzyme A desaturase, sterol regulatory element-binding protein 1, and growth hormone gene polymorphisms on fatty acid composition and carcass traits in Japanese Black cattle, 12
Effects of high-oil corn on feedlot performance, carcass characteristics, fatty acid profiles, beef palatability, and retail case life traits of beef top loin steaks, 809
Genotype × environment interactions for fatty acid profiles in *Bos indicus* and *Bos taurus* finished on pasture or grain, 221
Impact of feeding various amounts of wet and dry distillers grains to yearling steers on palatability, fatty acid profile, and retail case life of longissimus muscle, 179
Subcutaneous and intramuscular adipose tissue stearoyl-coenzyme A desaturase gene expression and fatty acid composition in calf- and yearling-fed Angus steers, 2556
The effect of flaxseed supplementation on growth, carcass characteristics, fatty acid profile, retail shelf life, and sensory characteristics of beef from steers finished on grasslands of the northern Great Plains, 2892
Vitamin E and polyunsaturated fatty acids in bovine muscle and the oxidative stability of beef from cattle receiving grass or concentrate-based rations, 3759
fatty acid composition
Effects of L-carnitine supplementation on quality characteristics of fresh pork bellies from pigs fed 3 levels of corn oil, 2878
Heritabilities and genetic correlations of fatty acid compositions in longissimus muscle lipid with carcass traits in Japanese Black cattle, 615
fatty acid profile
Fatty acid profiles and iodine value correlations between 4 carcass fat depots from pigs fed varied combinations of ractopamine and energy, 3580
Porcine intramuscular fat content and composition are regulated by quantitative trait loci with muscle-specific effects, 2963
fatty acid synthase
Effects of bovine fatty acid synthase, stearoyl-coenzyme A desaturase, sterol regulatory element-binding protein 1, and growth hormone gene polymorphisms on fatty acid composition and carcass traits in Japanese Black cattle, 12
fatty area
Computer image analysis traits of cross-sectioned dry-cured hams: A genetic analysis, 2326
fatty liver
Ultrasonographic assessment of liver dimensions in dairy cows with different hepatic triacylglycerol content, 1392
feature extraction
Differential smoothing of time-series measurements to identify disturbances in performance and quantify animal response characteristics: An example using milk yield profiles in dairy cows, 3089
fecal microbe
Additivity of effects from dietary copper and zinc on growth performance and fecal microbiota of pigs after weaning, 414
feces
Effects of drying methods on nitrogen and energy concentrations in pig feces and urine, and poultry excreta, 2624

feed additive
Studies on the effects of essential-oil-based feed additives on performance, ileal nutrient digestibility, and selected bacterial groups in the gastrointestinal tract of piglets, 2106
feed composition
Building a metadata framework for sharing feed information in Spain, 882
feed deprivation
Effects of feed deprivation on behavioral reactivity and physiological status in Holstein cattle, 3272
feed efficiency
Effects of ad libitum and restricted feed intake on growth performance and body composition of Yorkshire pigs selected for reduced residual feed intake[1], 40
Feed efficiency differences and reranking in beef steers fed grower and finisher diets, 158
Genetic associations between feed efficiency measured in a performance test station and performance of growing cattle in commercial beef herds, 3382
Genetic parameters and genotype × environment interaction for feed efficiency traits in steers fed grower and finisher diets, 3394
Genetic relationships between feed efficiency in growing males and beef cow performance, 3372
Partial-genome evaluation of postweaning feed intake and efficiency of crossbred beef cattle, 1731
Residual feed intake, body composition, and fertility in yearling beef heifers, 1028
feeding
Energy and protein allowances and requirements in stallions during the breeding season, comparing different nutritional systems, 2113
feeding behavior
Effect of selection for residual feed intake on feeding behavior and daily feed intake patterns in Yorkshire swine, 639
Feeding behavior and ruminal acidosis in beef cattle offered a total mixed ration or dietary components separately, 520
Phenotypic and genetic relationships among feeding behavior traits, feed intake, and residual feed intake in steers fed grower and finisher diets, 3401
Relationship between feeding behavior and performance of feedlot steers fed barley-based diets, 1180
Short-term effects of maternal feed restriction during pregnancy on goat kid morphology, metabolism, and behavior, 2154
Validation of a system for monitoring feeding behavior in beef cattle, 2904
feeding frequency
Effects of restricted feed intake on finishing pigs weighing between 68 and 114 kilograms fed twice or 6 times daily, 3326
feeding level
An increased feed intake during early pregnancy improves sow body weight recovery and increases litter size in young sows, 3542
feeding system
Survey among Belgian pig producers about the introduction of group housing systems for gestating sows, 845
Vitamin E and polyunsaturated fatty acids in bovine muscle and the oxidative stability of beef from cattle receiving grass or concentrate-based rations, 3759
feeding value
The evaluation of soybean meals from 3 major soybean-producing countries on productive performance and feeding value of pig diets, 2768
feed intake
A meta-analysis of the effects of high ambient temperature on growth performance of growing-finishing pigs, 2220
Effects of restricted feed intake on heat energy by different goat breeds, 4175
Estimating feed efficiency: Evaluation of mathematical models to predict individual intakes of steers fed in group pens, 1640
Genetic and phenotypic parameter estimates for feed intake and other traits in growing beef cattle, and opportunities for selection, 3452
Genome-wide association studies for feedlot and growth traits in cattle, 1684
feedlot
Effects of roughage concentration in steam-flaked corn-based diets containing wet distillers grains with solubles on feedlot cattle performance, carcass characteristics, and in vitro fermentation, 549
Environmental factors affecting daily water intake on cattle finished in feedlots, 245
feedlot cattle
ALPHARMA BEEF CATTLE NUTRITION SYMPOSIUM: Predictability of feedlot cattle growth performance, 1865
Effect of shade area on performance and welfare of short-fed feedlot cattle, 2911
Effects of haylage and monensin supplementation on performance, carcass characteristics, and ruminal metabolism of feedlot cattle fed diets containing 60% dried distillers grains, 2614
Use of model super-shedders to define the role of pen floor and hide contamination in the transmission of *Escherichia coli* O157:H7, 237
feedlot management
Feedlot efficiency implications on greenhouse gas emissions and sustainability, 2643
feedlot performance
Effects of high-oil corn on feedlot performance, carcass characteristics, fatty acid profiles, beef palatability, and retail case life traits of beef top loin steaks, 809
Effects of zilpaterol hydrochloride on growth performance, carcass characteristics, and wholesale cut yield of hair-breed ewe lambs consuming feedlot diets under moderate environmental conditions, 4188
Evaluation of performance, carcass characteristics, and sensory attributes of beef from finishing steers fed field peas, 1167
Evaluation of sulfur content of dried distillers grains with solubles in finishing diets based on steam-flaked corn or dry-rolled corn, 2582
feedlot steer
Effects of distillers grains with high sulfur concentration on ruminal fermentation and digestibility of finishing diets, 2817
feed restriction
Characterization of bovine pyruvate carboxylase promoter 1 responsiveness to serum from control and feed-restricted cows, 1763
feline
COMPANION ANIMALS SYMPOSIUM: Microbes and gastrointestinal health of dogs and cats, 1520
fenretinide
Effects of manipulation of the caspase system on myofibrillar protein degradation in vitro, 3262
fermentation
Adaptation of healthy adult cats to select dietary fibers in vivo affects gas and short-chain fatty acid production from fiber fermentation in vitro, 3163
fermentation end-product
Galactoglucomannan oligosaccharide supplementation affects nutrient digestibility, fermentation end-product production, and large bowel microbiota of the dog, 103
fermented cereal
Effect of fermentation of cereals on the degradation of polysaccharides and other macronutrients in the gastrointestinal tract of growing pigs, 2096
fermented garlic powder
Effect of dietary fermented garlic by *Weissella koreensis* powder on growth performance, blood characteristics, and immune response of growing pigs challenged with *Escherichia coli* lipopolysaccharide, 2123
fermented liquid feeding
The presence of inositol phosphates in gastric pig digesta is affected by time after feeding a nonfermented or fermented liquid wheat- and barley-based diet, 3153
fertility
Different ways to model biological relationships between fertility and pH of the semen in rabbits, 1294
Factors affecting pregnancy rate to estrous synchronization and fixed-time artificial insemination in beef cattle, 3060
Genetic parameters for body weight, reproduction, and parasite resistance traits in the Creole goat, 3443
Genetic relationships between feed efficiency in growing males and beef cow performance, 3372
PHYSIOLOGY AND ENDOCRINOLOGY SYMPOSIUM: Evidence that oviduct secretions influence sperm function: A retrospective view for livestock, 1315
Product versus additive model for studying artificial insemination results in several livestock populations, 321
Single nucleotide polymorphisms in the growth hormone–insulin-like growth factor axis in straightbred and crossbred Angus, Brahman, and Romosinuano heifers: Population genetic analyses and association of genotypes with reproductive phenotypes, 926
Sow litter size is increased in the subsequent parity when lactating sows are fed diets containing n-3 fatty acids from fish oil, 2731

Using the product threshold model for estimating separately the effect of temperature on male and female fertility, 3983
fescue toxicosis
BOARD-INVITED REVIEW: St. Anthony's Fire in livestock: Causes, mechanisms, and potential solutions, 1603
Effect of ergot alkaloids on contractility of bovine right ruminal artery and vein, 2944
fetal growth retardation
Limited and excess dietary protein during gestation affects growth and compositional traits in gilts and impairs offspring fetal growth, 329
fetal programming
Fetal muscle development, mesenchymal multipotent cell differentiation, and associated signaling pathways, 583
Short-term effects of maternal feed restriction during pregnancy on goat kid morphology, metabolism, and behavior, 2154
Winter-feeding systems for gestating sheep I. Effects on pre- and postpartum ewe performance and lamb progeny preweaning performance, 467
fever
Visually undetected fever episodes in newly received beef bulls at a fattening operation: Occurrence, duration, and impact on performance, 4272
fiber
Adaptation of healthy adult cats to select dietary fibers in vivo affects gas and short-chain fatty acid production from fiber fermentation in vitro, 3163
Effects of diet type and metabolizable energy intake on tympanic temperature of steers fed during summer and winter seasons, 1574
Feed preference in pigs: Effect of selected protein, fat, and fiber sources at different inclusion rates, 3219
fiber diameter
Genetic parameters for growth of fiber diameter in alpacas, 2310
fibroblast growth factor 23
TRIENNIAL GROWTH SYMPOSIUM: A novel pathway for vitamin D-mediated phosphate homeostasis: Implications for skeleton growth and mineralization, 1957
field pea
Evaluation of performance, carcass characteristics, and sensory attributes of beef from finishing steers fed field peas, 1167
finisher diet
Feed efficiency differences and reranking in beef steers fed grower and finisher diets, 158
Genetic parameters and genotype × environment interaction for feed efficiency traits in steers fed grower and finisher diets, 3394
Phenotypic and genetic relationships among feeding behavior traits, feed intake, and residual feed intake in steers fed grower and finisher diets, 3401
finishing
Effects of increasing dietary standardized ileal digestible lysine for gilts grown in a commercial finishing environment, 3587
finishing beef cattle
Effects of roughage source and distillers grain concentration on beef cattle finishing performance, carcass characteristics, and in vitro fermentation, 2631
finishing cattle
Effect of dietary cation-anion difference on urinary pH, feedlot performance, nitrogen mass balance, and manure pH in open feedlot pens, 489
finishing pig
Effects of feeding diets containing bacitracin methylene disalicylate to heat-stressed finishing pigs, 1830
finishing system
Genotype × environment interactions for fatty acid profiles in *Bos indicus* and *Bos taurus* finished on pasture or grain, 221
firmness
Effects of L-carnitine supplementation on quality characteristics of fresh pork bellies from pigs fed 3 levels of corn oil, 2878
fish
BOARD-INVITED REVIEW: Opportunities and challenges in using exogenous enzymes to improve nonruminant animal production, 3189
Regulation of de novo hepatic lipogenesis by insulin infusion in rainbow trout fed a high-carbohydrate diet, 3079
fish oil
Effect of linseed oil and fish oil alone or as an equal mixture on ruminal fatty acid metabolism in growing steers fed maize silage-based diets, 3728
fistula
Technical note: A 2-stage cecal cannulation technique in standing horses, 2425
fitness
Reproductive and health traits among Boer, Kiko, and Spanish meat goat does under humid, subtropical pasture conditions of the southeastern United States, 648
fixed-time artificial insemination
Comparison of long-term progestin-based protocols to synchronize estrus before fixed-time artificial insemination in beef heifers, 1358
Factors affecting pregnancy rate to estrous synchronization and fixed-time artificial insemination in beef cattle, 3060
flaxseed
Fatty acid profile and qualitative characteristics of meat from zebu steers fed with different oilseeds, 2546
flight speed
Cattle temperament: Persistence of assessments and associations with productivity, efficiency, carcass and meat quality traits, 1452
Genetic and phenotypic parameter estimates for feed intake and other traits in growing beef cattle, and opportunities for selection, 3452
floor space
Effects of floor space during transport and journey time on indicators of stress and transport losses of market-weight pigs, 3809
florfenicol
Plasma concentrations resulting from florfenicol preparations given to pigs in their drinking water, 2926
Technical note: Development of an enzyme-linked immunosorbent assay for the determination of florfenicol and thiamphenicol in swine feed, 3612
fluorescence resonance energy transfer
CELL BIOLOGY SYMPOSIUM: Imaging the organization and trafficking of lipolytic effectors in adipocytes, 701
follicle
Long-term alteration of follicular steroid concentrations in relation to subclinical endometritis in postpartum dairy cows, 3551
follicle development
Effects of altrenogest treatments before and after weaning on follicular development, farrowing rate, and litter size in sows, 2397
follicle diameter
Influence of inducing luteal regression before a modified controlled internal drug-releasing device treatment on control of follicular development, 3531
follicular development
The effect of different postweaning altrenogest treatments of primiparous sows on follicular development, pregnancy rates, and litter sizes, 397
follistatin
Analysis of myostatin and its related factors in various porcine tissues, 3099
forage
Protein supplementation of ruminants consuming low-quality cool- or warm-season forage: Differences in intake and digestibility, 3707
forage intake
Relationships between chewing behavior, digestibility, and digesta passage kinetics in steers fed oat hay at restricted and ad libitum intakes, 1873
foraging
Cattle preferences differ when endophyte-infected tall fescue, birdsfoot trefoil, and alfalfa are grazed in different sequences, 1131
founder
Genetic structure of the European Charolais and Limousin cattle metapopulations using pedigree analyses, 1719
frankfurter
Texture and acceptability of goat meat frankfurters processed with 3 different sources of fat, 1429
free-choice diet
Feeding behavior and ruminal acidosis in beef cattle offered a total mixed ration or dietary components separately, 520
fresh color
Lactic acid enhancement can improve the fresh and cooked color of dark-cutting beef, 4207
fructan
Adaptation of healthy adult cats to select dietary fibers in vivo affects gas and short-chain fatty acid production from fiber fermentation in vitro, 3163
fructo-oligosaccharide
Dietary supplementation with short-chain fructo-oligosaccharides improves insulin sensitivity in obese horses, 77

function
TRIENNIAL GROWTH SYMPOSIUM: Important roles for L-glutamine in swine nutrition and production, 2017
further processed
Effects of increasing lysine on further processed product characteristics from immunologically castrated male pigs, 2200

G

G(0)/G(1)
Cloning of avian G(0)/G(1) switch gene 2 genes and developmental and nutritional regulation of G(0)/G(1) switch gene 2 in chicken adipose tissue, 367
galactoglucomannan oligosaccharide
Galactoglucomannan oligosaccharide supplementation affects nutrient digestibility, fermentation end-product production, and large bowel microbiota of the dog, 103
galactooligosaccharide
Effects of short-chain fructooligosaccharides and galactooligosaccharides, individually and in combination, on nutrient digestibility, fecal fermentative metabolite concentrations, and large bowel microbial ecology of healthy adults cats, 1376
gamete
Production of loach (*Misgurnus anguillicaudatus*) germ-line chimera using transplantation of primordial germ cells isolated from cryopreserved blastomeres, 2380
gas
Nitrous oxide by itself is insufficient to relieve pain due to castration in piglets, 3318
gastric
The presence of inositol phosphates in gastric pig digesta is affected by time after feeding a nonfermented or fermented liquid wheat- and barley-based diet, 3153
gastrointestinal
COMPANION ANIMALS SYMPOSIUM: Development of the mammalian gastrointestinal tract, the resident microbiota, and the role of diet in early life, 1506
gastrointestinal tract
COMPANION ANIMALS SYMPOSIUM: Microbes and gastrointestinal health of dogs and cats, 1520
GROWTH AND DEVELOPMENT SYMPOSIUM: Intestinal development and growth, 833
gene diversity
Identification and characterization of hierarchical structures in dog breeding schemes, a novel method applied to the Norfolk Terrier, 3846
gene expression
Adipogenic differentiation state-specific gene expression as related to bovine carcass adiposity, 355
Differential gene expression in anterior pituitary glands from anestrous and cycling postpartum beef cows, 1035
Effect of sire breed and genetic merit for carcass weight on the transcriptional regulation of the somatotropic axis in longissimus dorsi of crossbred steers, 4007
Effects of dietary aflatoxin on the hepatic expression of apoptosis genes in growing barrows, 916
Mannan oligosaccharide modulates gene expression profile in pigs experimentally infected with porcine reproductive and respiratory syndrome virus, 3016
New insights into the pathogenesis of cystic follicles in cattle: Microarray analysis of gene expression in granulosa cells, 1769
RUMINANT NUTRITION SYMPOSIUM: Molecular adaptation of ruminal epithelia to highly fermentable diets, 1108
Technical note: Determination of cell-specific gene expression in bovine skeletal muscle tissue using laser microdissection and reverse-transcription quantitative polymerase chain reaction, 4339
The effect of ractopamine hydrochloride on gene expression in adipose tissues of finishing pigs, 1011
gene flow
Calculating economic weights for sheep sire breeds used in different breeding systems, 1698
gene network
A single nucleotide polymorphism-derived regulatory gene network underlying puberty in 2 tropical breeds of beef cattle, 1669
genetic
Genetic associations between feed efficiency measured in a performance test station and performance of growing cattle in commercial beef herds, 3382
Phenotypic and genetic correlations between gilt estrus, puberty, growth, composition, and structural conformation traits with first-litter reproductive measures, 935
genetic control of feed intake
Perspectives for feed-efficient animal production, 4344
genetic correlation
Genetic parameters of serum vitamin A and total cholesterol concentrations and the genetic relationships with carcass traits in an F_1 cross between Japanese Black sires and Holstein dams, 951
Heritabilities and genetic correlations of fatty acid compositions in longissimus muscle lipid with carcass traits in Japanese Black cattle, 615
genetic difference
A prototype national cattle evaluation for feed intake and efficiency of Angus cattle, 3917
genetic distance
Genetic structure of the European Charolais and Limousin cattle metapopulations using pedigree analyses, 1719
genetic diversity
Genetic diversity, structure, and breed relationships in Iberian cattle, 893
Genetic structure and diversity among sheep breeds in the United States: Identification of the major gene pools, 2336
Genetic structure of the European Charolais and Limousin cattle metapopulations using pedigree analyses, 1719
genetic estimate
Birth to weaning kid traits from a complete diallel of Boer, Kiko, and Spanish meat goat breeds semi-intensively managed on humid subtropical pasture, 2696
genetic evaluation
A prototype national cattle evaluation for sustained reproductive success in Hereford cattle, 1712
Effect of different genomic relationship matrices on accuracy and scale, 2673
Genome-wide marker-assisted selection combining all pedigree phenotypic information with genotypic data in one step: An example using broiler chickens, 23
genetic group
Genotype × environment interactions for fatty acid profiles in *Bos indicus* and *Bos taurus* finished on pasture or grain, 221
genetic marker
Effects of genetic markers and implant strategy on longissimus and gluteus muscle tenderness of calf-fed steers and heifers, 1401
genetic parameter
A sequential threshold cure model for genetic analysis of time-to-event data, 943
Computer image analysis traits of cross-sectioned dry-cured hams: A genetic analysis, 2326
Estimation of genetic parameters for mature weight in Angus cattle, 2680
Genetic parameters for body weight, reproduction, and parasite resistance traits in the Creole goat, 3443
Genetic parameters for cattle price and body weight from routinely collected data at livestock auctions and commercial farms, 29
Genetic parameters for intramuscular fat percentage, marbling score, scrotal circumference, and heifer pregnancy in Red Angus cattle, 2068
Genetic parameters of product quality and hepatic metabolism in fattened mule ducks, 669
Near-infrared reflectance spectroscopy predictions as indicator traits in breeding programs for enhanced beef quality, 2687
Partial-genome evaluation of postweaning feed intake and efficiency of crossbred beef cattle, 1731
Response to divergent selection for insulin-like growth factor-I concentration and correlated responses in growth traits in Angus cattle, 3924
Somatic cell score genetic parameter estimates of dairy cattle in Portugal using fractional polynomials, 1281
Using test station and on-farm data for the genetic evaluation of Piétrain boars used on Landrace sows for growth performance, 3872
genetic polymorphism
Technical note: A novel method for routine genotyping of the G allele of β-casein (*CSN2*) and T allele of κ-casein (*CSN3*) in a sheep population using LightCycler, 3843
genetics of muscle lipids
Porcine intramuscular fat content and composition are regulated by quantitative trait loci with muscle-specific effects, 2963

genetic trend
Response to divergent selection for insulin-like growth factor-I concentration and correlated responses in growth traits in Angus cattle, 3924
genetic variation
Genetic and phenotypic parameter estimates for feed intake and other traits in growing beef cattle, and opportunities for selection, 3452
Monitoring of genetic diversity in the endangered Martina Franca donkey population, 1304
genome
Extent of linkage disequilibrium and effective population size in Finnish Landrace and Finnish Yorkshire pig breeds, 609
genome-wide association
A single nucleotide polymorphism-derived regulatory gene network underlying puberty in 2 tropical breeds of beef cattle, 1669
genome-wide association study
A genome-wide association study of meat and carcass traits in Australian cattle, 2297
Detection of chromosome segments of zebu and taurine origin and their effect on beef production and growth, 2050
genome-wide evaluation
Accuracy of genome-wide evaluation for disease resistance in aquaculture breeding programs, 3433
genomic breeding value
Accuracy of genomic breeding values for residual feed intake in crossbred beef cattle, 3353
genomic index
The efficiency of genome-wide selection for genetic improvement of net merit, 2972
genomic prediction
Effect of different genomic relationship matrices on accuracy and scale, 2673
Genome-wide marker-assisted selection combining all pedigree phenotypic information with genotypic data in one step: An example using broiler chickens, 23
genomic selection
Genomic selection for maternal traits in pigs, 3908
Modifying growth curve parameters by multitrait genomic selection, 661
Optimum contribution selection using traditional best linear unbiased prediction and genomic breeding values in aquaculture breeding schemes, 630
genotype
Single nucleotide polymorphisms in the growth hormone–insulin-like growth factor axis in straightbred and crossbred Angus, Brahman, and Romosinuano heifers: Population genetic analyses and association of genotypes with reproductive phenotypes, 926
genotype-environment interaction
Genotype × environment interactions for fatty acid profiles in *Bos indicus* and *Bos taurus* finished on pasture or grain, 221
genotype × environment interaction
Effects of sex and age on genotype × environment interaction for beef cattle body weight studied using reaction norm models, 3410
Genetic parameters and genotype × environment interaction for feed efficiency traits in steers fed grower and finisher diets, 3394
Genotype × environment interaction for long-yearling weight in Canchim cattle quantified by reaction norm analysis, 2349
germ cell
Production of loach (*Misgurnus anguillicaudatus*) germ-line chimera using transplantation of primordial germ cells isolated from cryopreserved blastomeres, 2380
germplasm
Birth and weaning traits in crossbred cattle from Hereford, Angus, Brahman, Boran, Tuli, and Belgian Blue sires, 979
gestating sow
Effects of tryptophan supplementation on aggression among group-housed gestating sows, 1899
gestation
Nutritional plane and selenium supply during gestation affect yield and nutrient composition of colostrum and milk in primiparous ewes, 1627
The threonine requirement of sows increases in late gestation, 93
gestation length
Birth and weaning traits in crossbred cattle from Hereford, Angus, Brahman, Boran, Tuli, and Belgian Blue sires, 979
gestation stall
Survey among Belgian pig producers about the introduction of group housing systems for gestating sows, 845
ghrelin
Cereal type and heat processing of the cereal affect nutrient digestibility and dynamics of serum insulin and ghrelin in weanling pigs, 2793
Circulating ghrelin and leptin concentrations and growth hormone secretagogue receptor abundance in liver, muscle, and adipose tissue of beef cattle exhibiting differences in composition of gain, 3954
TRIENNIAL GROWTH SYMPOSIUM: Neural regulation of feed intake: Modification by hormones, fasting, and disease, 1991
Gibbs sampling
A sequential threshold cure model for genetic analysis of time-to-event data, 943
gilt
Effects of increasing dietary standardized ileal digestible lysine for gilts grown in a commercial finishing environment, 3587
Effects of purified zearalenone on growth performance, organ size, serum metabolites, and oxidative stress in postweaning gilts, 3008
The effect of selection for residual feed intake on general behavioral activity and the occurrence of lesions in Yorkshire gilts, 258
global livestock population
Perspectives for feed-efficient animal production, 4344
global positioning system collar
Effects of pasture management and off-stream water on temporal/spatial distribution of cattle and stream bank characteristics in cool-season grass pastures, 3236
glucagon-like peptide-1
Effect of feeding fat or intrajugular infusion of glucagon-like peptide-1 and cholecystokinin on dry matter intake, digestibility, and digesta rate of passage in growing wethers, 168
β-glucan
Comparison of a wheat-based diet supplemented with purified β-glucans, with an oat-based diet on nutrient digestibility, nitrogen utilization, distal gastrointestinal tract composition, and manure odor and ammonia emissions from finishing pigs, 438
glucogenic precursor
Protein and glucogenic precursor supplementation: A nutritional strategy to increase reproductive and economic output, 3334
The effect of increasing amount of glucogenic precursors on reproductive performance in young postpartum range cows, 2932
glucose
Dietary supplementation with short-chain fructo-oligosaccharides improves insulin sensitivity in obese horses, 77
Glycerol is a major substrate for glucose, glycogen, and nonessential amino acid synthesis in late-term chicken embryos, 3945
Maternal selenium supplementation and timing of nutrient restriction in pregnant sheep: Impacts on nutrient availability to the fetus, 59
glucose absorption
NONRUMINANT NUTRITION SYMPOSIUM: Intestinal glucose sensing and regulation of glucose absorption: Implications for swine nutrition, 1854
glucose homeostasis
Effects of gestation and transition diets, piglet birth weight, and fasting time on depletion of glycogen pools in liver and 3 muscles of newborn piglets, 1805
glucose sensing
NONRUMINANT NUTRITION SYMPOSIUM: Intestinal glucose sensing and regulation of glucose absorption: Implications for swine nutrition, 1854
glucose tolerance
Winter-feeding systems for gestating sheep II. Effects on feedlot performance, glucose tolerance, and carcass composition of lamb progeny, 478
glutamine
Intestinal growth and morphology is associated with the increase in heat shock protein 70 expression in weaning piglets through supplementation with glutamine, 3634
glutathione
First-pass splanchnic metabolism of dietary cysteine in weanling pigs, 4093
glycan
Glycoproteins and glycosidases of the cervix during the periestrous period in cattle, 4032
glycerol
Evaluation of the nutritional value of glycerol for nursery pigs, 2145
Glycerol is a major substrate for glucose, glycogen, and nonessential amino acid synthesis in late-term chicken embryos, 3945
glycogen
Effect of compensatory growth on forms of glycogen, postmortem proteolysis, and meat quality in pigs, 2231

Glycerol is a major substrate for glucose, glycogen, and nonessential amino acid synthesis in late-term chicken embryos, 3945
glycolysis
PHYSIOLOGY AND ENDOCRINOLOGY SYMPOSIUM: A proteome-based model for sperm mobility phenotype, 1330
glycolytic potential
Effect of feed withdrawal and dietary energy source on muscle glycolytic potential and blood acid-base responses to handling in slaughter-weight pigs, 1561
glycosidase
Glycoproteins and glycosidases of the cervix during the periestrous period in cattle, 4032
goat
Artificial long-day photoperiod in the subtropics increases milk production in goats giving birth in late autumn, 856
Development and application of a crossbreeding simulation model for goat production systems in tropical regions, 3890
Effects of level of feeding on energy utilization by Angora goats, 142
Effects of physically effective fiber on chewing activity, ruminal fermentation, and digestibility in goats, 501
Effects of restricted feed intake on heat energy by different goat breeds, 4175
Genetic parameters for body weight, reproduction, and parasite resistance traits in the Creole goat, 3443
Identification of sex-specific polymorphic sequences in the goat amelogenin gene for embryo sexing, 2407
Reproductive and health traits among Boer, Kiko, and Spanish meat goat does under humid, subtropical pasture conditions of the southeastern United States, 648
Short-term effects of maternal feed restriction during pregnancy on goat kid morphology, metabolism, and behavior, 2154
goat meat
Texture and acceptability of goat meat frankfurters processed with 3 different sources of fat, 1429
goat spermatozoa
Modulation of nicotinamide adenine dinucleotide phosphate oxidase activity through sequential posttranslational modifications of p22 phagocytic oxidase during capacitation and acrosome reaction in goat spermatozoa, 2995
gonadotropin
Effects of immunization against luteinizing hormone-releasing hormone and treatment with trenbolone acetate on reproductive function of beef bulls and steers, 2086
gonadotropin-releasing factor
Effects of increasing lysine on carcass composition and cutting yields of immunologically castrated male pigs, 2189
Effects of increasing lysine on further processed product characteristics from immunologically castrated male pigs, 2200
gonadotropin-releasing hormone
The effect of intramuscular injection of dinoprost or gonadotropin-releasing hormone in dairy cows on beef quality, 1939
gonadotropin releasing hormone
Influence of inducing luteal regression before a modified controlled internal drug-releasing device treatment on control of follicular development, 3531
gonadotropin-releasing hormone immunosterilization
Effects of immunization against luteinizing hormone-releasing hormone and treatment with trenbolone acetate on reproductive function of beef bulls and steers, 2086
grain processing
Effects of distillers grains with high sulfur concentration on ruminal fermentation and digestibility of finishing diets, 2817
Evaluation of sulfur content of dried distillers grains with solubles in finishing diets based on steam-flaked corn or dry-rolled corn, 2582
Influence of processing method on comparative digestion of white corn versus conventional steam-flaked yellow dent corn in finishing diets for feedlot cattle, 136
grand maternal additive effect
Bayesian estimation in maternally ancestral animal models for weaning weight of beef cattle, 3859
granulosa cell
New insights into the pathogenesis of cystic follicles in cattle: Microarray analysis of gene expression in granulosa cells, 1769
grass
Occurrence of associative effects between grasses and legumes in binary mixtures on in vitro rumen fermentation characteristics, 1138
grass finishing
The effect of flaxseed supplementation on growth, carcass characteristics, fatty acid profile, retail shelf life, and sensory characteristics of beef from steers finished on grasslands of the northern Great Plains, 2892
grass silage
Grass silage intake, rumen and blood variables, ultrasonic and body measurements, feeding behavior, and activity in pregnant beef heifers differing in phenotypic residual feed intake, 3248
grazing
Effect of supplementation of dried distillers grains with solubles on forage intake and characteristics of digestion of beef heifers grazing small-grain pasture, 1229
grazing behavior
Effect of herbage depletion on short-term foraging dynamics and diet quality of steers grazing wheat pastures, 3824
Effects of mineral-supplement delivery system on frequency, duration, and timing of supplement use by beef cows grazing topographically rugged, native rangeland in the Kansas Flint Hills, 3699
grazing management
Effects of pasture management and off-stream water on temporal/spatial distribution of cattle and stream bank characteristics in cool-season grass pastures, 3236
greenhouse gas
Enteric methane production and greenhouse gases balance of diets differing in concentrate in the fattening phase of a beef production system, 2518
The environmental impact of beef production in the United States: 1977 compared with 2007, 4249
ground beef
Electrostatic spraying of antioxidants on the oxidative quality of ground beef, 826
group housing
Effects of tryptophan supplementation on aggression among group-housed gestating sows, 1899
Survey among Belgian pig producers about the introduction of group housing systems for gestating sows, 845
grower diet
Feed efficiency differences and reranking in beef steers fed grower and finisher diets, 158
Genetic parameters and genotype × environment interaction for feed efficiency traits in steers fed grower and finisher diets, 3394
Phenotypic and genetic relationships among feeding behavior traits, feed intake, and residual feed intake in steers fed grower and finisher diets, 3401
growing barrow
Effect of dietary fermented garlic by *Weissella koreensis* powder on growth performance, blood characteristics, and immune response of growing pigs challenged with *Escherichia coli* lipopolysaccharide, 2123
growing cattle
Effects of limit feeding corn or dried distillers grains with solubles at 2 intakes during the growing phase on the performance of feedlot cattle, 2273
growing-finishing swine
Effects of dietary chromium supplementation on performance, carcass characteristics, and meat quality of growing-finishing swine: A meta-analysis, 4054
growing pig
A meta-analysis of the effects of high ambient temperature on growth performance of growing-finishing pigs, 2220
Effect of dietary inorganic sulfur level on growth performance, fecal composition, and measures of inflammation and sulfate-reducing bacteria in the intestine of growing pigs, 426
growth
A meta-analysis of the effects of high ambient temperature on growth performance of growing-finishing pigs, 2220
Amino acid digestibility and energy content of deoiled (solvent-extracted) corn distillers dried grains with solubles for swine and effects on growth performance and carcass characteristics, 1817
Associations between response to handling and growth and meat quality in frequently handled *Bos taurus* beef cattle, 4239
Birth and weaning traits in crossbred cattle from Hereford, Angus, Brahman, Boran, Tuli, and Belgian Blue sires, 979
Effect of dietary supplementation of oregano essential oils to sows on colostrum and milk composition, growth pattern and immune status of suckling pigs, 1079
Effect of source and quantity of dietary vitamin D in maternal and creep diets on bone metabolism and growth in piglets, 1844
Effects of choice white grease and soybean oil on growth performance, carcass characteristics, and carcass fat quality of growing-finishing pigs, 404

Effects of chronic exposure of diets with reduced concentrations of aflatoxin and deoxynivalenol on growth and immune status of pigs, 124
Effects of copper sulfate, tri-basic copper chloride, and zinc oxide on weanling pig performance, 2440
Effects of dietary chromium supplementation on performance, carcass characteristics, and meat quality of growing-finishing swine: A meta-analysis, 4054
Effects of restricted feed intake on finishing pigs weighing between 68 and 114 kilograms fed twice or 6 times daily, 3326
Effects of restricting energy during the gilt developmental period on growth and reproduction of lines differing in lean growth rate: Responses in feed intake, growth, and age at puberty, 342
Effects of sequential implanting and ractopamine hydrochloride supplementation on carcass characteristics and longissimus muscle tenderness of calf-fed steers and heifers, 201
Estimation of genetic parameters for mature weight in Angus cattle, 2680
Genetic analyses involving microsatellite ETH10 genotypes on bovine chromosome 5 and performance trait measures in Angus- and Brahman-influenced cattle, 2031
Genetic and phenotypic parameter estimates for feed intake and other traits in growing beef cattle, and opportunities for selection, 3452
GROWTH AND DEVELOPMENT SYMPOSIUM: Intestinal development and growth, 833
Growth curves of crossbred cows sired by Hereford, Angus, Belgian Blue, Brahman, Boran, and Tuli bulls, and the fraction of mature body weight and height at puberty, 2373
Influence of dietary methionine concentration on growth and nitrogen balance in weanling Quarter Horses, 2132
Mannan oligosaccharide improves immune responses and growth efficiency of nursery pigs experimentally infected with porcine reproductive and respiratory syndrome virus, 2592
Mechanistic modeling of turkey growth response to genotype and nutrition, 3170
Modeling the efficiency of phosphorus utilization in growing pigs, 2774
TRIENNIAL GROWTH SYMPOSIUM: Effects of polymeric carbohydrates on growth and development in pigs, 1965
TRIENNIAL GROWTH SYMPOSIUM: Important roles for L-glutamine in swine nutrition and production, 2017
Vinasse added to the concentrate for fattening lambs: Intake, animal performance, and carcass and meat characteristics, 1153

growth and development
Chemical composition of growing pigs and its relationship with body tissue composition assessed by X-ray-computed tomography, 3935

growth curve
Modifying growth curve parameters by multitrait genomic selection, 661

growth hormone
Effects of bovine fatty acid synthase, stearoyl-coenzyme A desaturase, sterol regulatory element-binding protein 1, and growth hormone gene polymorphisms on fatty acid composition and carcass traits in Japanese Black cattle, 12

growth performance
Effect of potential multimicrobe probiotic product processed by high drying temperature and antibiotic on performance of weanling pigs, 1795
Estimation of the standardized ileal digestible valine-to-lysine ratio in 13- to 32-kilogram pigs, 736
Sorbic acid improves growth performance and regulates insulin-like growth factor system gene expression in swine, 2356

growth potential
Using test station and on-farm data for the genetic evaluation of Piétrain boars used on Landrace sows for growth performance, 3872

growth promoter
Additivity of effects from dietary copper and zinc on growth performance and fecal microbiota of pigs after weaning, 414
Effects of genetic markers and implant strategy on longissimus and gluteus muscle tenderness of calf-fed steers and heifers, 1401

gut
First-pass splanchnic metabolism of dietary cysteine in weanling pigs, 4093

gut health
Growth performance and gastrointestinal microbial ecology responses of piglets receiving *Saccharomyces cerevisiae* fermentation products after an oral challenge with *Escherichia coli* (K88), 1062

gut peptide infusion
Effect of feeding fat or intrajugular infusion of glucagon-like peptide-1 and cholecystokinin on dry matter intake, digestibility, and digesta rate of passage in growing wethers, 168

Guzerah
Chemical composition of whole body and carcass of *Bos indicus* and tropically adapted *Bos taurus* breeds, 2859

H

hair sheep
Apparent digestibility, nitrogen balance, and ruminal constituents in ram lambs fed high-concentrate diets containing soybean hulls, 4127
Effects of zilpaterol hydrochloride on growth performance, carcass characteristics, and wholesale cut yield of hair-breed ewe lambs consuming feedlot diets under moderate environmental conditions, 4188

ham
Effects of increasing lysine on further processed product characteristics from immunologically castrated male pigs, 2200
Fresh meat and further processing characteristics of ham muscles from finishing pigs fed ractopamine hydrochloride, 210

handling
Associations between response to handling and growth and meat quality in frequently handled *Bos taurus* beef cattle, 4239

haplotype
Detection of chromosome segments of zebu and taurine origin and their effect on beef production and growth, 2050

health
COMPANION ANIMALS SYMPOSIUM: Role of microbes in canine and feline health, 1498
Reproductive and health traits among Boer, Kiko, and Spanish meat goat does under humid, subtropical pasture conditions of the southeastern United States, 648
Rumen temperature change monitored with remote rumen temperature boluses after challenges with bovine viral diarrhea virus and *Mannheimia haemolytica*, 1193

heat
Amino acid digestibility in heated soybean meal fed to growing pigs, 3617

heat processing
Cereal type and heat processing of the cereal affect nutrient digestibility and dynamics of serum insulin and ghrelin in weanling pigs, 2793

heat shock protein
Effects of heat stress on proliferation, protein turnover, and abundance of heat shock protein messenger ribonucleic acid in cultured porcine muscle satellite cells, 3473

heat shock protein 70
Intestinal growth and morphology is associated with the increase in heat shock protein 70 expression in weaning piglets through supplementation with glutamine, 3634

heat stress
Effect of shade area on performance and welfare of short-fed feedlot cattle, 2911
Effects of feeding diets containing bacitracin methylene disalicylate to heat-stressed finishing pigs, 1830
Effects of heat stress on proliferation, protein turnover, and abundance of heat shock protein messenger ribonucleic acid in cultured porcine muscle satellite cells, 3473
Meta-analysis to predict sweating and respiration rates for *Bos indicus*, *Bos taurus*, and their crossbreds, 3973
Using the product threshold model for estimating separately the effect of temperature on male and female fertility, 3983

heifer development
Heifer development systems: A comparison of grazing winter range or corn residue, 2365
Heifer development systems: Dry-lot feeding compared with grazing dormant winter forage, 1595

heifer pregnancy
Genetic parameters for intramuscular fat percentage, marbling score, scrotal circumference, and heifer pregnancy in Red Angus cattle, 2068

height
Genome-wide association studies for feedlot and growth traits in cattle, 1684

hematocrit
Effect of injected and dietary iron in young pigs on blood hematology and postnatal pig growth performance, 4068
hemoglobin
Effect of injected and dietary iron in young pigs on blood hematology and postnatal pig growth performance, 4068
hepatic metabolism
Genetic parameters of product quality and hepatic metabolism in fattened mule ducks, 669
hepatic parenchymal swelling
Ultrasonographic assessment of liver dimensions in dairy cows with different hepatic triacylglycerol content, 1392
herbage depletion
Effect of herbage depletion on short-term foraging dynamics and diet quality of steers grazing wheat pastures, 3824
heritability
Computer image analysis traits of cross-sectioned dry-cured hams: A genetic analysis, 2326
Genetic analysis of the longevity of French sport horses in jumping competition, 2988
Genetic parameter estimates among scale activity score and farrowing disposition with reproductive traits in swine, 3514
Genetic parameters of insect bite hypersensitivity in Dutch Friesian broodmares, 1286
Genetic parameters of serum vitamin A and total cholesterol concentrations and the genetic relationships with carcass traits in an F_1 cross between Japanese Black sires and Holstein dams, 951
Heritabilities and genetic correlations of fatty acid compositions in longissimus muscle lipid with carcass traits in Japanese Black cattle, 615
Quality and production trait genetics of farmed European whitefish, *Coregonus lavaretus*, 959
hide
Use of model super-shedders to define the role of pen floor and hide contamination in the transmission of *Escherichia coli* O157:H7, 237
high-concentrate diet
Enteric methane production and greenhouse gases balance of diets differing in concentrate in the fattening phase of a beef production system, 2518
high-oil corn
Effects of high-oil corn on feedlot performance, carcass characteristics, fatty acid profiles, beef palatability, and retail case life traits of beef top loin steaks, 809
hindgut
RUMINANT NUTRITION SYMPOSIUM: Productivity, digestion, and health responses to hindgut acidosis in ruminants, 1120
hindgut fermentation
Effects of abomasal oligofructose on blood and feces of Holstein steers, 2510
hindquarter
Valine partitioning and kinetics between the gastrointestinal tract and hind limbs in lambs with an adult *Trichostrongylus colubriformis* burden, 3501
histomorphology
Histomorphology and small intestinal sodium-dependent glucose transporter 1 gene expression in piglets fed phytic acid and phytase-supplemented diets, 2485
history
The Animal Sciences Academic Quadrathlon: History, current status, and recommendations, 2280
Holstein
Effect of water and feed withdrawal and health status on blood and serum components, body weight loss, and meat and carcass characteristics of Holstein slaughter cows, 538
Holstein cattle
Somatic cell score genetic parameter estimates of dairy cattle in Portugal using fractional polynomials, 1281
hominy feed
Digestibility of amino acids in corn, corn coproducts, and bakery meal fed to growing pigs, 4109
hormone
Feeding behavior and performance of lambs are influenced by flavor diversity, 2571
hormone sensitive lipase
CELL BIOLOGY SYMPOSIUM: Imaging the organization and trafficking of lipolytic effectors in adipocytes, 701
horse
Copper and zinc balance in exercising horses fed 2 forms of mineral supplements, 722
Dietary supplementation with short-chain fructo-oligosaccharides improves insulin sensitivity in obese horses, 77
Effect of protein source on nitrogen balance and plasma amino acids in exercising horses, 729
Genetic analysis of the longevity of French sport horses in jumping competition, 2988
Genetic parameters of insect bite hypersensitivity in Dutch Friesian broodmares, 1286
Plasma vitamin K concentration in horses supplemented with several vitamin K homologs, 1056
Protein quality and utilization of timothy, oat-supplemented timothy, and alfalfa at differing harvest maturities in exercised Arabian horses, 4081
Technical note: A 2-stage cecal cannulation technique in standing horses, 2425
Usefulness of molecular-based methods for estimating effective population size in livestock assessed using data from the endangered black-coated Asturcón pony, 1251
horseradish peroxidase
Lactulose as a marker of intestinal barrier function in pigs after weaning, 1347
human chorionic gonadotropin
Administration of human chorionic gonadotropin to suckled beef cows before ovulation synchronization and fixed-time insemination: Replacement of gonadotropin-releasing hormone with human chorionic gonadotropin, 3030
Fixed-time artificial insemination in replacement beef heifers after estrus synchronization with human chorionic gonadotropin or gonadotropin-releasing hormone, 2750
Human chorionic gonadotropin influences ovarian function and concentrations of progesterone in prepubertal Angus heifers, 2739
human gut microbiome
COMPANION ANIMALS SYMPOSIUM: Humanized animal models of the microbiome, 1531
humanized mouse
COMPANION ANIMALS SYMPOSIUM: Humanized animal models of the microbiome, 1531
hybrid tilapia
Effects of dietary antibiotic growth promoter and *Saccharomyces cerevisiae* fermentation product on production, intestinal bacterial community, and nonspecific immunity of hybrid tilapia (*Oreochromis niloticus* female × *Oreochromis aureus* male), 84
hydrogen peroxide
Effects of manipulation of the caspase system on myofibrillar protein degradation in vitro, 3262
hydrogen sulfide
Feeding distillers dried grains with solubles and organic trace mineral sources to swine and the resulting effect on gaseous emissions, 3286
3β-hydroxysteroid dehydrogenase Δ 5-Δ 4 isomerase
Temporal gene expression in equine corpora lutea based on serial biopsies in vivo, 389
20α-hydroxysteroid dehydrogenase
Bovine luteal prolactin receptor expression: Potential involvement in regulation of progesterone during the estrous cycle and pregnancy, 1338
25-hydroxycholecalciferol
Effect of source and quantity of dietary vitamin D in maternal and creep diets on bone metabolism and growth in piglets, 1844
hygiene
Within-herd biosecurity and *Salmonella* seroprevalence in slaughter pigs: A simulation study, 2210
hypothermia
Hypothermia in neonatal piglets: Interactions and causes of individual differences, 2073
hypothetical gene diversity
Identification and characterization of hierarchical structures in dog breeding schemes, a novel method applied to the Norfolk Terrier, 3846

I

Iberia
Genetic diversity, structure, and breed relationships in Iberian cattle, 893
Iberian piglet
Nutrient and energy retention in weaned Iberian piglets fed diets with different protein concentrations, 754

ileal digestibility
Studies on the effects of essential-oil-based feed additives on performance, ileal nutrient digestibility, and selected bacterial groups in the gastrointestinal tract of piglets, 2106
ileum
The site of intestinal disappearance of DL-methionine and methionine hydroxy analog differs in pigs, 1385
immune
Effect of prenatal stress on subsequent response to mixing stress and a lipopolysaccharide challenge in pigs, 1787
Effects of chronic exposure of diets with reduced concentrations of aflatoxin and deoxynivalenol on growth and immune status of pigs, 124
immune response
Effect of dietary fermented garlic by *Weissella koreensis* powder on growth performance, blood characteristics, and immune response of growing pigs challenged with *Escherichia coli* lipopolysaccharide, 2123
Effect of dietary supplementation of oregano essential oils to sows on colostrum and milk composition, growth pattern and immune status of suckling pigs, 1079
Immune response and blood chemistry of pigs fed conjugated linoleic acid, 1588
Mannan oligosaccharide improves immune responses and growth efficiency of nursery pigs experimentally infected with porcine reproductive and respiratory syndrome virus, 2592
Yeast culture supplement during nursing and transport affects immunity and intestinal microbial ecology of weanling pigs, 1908
immunity
Feed supplemented with 3 different antibiotics improved food intake and decreased the activation of the humoral immune response in healthy weaned pigs but had differing effects on intestinal microbiota, 4043
TRIENNIAL GROWTH SYMPOSIUM: A review of science leading to host-targeted antibody strategies for preventing growth depression due to microbial colonization, 1981
immunoglobulin
Farrowing induction induces transient alterations in prolactin concentrations and colostrum composition in primiparous sows, 3048
immunoglobulin G
Effects of maternal selenium supply and plane of nutrition during gestation on passive transfer of immunity and health in neonatal lambs, 3690
immunological castration
Effects of increasing lysine on carcass composition and cutting yields of immunologically castrated male pigs, 2189
immunomodulation
Mannan oligosaccharide modulates gene expression profile in pigs experimentally infected with porcine reproductive and respiratory syndrome virus, 3016
implant
Effects of sequential implanting and ractopamine hydrochloride supplementation on carcass characteristics and longissimus muscle tenderness of calf-fed steers and heifers, 201
Improvest
Effects of increasing lysine on further processed product characteristics from immunologically castrated male pigs, 2200
imputation
Imputation of missing single nucleotide polymorphism genotypes using a multivariate mixed model framework, 2042
inbreeding
Monitoring of genetic diversity in the endangered Martina Franca donkey population, 1304
Optimum contribution selection using traditional best linear unbiased prediction and genomic breeding values in aquaculture breeding schemes, 630
induced pluripotent stem cell
NANOG is a key factor for induction of pluripotency in bovine adult fibroblasts, 2708
inflammation
Effect of dietary inorganic sulfur level on growth performance, fecal composition, and measures of inflammation and sulfate-reducing bacteria in the intestine of growing pigs, 426
Effects of polyunsaturated fatty acid supplementation on ruminal in situ forage degradability, performance, and physiological responses of feeder cattle, 3677
TRIENNIAL GROWTH SYMPOSIUM: A review of science leading to host-targeted antibody strategies for preventing growth depression due to microbial colonization, 1981
inflammatory bowel disease
COMPANION ANIMALS SYMPOSIUM: Microbes and gastrointestinal health of dogs and cats, 1520
information system
Building a metadata framework for sharing feed information in Spain, 882
initial body weight
ALPHARMA BEEF CATTLE NUTRITION SYMPOSIUM: Predictability of feedlot cattle growth performance, 1865
injection site lesion
The effect of intramuscular injection of dinoprost or gonadotropin-releasing hormone in dairy cows on beef quality, 1939
inorganic sulfur
Effect of dietary inorganic sulfur level on growth performance, fecal composition, and measures of inflammation and sulfate-reducing bacteria in the intestine of growing pigs, 426
inositol phosphate
The presence of inositol phosphates in gastric pig digesta is affected by time after feeding a nonfermented or fermented liquid wheat- and barley-based diet, 3153
insect bite hypersensitivity
Genetic parameters of insect bite hypersensitivity in Dutch Friesian broodmares, 1286
insensibility
Head-only followed by cardiac arrest electrical stunning is an effective alternative to head-only electrical stunning in pigs, 1412
insulin
Effects of bacterial lipopolysaccharide injection on white blood cell counts, hematological variables, and serum glucose, insulin, and cortisol concentrations in ewes fed low- or high-protein diets, 4286
Regulation of de novo hepatic lipogenesis by insulin infusion in rainbow trout fed a high-carbohydrate diet, 3079
insulin-like growth factor
Sorbic acid improves growth performance and regulates insulin-like growth factor system gene expression in swine, 2356
insulin-like growth factor-I
Function of the corpus luteum in beef heifers is affected by acute submaintenance feeding but is not correlated with residual feed intake, 4023
Response to divergent selection for insulin-like growth factor-I concentration and correlated responses in growth traits in Angus cattle, 3924
The influence of tropical adaptation on plasma concentrations of insulin-like growth factor-I in purebred and crossbred beef cattle, 4017
insulin sensitivity
Dietary supplementation with short-chain fructo-oligosaccharides improves insulin sensitivity in obese horses, 77
intake
Effect of feeding fat or intrajugular infusion of glucagon-like peptide-1 and cholecystokinin on dry matter intake, digestibility, and digesta rate of passage in growing wethers, 168
Intake and digestion of whole-crop barley and wheat silages by dairy heifers, 4134
Protein supplementation of ruminants consuming low-quality cool- or warm-season forage: Differences in intake and digestibility, 3707
Substitution of wheat dried distillers grains with solubles for barley grain or barley silage in feedlot cattle diets: Intake, digestibility, and ruminal fermentation, 2491
Technical note: Use of near-infrared reflectance spectroscopy to predict intake and digestibility in bulls and steers, 1163
Vinasse added to the concentrate for fattening lambs: Intake, animal performance, and carcass and meat characteristics, 1153
intake regulation
Feeding behavior and performance of lambs are influenced by flavor diversity, 2571
intestinal
Effects of spray-dried animal plasma on serous and intestinal redox status and cytokines of neonatal piglets, 150
intestinal barrier function
Lactulose as a marker of intestinal barrier function in pigs after weaning, 1347
intestinal crypt-like epithelial cell line
Active components of common traditional Chinese medicine decoctions have antioxidant functions, 3107
intestinal fermentation
Comparison of a wheat-based diet supplemented with purified β-glucans, with an oat-based diet on nutrient digestibility, nitrogen

utilization, distal gastrointestinal tract composition, and manure odor and ammonia emissions from finishing pigs, 438
intestinal microbiota
Effects of dietary antibiotic growth promoter and *Saccharomyces cerevisiae* fermentation product on production, intestinal bacterial community, and nonspecific immunity of hybrid tilapia (*Oreochromis niloticus* female × *Oreochromis aureus* male), 84
Feed supplemented with 3 different antibiotics improved food intake and decreased the activation of the humoral immune response in healthy weaned pigs but had differing effects on intestinal microbiota, 4043
Studies on the effects of essential-oil-based feed additives on performance, ileal nutrient digestibility, and selected bacterial groups in the gastrointestinal tract of piglets, 2106
Yeast culture supplement during nursing and transport affects immunity and intestinal microbial ecology of weanling pigs, 1908
intestinal morphology
Effect of potential multimicrobe probiotic product processed by high drying temperature and antibiotic on performance of weanling pigs, 1795
intestine
Intestinal growth and morphology is associated with the increase in heat shock protein 70 expression in weaning piglets through supplementation with glutamine, 3634
NONRUMINANT NUTRITION SYMPOSIUM: Intestinal glucose sensing and regulation of glucose absorption: Implications for swine nutrition, 1854
Soybean-derived β-conglycinin affects proteome expression in pig intestinal cells in vivo and in vitro, 743
intramuscular
A genome-wide association study of meat and carcass traits in Australian cattle, 2297
intramuscular fat
Porcine intramuscular fat content and composition are regulated by quantitative trait loci with muscle-specific effects, 2963
in vitro dry matter disappearance
Effects of roughage concentration in steam-flaked corn-based diets containing wet distillers grains with solubles on feedlot cattle performance, carcass characteristics, and in vitro fermentation, 549
in vitro fermentation parameter
Occurrence of associative effects between grasses and legumes in binary mixtures on in vitro rumen fermentation characteristics, 1138
in vitro fertilization
PHYSIOLOGY AND ENDOCRINOLOGY SYMPOSIUM: Evidence that oviduct secretions influence sperm function: A retrospective view for livestock, 1315
iodine value
Corn distillers dried grains with solubles in diets for growing-finishing pigs: A cooperative study, 2801
Effects of choice white grease and soybean oil on growth performance, carcass characteristics, and carcass fat quality of growing-finishing pigs, 404
Effects of dietary iodine value product on growth performance and carcass fat quality of finishing pigs, 1419
Effects of increasing choice white grease in corn- and sorghum-based diets on growth performance, carcass characteristics, and fat quality characteristics of finishing pigs, 773
iodine value product
Effects of dietary iodine value product on growth performance and carcass fat quality of finishing pigs, 1419
iron
Effect of injected and dietary iron in young pigs on blood hematology and postnatal pig growth performance, 4068
isoleucine
Maximizing the use of supplemental amino acids in corn-soybean meal diets for 20- to 45-kilogram pigs, 2415

J

jejunal histology
Effect of type of grinding of barley and dehydrated alfalfa on performance, digestion, and crude mucin ileal concentration in growing rabbits, 2472
Jinhua pig
Comparisons of different muscle metabolic enzymes and muscle fiber types in Jinhua and Landrace pigs, 185
Johne's disease
Influence of parity at time of detection of serologic antibodies to *Mycobacterium avium* subspecies *paratuberculosis* on reduction in daily and lifetime milk production in Holstein cows, 267
journey time
Effects of floor space during transport and journey time on indicators of stress and transport losses of market-weight pigs, 3809
jumping
Genetic analysis of the longevity of French sport horses in jumping competition, 2988

L

laboratory
Undergraduate performance in a domestic animal laboratory taught via distance education, 297
laboratory animal
COMPANION ANIMALS SYMPOSIUM: Environmental enrichment for companion, exotic, and laboratory animals, 4227
lactation
Artificial long-day photoperiod in the subtropics increases milk production in goats giving birth in late autumn, 856
Nutritional plane and selenium supply during gestation affect yield and nutrient composition of colostrum and milk in primiparous ewes, 1627
Sow litter size is increased in the subsequent parity when lactating sows are fed diets containing n-3 fatty acids from fish oil, 2731
lactic acid
Lactic acid enhancement can improve the fresh and cooked color of dark-cutting beef, 4207
RUMINANT NUTRITION SYMPOSIUM: Role of fermentation acid absorption in the regulation of ruminal pH, 1092
lactobacilli
Modification of selected bacteria and markers of protein fermentation in the distal gastrointestinal tract of pigs upon consumption of chitosan is accompanied by heightened manure odor emissions, 1366
Lactobacillus salivarius
Protein-carbohydrate interactions between *Lactobacillus salivarius* and pig mucins, 3125
lactogenesis
Farrowing induction induces transient alterations in prolactin concentrations and colostrum composition in primiparous sows, 3048
lactose
Evaluation of the nutritional value of glycerol for nursery pigs, 2145
lactulose
Lactulose as a marker of intestinal barrier function in pigs after weaning, 1347
lamb
Effects of diet and *Aspergillus oryzae* extract or *Saccharomyces cervisiae* on growth and carcass characteristics of lambs and steers fed to meet requirements of natural markets, 2257
Effects of maternal selenium supply and plane of nutrition during gestation on passive transfer of immunity and health in neonatal lambs, 3690
Effects of zilpaterol hydrochloride on growth performance, carcass characteristics, and wholesale cut yield of hair-breed ewe lambs consuming feedlot diets under moderate environmental conditions, 4188
Vinasse added to the concentrate for fattening lambs: Intake, animal performance, and carcass and meat characteristics, 1153
lamb growth
Thermogenesis, blood metabolites and hormones, and growth of lambs born to ewes supplemented with algae-derived docosahexaenoic acid, 4305
laparoscopy
Selection for ovulation rate in rabbits: Genetic parameters, direct response, and correlated response on litter size, 2981
laser microdissection
Technical note: Determination of cell-specific gene expression in bovine skeletal muscle tissue using laser microdissection and reverse-transcription quantitative polymerase chain reaction, 4339
lean area
Computer image analysis traits of cross-sectioned dry-cured hams: A genetic analysis, 2326
legume
Occurrence of associative effects between grasses and legumes in binary mixtures on in vitro rumen fermentation characteristics, 1138

Lepeophtheirus
Technical note: Modifying Atlantic salmon (*Salmo salar*) jumping behavior to facilitate innovation of parasitic sea lice control techniques, 4281
leptin
Circulating ghrelin and leptin concentrations and growth hormone secretagogue receptor abundance in liver, muscle, and adipose tissue of beef cattle exhibiting differences in composition of gain, 3954
TRIENNIAL GROWTH SYMPOSIUM: Neural regulation of feed intake: Modification by hormones, fasting, and disease, 1991
lesion score
The effect of selection for residual feed intake on general behavioral activity and the occurrence of lesions in Yorkshire gilts, 258
lethal dose 50%
The acute toxicity of the death camas (*Zigadenus* species) alkaloid zygacine in mice, including the effect of methyllycaconitine coadministration on zygacine toxicity, 1650
leucine
TRIENNIAL GROWTH SYMPOSIUM: Leucine acts as a nutrient signal to stimulate protein synthesis in neonatal pigs, 2004
level of feeding
Nutrient and energy retention in weaned Iberian piglets fed diets with different protein concentrations, 754
Levucell SB
Effects of diet and *Aspergillus oryzae* extract or *Saccharomyces cerevisiae* on growth and carcass characteristics of lambs and steers fed to meet requirements of natural markets, 2257
lice
Technical note: Modifying Atlantic salmon (*Salmo salar*) jumping behavior to facilitate innovation of parasitic sea lice control techniques, 4281
life cycle assessment
Enteric methane production and greenhouse gases balance of diets differing in concentrate in the fattening phase of a beef production system, 2518
LightCycler
Technical note: A novel method for routine genotyping of the G allele of β-casein (*CSN2*) and T allele of κ-casein (*CSN3*) in a sheep population using LightCycler, 3843
limit feeding
Bovine pyruvate carboxylase 5′ untranslated region variant expression during transition to lactation and feed restriction in dairy cows, 1881
Effects of limit feeding corn or dried distillers grains with solubles at 2 intakes during the growing phase on the performance of feedlot cattle, 2273
linkage disequilibrium
Extent of linkage disequilibrium and effective population size in Finnish Landrace and Finnish Yorkshire pig breeds, 609
Usefulness of molecular-based methods for estimating effective population size in livestock assessed using data from the endangered black-coated Asturcón pony, 1251
linseed oil
Effect of linseed oil and fish oil alone or as an equal mixture on ruminal fatty acid metabolism in growing steers fed maize silage-based diets, 3728
lipid
Fatty acid profile and qualitative characteristics of meat from zebu steers fed with different oilseeds, 2546
Quality and production trait genetics of farmed European whitefish, *Coregonus lavaretus*, 959
lipid content
Net energy of soybean oil and choice white grease in diets fed to growing and finishing pigs, 448
lipid metabolism
Adipocyte metabolism and cellularity are related to differences in adipose tissue maturity between Holstein and Charolais or Blond d'Aquitaine fetuses, 711
Copper and lipid metabolism in beef cattle: A review, 591
lipid oxidation
Dietary vitamin E and lipid and color stability of beef and pork: Modeling of relationships, 2836
Electrostatic spraying of antioxidants on the oxidative quality of ground beef, 826
Vitamin E and polyunsaturated fatty acids in bovine muscle and the oxidative stability of beef from cattle receiving grass or concentrate-based rations, 3759
lipid peroxide
Active components of common traditional Chinese medicine decoctions have antioxidant functions, 3107
lipogenesis
Regulation of de novo hepatic lipogenesis by insulin infusion in rainbow trout fed a high-carbohydrate diet, 3079
The effect of ractopamine hydrochloride on gene expression in adipose tissues of finishing pigs, 1011
lipolysis
Cloning of avian G(0)/G(1) switch gene 2 genes and developmental and nutritional regulation of G(0)/G(1) switch gene 2 in chicken adipose tissue, 367
Cloning of comparative gene identification-58 gene in avian species and investigation of its developmental and nutritional regulation in chicken adipose tissue, 3490
lipopolysaccharide
Effect of dietary fermented garlic by *Weissella koreensis* powder on growth performance, blood characteristics, and immune response of growing pigs challenged with *Escherichia coli* lipopolysaccharide, 2123
Effects of bacterial lipopolysaccharide injection on white blood cell counts, hematological variables, and serum glucose, insulin, and cortisol concentrations in ewes fed low- or high-protein diets, 4286
Oral administration of *Saccharomyces cerevisiae boulardii* reduces mortality associated with immune and cortisol responses to *Escherichia coli* endotoxin in pigs, 52
litter size
Effects of altrenogest treatments before and after weaning on follicular development, farrowing rate, and litter size in sows, 2397
Genetic parameters for body weight, reproduction, and parasite resistance traits in the Creole goat, 3443
Selection for ovulation rate in rabbits: Genetic parameters, direct response, and correlated response on litter size, 2981
Sow litter size is increased in the subsequent parity when lactating sows are fed diets containing n-3 fatty acids from fish oil, 2731
The effect of different postweaning altrenogest treatments of primiparous sows on follicular development, pregnancy rates, and litter sizes, 397
litter weight gain
Effects of supplementing *Saccharomyces cerevisiae* fermentation product in sow diets on performance of sows and nursing piglets, 2462
liver
Bovine sirtuins: Initial characterization and expression of sirtuins 1 and 3 in liver, muscle, and adipose tissue, 2529
Regulation of de novo hepatic lipogenesis by insulin infusion in rainbow trout fed a high-carbohydrate diet, 3079
liver angle
Ultrasonographic assessment of liver dimensions in dairy cows with different hepatic triacylglycerol content, 1392
liver size
Ultrasonographic assessment of liver dimensions in dairy cows with different hepatic triacylglycerol content, 1392
liver thickness over the portal vein
Ultrasonographic assessment of liver dimensions in dairy cows with different hepatic triacylglycerol content, 1392
livestock
Citizen complaints and environmental regulation of Michigan livestock operations, 277
loach
Production of loach (*Misgurnus anguillicaudatus*) germ-line chimera using transplantation of primordial germ cells isolated from cryopreserved blastomeres, 2380
locus
Loci on *Bos taurus* chromosome 2 and *Bos taurus* chromosome 26 are linked with bovine respiratory disease and associated with persistent infection of bovine viral diarrhea virus, 907
longevity
Developmental factors that influence sow longevity, 1238
Genetic analysis of the longevity of French sport horses in jumping competition, 2988
longitudinal analysis
Genetic analysis of longitudinal measurements of performance traits in selection lines for residual feed intake in Yorkshire swine, 1270
longitudinal study
Influence of parity at time of detection of serologic antibodies to *Mycobacterium avium* subspecies *paratuberculosis* on reduction in daily and lifetime milk production in Holstein cows, 267

long-yearling weight
Genotype × environment interaction for long-yearling weight in Canchim cattle quantified by reaction norm analysis, 2349
low crude protein
Growth performance of 20- to 50-kilogram pigs fed low-crude-protein diets supplemented with histidine, cystine, glycine, glutamic acid, or arginine, 3643
low-solubles distillers dried grains
Assessment of energy content of low-solubles corn distillers dried grains and effects on growth performance, carcass characteristics, and pork fat quality in growing-finishing pigs, 3140
luteinizing hormone-releasing hormone
Effects of immunization against luteinizing hormone-releasing hormone and treatment with trenbolone acetate on reproductive function of beef bulls and steers, 2086
luteolysis
Strategic supplementation of calcium salts of polyunsaturated fatty acids to enhance reproductive performance of *Bos indicus* beef cows, 3116
lux-modified pathogen
HORSE SPECIES SYMPOSIUM: A novel approach to monitoring pathogen progression during uterine and placental infection in the mare using bioluminescence imaging technology and *lux*-modified bacteria, 1541
lymphocyte
Neopterin and biopterin as biomarkers of immune system activation associated with castration in piglets, 1758
lysine
Effects of increasing dietary standardized ileal digestible lysine for gilts grown in a commercial finishing environment, 3587
Effects of increasing lysine on carcass composition and cutting yields of immunologically castrated male pigs, 2189
Maximizing the use of supplemental amino acids in corn-soybean meal diets for 20- to 45-kilogram pigs, 2415

M

macronutrient
Effect of fermentation of cereals on the degradation of polysaccharides and other macronutrients in the gastrointestinal tract of growing pigs, 2096
Maillard reaction
Amino acid digestibility in heated soybean meal fed to growing pigs, 3617
mammal
COMPANION ANIMALS SYMPOSIUM: Development of the mammalian gastrointestinal tract, the resident microbiota, and the role of diet in early life, 1506
mannan oligosaccharide
Mannan oligosaccharide improves immune responses and growth efficiency of nursery pigs experimentally infected with porcine reproductive and respiratory syndrome virus, 2592
Mannan oligosaccharide modulates gene expression profile in pigs experimentally infected with porcine reproductive and respiratory syndrome virus, 3016
manure
Concentrations of airborne endotoxin and microorganisms at a 10,000-cow open-freestall dairy, 3300
manure application
Reducing concentrated animal feeding operations permitting requirements, 4364
manure disposal
Citizen complaints and environmental regulation of Michigan livestock operations, 277
marbling
Effect of ursodeoxycholic acid supplementation on growth, carcass characteristics, and meat quality of Wagyu heifers (Japanese Black cattle), 4221
Fetal muscle development, mesenchymal multipotent cell differentiation, and associated signaling pathways, 583
Prediction of fat percentage within marbling score on beef longissimus muscle using 3 different fat determination methods, 1173
marbling score
Genetic parameters for intramuscular fat percentage, marbling score, scrotal circumference, and heifer pregnancy in Red Angus cattle, 2068
mare
HORSE SPECIES SYMPOSIUM: A novel approach to monitoring pathogen progression during uterine and placental infection in the mare using bioluminescence imaging technology and *lux*-modified bacteria, 1541
marker
The value of using DNA markers for beef bull selection in the seedstock sector, 307
market beef cattle
Quality defects in market beef and dairy cows and bulls sold through livestock auction markets in the Western United States: II. Relative effects on selling price, 1484
Survey of quality defects in market beef and dairy cows and bulls sold through livestock auction markets in the Western United States: I. Incidence rates, 1474
market dairy cattle
Quality defects in market beef and dairy cows and bulls sold through livestock auction markets in the Western United States: II. Relative effects on selling price, 1484
Survey of quality defects in market beef and dairy cows and bulls sold through livestock auction markets in the Western United States: I. Incidence rates, 1474
marketing
Effect of water and feed withdrawal and health status on blood and serum components, body weight loss, and meat and carcass characteristics of Holstein slaughter cows, 538
Martina Franca donkey
Monitoring of genetic diversity in the endangered Martina Franca donkey population, 1304
maternal behavior
The effect of nesting material on the nest-building and maternal behavior of domestic sows and piglet production, 531
maternal effect
Bayesian estimation in maternally ancestral animal models for weaning weight of beef cattle, 3859
Genetic parameters of insect bite hypersensitivity in Dutch Friesian broodmares, 1286
maternal feed restriction
Short-term effects of maternal feed restriction during pregnancy on goat kid morphology, metabolism, and behavior, 2154
maternal nutrition
Effects of maternal selenium supply and plane of nutrition during gestation on passive transfer of immunity and health in neonatal lambs, 3690
Maternal nutrition during pregnancy influences offspring wool production and wool follicle development, 3819
Winter-feeding systems for gestating sheep I. Effects on pre- and postpartum ewe performance and lamb progeny preweaning performance, 467
maternal trait
Genomic selection for maternal traits in pigs, 3908
mathematical model
Estimating feed efficiency: Evaluation of mathematical models to predict individual intakes of steers fed in group pens, 1640
Modeling the fate of dietary phosphorus in the digestive tract of growing pigs, 3596
mature weight
Estimation of genetic parameters for mature weight in Angus cattle, 2680
maturity
Growth curves of crossbred cows sired by Hereford, Angus, Belgian Blue, Brahman, Boran, and Tuli bulls, and the fraction of mature body weight and height at puberty, 2373
Intake and digestion of whole-crop barley and wheat silages by dairy heifers, 4134
meat
Quantification of melamine absorption, distribution to tissues, and excretion by sheep, 2164
meat and fatty liver quality
Genetic parameters of product quality and hepatic metabolism in fattened mule ducks, 669
meat color
Relative contributions of animal and muscle effects to variation in beef lean color stability, 1434
meat goat
Birth to weaning kid traits from a complete diallel of Boer, Kiko, and Spanish meat goat breeds semi-intensively managed on humid subtropical pasture, 2696
meat quality
Associations between response to handling and growth and meat quality in frequently handled *Bos taurus* beef cattle, 4239

Cattle temperament: Persistence of assessments and associations with productivity, efficiency, carcass and meat quality traits, 1452
Comparisons of different muscle metabolic enzymes and muscle fiber types in Jinhua and Landrace pigs, 185
Effect of compensatory growth on forms of glycogen, postmortem proteolysis, and meat quality in pigs, 2231
Effect of long-term corn by-product feeding on beef quality, strip loin fatty acid profiles, and shelf life, 3792
Effect of ursodeoxycholic acid supplementation on growth, carcass characteristics, and meat quality of Wagyu heifers (Japanese Black cattle), 4221
Effects of dietary chromium supplementation on performance, carcass characteristics, and meat quality of growing-finishing swine: A meta-analysis, 4054
Effects of polymorphisms in the calpastatin and μ-calpain genes on meat tenderness in 3 French beef breeds, 1
Genome-wide mapping and identification of new quantitative trait loci affecting meat production, meat quality, and carcass traits within a Duroc purebred population, 601
Muscle characteristics and meat quality traits are affected by divergent selection on residual feed intake in pigs, 996
Near-infrared reflectance spectroscopy predictions as indicator traits in breeding programs for enhanced beef quality, 2687
The effects of road transportation on physiological responses and meat quality in sheep differing in age, 3742
The evaluation of soybean meals from 3 major soybean-producing countries on productive performance and feeding value of pig diets, 2768
Vinasse added to the concentrate for fattening lambs: Intake, animal performance, and carcass and meat characteristics, 1153
Zilpaterol hydrochloride supplementation has no effect on the shelf life of ground beef, 817

meat texture
Effect of grazing and dietary protein on eating quality of Podolian beef, 3752

medicine
Farm factors associated with the use of antibiotics in pig production, 1922

medium antral follicle
The endothelial nitric oxide synthase/nitric oxide system is involved in the defective quality of bovine oocytes from low mid-antral follicle count ovaries, 2389

melamine
Quantification of melamine absorption, distribution to tissues, and excretion by sheep, 2164

menadione
Plasma vitamin K concentration in horses supplemented with several vitamin K homologs, 1056

menaquinone-4
Plasma vitamin K concentration in horses supplemented with several vitamin K homologs, 1056

Mendelian genetics
A suggested mode of inheritance for wool shedding in sheep, 2316

mesenchymal stem cell
Fetal muscle development, mesenchymal multipotent cell differentiation, and associated signaling pathways, 583
Toward an ideal animal model to trace donor cell fates after stem cell therapy: Production of stably labeled multipotent mesenchymal stem cells from bone marrow of transgenic pigs harboring enhanced green fluorescence protein gene, 3460

mesenteric-drained viscera
Valine partitioning and kinetics between the gastrointestinal tract and hind limbs in lambs with an adult *Trichostrongylus colubriformis* burden, 3501

meta-analysis
A meta-analysis of the effects of high ambient temperature on growth performance of growing-finishing pigs, 2220
Meta-analysis to predict sweating and respiration rates for *Bos indicus*, *Bos taurus*, and their crossbreds, 3973

metabolism
Effect of whole-crop pea (*Pisum sativum* L.) silages differing in condensed tannin content as a substitute for grass silage and soybean meal on the performance, metabolism, and carcass characteristics of lambs, 3663
Glycerol is a major substrate for glucose, glycogen, and nonessential amino acid synthesis in late-term chicken embryos, 3945
Short-term effects of maternal feed restriction during pregnancy on goat kid morphology, metabolism, and behavior, 2154

metabolizable energy
Effects of diet type and metabolizable energy intake on tympanic temperature of steers fed during summer and winter seasons, 1574

metagenomics
COMPANION ANIMALS SYMPOSIUM: Humanized animal models of the microbiome, 1531
GROWTH AND DEVELOPMENT SYMPOSIUM: Promoting healthier humans through healthier livestock: Animal agriculture enters the metagenomics era, 835

metaphylaxis
Plasma concentrations resulting from florfenicol preparations given to pigs in their drinking water, 2926

methane
Enteric methane production and greenhouse gases balance of diets differing in concentrate in the fattening phase of a beef production system, 2518
Feedlot efficiency implications on greenhouse gas emissions and sustainability, 2643

methanogen
Long-term defaunation increases the abundance of cellulolytic ruminococci and methanogens but does not affect the bacterial and methanogen diversity in the rumen of sheep, 783

methionine
Influence of dietary methionine concentration on growth and nitrogen balance in weanling Quarter Horses, 2132

DL-methionine
The site of intestinal disappearance of DL-methionine and methionine hydroxy analog differs in pigs, 1385

methionine hydroxy analog
The site of intestinal disappearance of DL-methionine and methionine hydroxy analog differs in pigs, 1385

methyllycaconitine
The acute toxicity of the death camas (*Zigadenus* species) alkaloid zygacine in mice, including the effect of methyllycaconitine coadministration on zygacine toxicity, 1650

microarray analysis
New insights into the pathogenesis of cystic follicles in cattle: Microarray analysis of gene expression in granulosa cells, 1769

microbe
COMPANION ANIMALS SYMPOSIUM: Role of microbes in canine and feline health, 1498

microbial ecology
COMPANION ANIMALS SYMPOSIUM: Humanized animal models of the microbiome, 1531

microbial protein synthesis
Endogenous fraction and urinary recovery of purine derivatives obtained by different methods in Nellore cattle, 510

microbial synthesis
Study of the effect of presence or absence of protozoa on rumen fermentation and microbial protein contribution to the chyme, 4163

microbiome
GROWTH AND DEVELOPMENT SYMPOSIUM: Intestinal development and growth, 833
GROWTH AND DEVELOPMENT SYMPOSIUM: Promoting healthier humans through healthier livestock: Animal agriculture enters the metagenomics era, 835

microbiota
Adaptation of healthy adult cats to select dietary fibers in vivo affects gas and short-chain fatty acid production from fiber fermentation in vitro, 3163
COMPANION ANIMALS SYMPOSIUM: Microbes and gastrointestinal health of dogs and cats, 1520
Effects of short-chain fructooligosaccharides and galactooligosaccharides, individually and in combination, on nutrient digestibility, fecal fermentative metabolite concentrations, and large bowel microbial ecology of healthy adults cats, 1376
Galactoglucomannan oligosaccharide supplementation affects nutrient digestibility, fermentation end-product production, and large bowel microbiota of the dog, 103
Increased dietary zinc oxide changes the bacterial core and enterobacterial composition in the ileum of piglets, 2430

micromineral
Effect of dietary organic microminerals on starter pig performance, tissue mineral concentrations, and liver and plasma enzyme activities, 1042

microsatellite marker
Genetic diversity, structure, and breed relationships in Iberian cattle, 893

milk
Effects of supplementing *Saccharomyces cerevisiae* fermentation product in sow diets on performance of sows and nursing piglets, 2462
milk component
Artificial long-day photoperiod in the subtropics increases milk production in goats giving birth in late autumn, 856
milking frequency
Artificial long-day photoperiod in the subtropics increases milk production in goats giving birth in late autumn, 856
milk production
Influence of parity at time of detection of serologic antibodies to *Mycobacterium avium* subspecies *paratuberculosis* on reduction in daily and lifetime milk production in Holstein cows, 267
Nutritional plane and selenium supply during gestation affect yield and nutrient composition of colostrum and milk in primiparous ewes, 1627
mineral
Use of soybean hulls as a replacement for dry rolled corn in beef cattle feedlot receiving diets, 4142
mineral supplement
Effects of mineral-supplement delivery system on frequency, duration, and timing of supplement use by beef cows grazing topographically rugged, native rangeland in the Kansas Flint Hills, 3699
missing genotype
Imputation of missing single nucleotide polymorphism genotypes using a multivariate mixed model framework, 2042
model
An economic comparison of several models fitted to nutritional response data, 3344
Mechanistic modeling of turkey growth response to genotype and nutrition, 3170
modeling
An extended model of phosphorus metabolism in growing ruminants, 4151
Environmental factors affecting daily water intake on cattle finished in feedlots, 245
Within-herd biosecurity and *Salmonella* seroprevalence in slaughter pigs: A simulation study, 2210
mohair fiber
Effects of level of feeding on energy utilization by Angora goats, 142
molecular-based technique
COMPANION ANIMALS SYMPOSIUM: Role of microbes in canine and feline health, 1498
molecular breeding value
Associations of marker panel scores with feed intake and efficiency traits in beef cattle using preselected single nucleotide polymorphisms, 3362
molecular effective size
Usefulness of molecular-based methods for estimating effective population size in livestock assessed using data from the endangered black-coated Asturcón pony, 1251
molecular information
New method to combine molecular and pedigree relationships, 972
monensin
Dietary monensin level, supplemental urea, and ractopamine on fecal shedding of *Escherichia coli* O157:H7 in feedlot cattle, 2829
Effects of haylage and monensin supplementation on performance, carcass characteristics, and ruminal metabolism of feedlot cattle fed diets containing 60% dried distillers grains, 2614
morphology
Adipocyte metabolism and cellularity are related to differences in adipose tissue maturity between Holstein and Charolais or Blond d'Aquitaine fetuses, 711
mortality
A single nucleotide polymorphism set for paternal identification to reduce the costs of trait recording in commercial pig breeding, 1661
The effect of nesting material on the nest-building and maternal behavior of domestic sows and piglet production, 531
mouse
The acute toxicity of the death camas (*Zigadenus* species) alkaloid zygacine in mice, including the effect of methyllycaconitine coadministration on zygacine toxicity, 1650
mucin
Glycoproteins and glycosidases of the cervix during the periestrous period in cattle, 4032
multigenerational population
Genome-wide mapping and identification of new quantitative trait loci affecting meat production, meat quality, and carcass traits within a Duroc purebred population, 601
multiple trait
Estimation of genetic parameters for mature weight in Angus cattle, 2680
multiplex quantitative polymerase chain reaction
Bovine pyruvate carboxylase 5′ untranslated region variant expression during transition to lactation and feed restriction in dairy cows, 1881
multistage selection
Analyzing the effect of different approaches of penalized relationship in multistage selection schemes, 3426
multitrait genomics
Modifying growth curve parameters by multitrait genomic selection, 661
muscle
Bovine sirtuins: Initial characterization and expression of sirtuins 1 and 3 in liver, muscle, and adipose tissue, 2529
Relative contributions of animal and muscle effects to variation in beef lean color stability, 1434
TRIENNIAL GROWTH SYMPOSIUM: Leucine acts as a nutrient signal to stimulate protein synthesis in neonatal pigs, 2004
muscle composition
Muscle characteristics and meat quality traits are affected by divergent selection on residual feed intake in pigs, 996
muscle fiber
Comparisons of different muscle metabolic enzymes and muscle fiber types in Jinhua and Landrace pigs, 185
Technical note: Determination of cell-specific gene expression in bovine skeletal muscle tissue using laser microdissection and reverse-transcription quantitative polymerase chain reaction, 4339
muscle fiber type
Muscle characteristics and meat quality traits are affected by divergent selection on residual feed intake in pigs, 996
muscle α-tocopherol
Dietary vitamin E and lipid and color stability of beef and pork: Modeling of relationships, 2836
muscularity
Genetic associations between feed efficiency measured in a performance test station and performance of growing cattle in commercial beef herds, 3382
mycotoxin adsorbent
Measurement of urinary zearalenone concentrations for monitoring natural feed contamination in cattle herds: On-farm trials, 287
Myf5
Evidence of heterogeneity within bovine satellite cells isolated from young and adult animals, 1751
myocardial infarction
Toward an ideal animal model to trace donor cell fates after stem cell therapy: Production of stably labeled multipotent mesenchymal stem cells from bone marrow of transgenic pigs harboring enhanced green fluorescence protein gene, 3460
myofibril
Effects of manipulation of the caspase system on myofibrillar protein degradation in vitro, 3262
myogenesis
Fetal muscle development, mesenchymal multipotent cell differentiation, and associated signaling pathways, 583
myosin heavy chain
Comparisons of different muscle metabolic enzymes and muscle fiber types in Jinhua and Landrace pigs, 185
myostatin
Analysis of myostatin and its related factors in various porcine tissues, 3099

N

National Pollutant Discharge Elimination System permit
Reducing concentrated animal feeding operations permitting requirements, 4364
native range
Effects of mineral-supplement delivery system on frequency, duration, and timing of supplement use by beef cows grazing topographically rugged, native rangeland in the Kansas Flint Hills, 3699
near-infrared
Development of a system for classification of pork loins for tenderness using visible and near-infrared reflectance spectroscopy, 3803
near-infrared reflectance
Technical note: Use of near-infrared reflectance spectroscopy to predict intake and digestibility in bulls and steers, 1163

near-infrared spectroscopy
Near-infrared reflectance spectroscopy predictions as indicator traits in breeding programs for enhanced beef quality, 2687
Nellore
Chemical composition of whole body and carcass of *Bos indicus* and tropically adapted *Bos taurus* breeds, 2859
neonatal piglet
Hypothermia in neonatal piglets: Interactions and causes of individual differences, 2073
neonatal survival
Effects of gestation and transition diets, piglet birth weight, and fasting time on depletion of glycogen pools in liver and 3 muscles of newborn piglets, 1805
nest building
The effect of nesting material on the nest-building and maternal behavior of domestic sows and piglet production, 531
nesting material
The effect of nesting material on the nest-building and maternal behavior of domestic sows and piglet production, 531
net energy
Net energy of soybean oil and choice white grease in diets fed to growing and finishing pigs, 448
net merit
The efficiency of genome-wide selection for genetic improvement of net merit, 2972
neuropeptide Y
TRIENNIAL GROWTH SYMPOSIUM: Neural regulation of feed intake: Modification by hormones, fasting, and disease, 1991
neutral detergent fiber
Effects of roughage source and distillers grain concentration on beef cattle finishing performance, carcass characteristics, and in vitro fermentation, 2631
neutrophil
Neopterin and biopterin as biomarkers of immune system activation associated with castration in piglets, 1758
Never Ever 3
Feedlot efficiency implications on greenhouse gas emissions and sustainability, 2643
newborn
TRIENNIAL GROWTH SYMPOSIUM: Leucine acts as a nutrient signal to stimulate protein synthesis in neonatal pigs, 2004
newly arrived calf
Use of soybean hulls as a replacement for dry rolled corn in beef cattle feedlot receiving diets, 4142
nicotinamide adenine dinucleotide phosphate oxidase family
Modulation of nicotinamide adenine dinucleotide phosphate oxidase activity through sequential posttranslational modifications of p22 phagocytic oxidase during capacitation and acrosome reaction in goat spermatozoa, 2995
ninth- to eleventh-rib section
Chemical composition of whole body and carcass of *Bos indicus* and tropically adapted *Bos taurus* breeds, 2859
nitrogen
Effect of dietary cation-anion difference on urinary pH, feedlot performance, nitrogen mass balance, and manure pH in open feedlot pens, 489
Influence of dietary methionine concentration on growth and nitrogen balance in weanling Quarter Horses, 2132
Protein quality and utilization of timothy, oat-supplemented timothy, and alfalfa at differing harvest maturities in exercised Arabian horses, 4081
nitrogen balance
Effect of protein source on nitrogen balance and plasma amino acids in exercising horses, 729
The impact of ractopamine hydrochloride on growth and metabolism, with special consideration of its role on nitrogen balance and water utilization in pork production, 2243
nitrogen fertilizer
Effects of nitrogen fertilization and dried distillers grains supplementation: Nitrogen use efficiency, 1146
nitrogen use efficiency
Effects of nitrogen fertilization and dried distillers grains supplementation: Nitrogen use efficiency, 1146
nitrous oxide
Nitrous oxide by itself is insufficient to relieve pain due to castration in piglets, 3318
nomenclature standardization
Building a metadata framework for sharing feed information in Spain, 882
nondomestic animal
COMPANION ANIMALS SYMPOSIUM: Environmental enrichment for companion, exotic, and laboratory animals, 4227
nonesterified fatty acid
Characterization of bovine pyruvate carboxylase promoter 1 responsiveness to serum from control and feed-restricted cows, 1763
Maternal selenium supplementation and timing of nutrient restriction in pregnant sheep: Impacts on nutrient availability to the fetus, 59
nonforage fiber
Apparent digestibility, nitrogen balance, and ruminal constituents in ram lambs fed high-concentrate diets containing soybean hulls, 4127
Growth, feed intake, carcass characteristics, and eating behavior of feedlot lambs fed high-concentrate diets containing soybean hulls, 4120
nonlinear mixed model
Modeling the efficiency of phosphorus utilization in growing pigs, 2774
nonspecific immunity
Effects of dietary antibiotic growth promoter and *Saccharomyces cerevisiae* fermentation product on production, intestinal bacterial community, and nonspecific immunity of hybrid tilapia (*Oreochromis niloticus* female × *Oreochromis aureus* male), 84
norepinephrine
A vascular contractility bioassay using bovine right ruminal artery and vein, 1944
Norfolk Terrier
Identification and characterization of hierarchical structures in dog breeding schemes, a novel method applied to the Norfolk Terrier, 3846
nursery
Evaluation of the nutritional value of glycerol for nursery pigs, 2145
nursery pig
Effect of salmon protein hydrolysate and spray-dried plasma protein on growth performance of weanling pigs, 1466
nursing pig
Effects of supplementing *Saccharomyces cerevisiae* fermentation product in sow diets on performance of sows and nursing piglets, 2462
nutrient absorption
RUMINANT NUTRITION SYMPOSIUM: Role of fermentation acid absorption in the regulation of ruminal pH, 1092
nutrient composition
Estimation of relationships between mineral concentration and fatty acid composition of longissimus muscle and beef palatability traits, 2849
nutrient digestibility
Effects of short-chain fructooligosaccharides and galactooligosaccharides, individually and in combination, on nutrient digestibility, fecal fermentative metabolite concentrations, and large bowel microbial ecology of healthy adults cats, 1376
The evaluation of soybean meals from 3 major soybean-producing countries on productive performance and feeding value of pig diets, 2768
nutrient metabolism
Cereal type and heat processing of the cereal affect nutrient digestibility and dynamics of serum insulin and ghrelin in weanling pigs, 2793
nutrient utilization
BOARD-INVITED REVIEW: Opportunities and challenges in using exogenous enzymes to improve nonruminant animal production, 3189
Mechanistic modeling of turkey growth response to genotype and nutrition, 3170
nutrition
Function of the corpus luteum in beef heifers is affected by acute submaintenance feeding but is not correlated with residual feed intake, 4023
Maternal selenium supplementation and timing of nutrient restriction in pregnant sheep: Impacts on nutrient availability to the fetus, 59
nutritional plane
Nutritional plane and selenium supply during gestation affect yield and nutrient composition of colostrum and milk in primiparous ewes, 1627

nutritive quality
Productivity, utilization, and nutritive quality of dallisgrass (*Paspalum dilatatum*) as influenced by stocking density and rest period under continuous or rotational stocking, 571

O

oats
Comparison of a wheat-based diet supplemented with purified β-glucans, with an oat-based diet on nutrient digestibility, nitrogen utilization, distal gastrointestinal tract composition, and manure odor and ammonia emissions from finishing pigs, 438
Odocoileus virginianus
DNA fragmentation kinetics and postthaw motility of flow cytometric-sorted white-tailed deer sperm, 3996
odor
Comparison of a wheat-based diet supplemented with purified β-glucans, with an oat-based diet on nutrient digestibility, nitrogen utilization, distal gastrointestinal tract composition, and manure odor and ammonia emissions from finishing pigs, 438
Modification of selected bacteria and markers of protein fermentation in the distal gastrointestinal tract of pigs upon consumption of chitosan is accompanied by heightened manure odor emissions, 1366
oligofructose
Effects of abomasal oligofructose on blood and feces of Holstein steers, 2510
omega-3 fatty acid
Sow litter size is increased in the subsequent parity when lactating sows are fed diets containing n-3 fatty acids from fish oil, 2731
ontogeny
COMPANION ANIMALS SYMPOSIUM: Development of the mammalian gastrointestinal tract, the resident microbiota, and the role of diet in early life, 1506
oocyte
Alterations in the transcriptome of porcine oocytes derived from prepubertal and cyclic females is associated with developmental potential, 3561
oocyte developmental competence
The endothelial nitric oxide synthase/nitric oxide system is involved in the defective quality of bovine oocytes from low mid-antral follicle count ovaries, 2389
open feedlot
Comparison of steer behavior when housed in a deep-bedded hoop barn versus an open feedlot with shelter, 1893
optimum contribution selection
Analyzing the effect of different approaches of penalized relationship in multistage selection schemes, 3426
oregano essential oil
Effect of dietary supplementation of oregano essential oils to sows on colostrum and milk composition, growth pattern and immune status of suckling pigs, 1079
organic acid
Effects of abomasal oligofructose on blood and feces of Holstein steers, 2510
organic chelate
Copper and zinc balance in exercising horses fed 2 forms of mineral supplements, 722
organic mineral
Additivity of effects from dietary copper and zinc on growth performance and fecal microbiota of pigs after weaning, 414
organic mineral source
Feeding distillers dried grains with solubles and organic trace mineral sources to swine and the resulting effect on gaseous emissions, 3286
organ weight
Effects of purified zearalenone on growth performance, organ size, serum metabolites, and oxidative stress in postweaning gilts, 3008
oviductal poultry
PHYSIOLOGY AND ENDOCRINOLOGY SYMPOSIUM: Role of the oviduct in maintaining sustained fertility in hens, 1323
oviduct cannulation
PHYSIOLOGY AND ENDOCRINOLOGY SYMPOSIUM: Evidence that oviduct secretions influence sperm function: A retrospective view for livestock, 1315
oviduct region
PHYSIOLOGY AND ENDOCRINOLOGY SYMPOSIUM: Evidence that oviduct secretions influence sperm function: A retrospective view for livestock, 1315
ovulation
Fixed-time artificial insemination in replacement beef heifers after estrus synchronization with human chorionic gonadotropin or gonadotropin-releasing hormone, 2750
Human chorionic gonadotropin influences ovarian function and concentrations of progesterone in prepubertal Angus heifers, 2739
Influence of inducing luteal regression before a modified controlled internal drug-releasing device treatment on control of follicular development, 3531
ovulation rate
Effect of the *FecX*^{R} polymorphism in the bone morphogenetic protein 15 gene on natural or equine chorionic gonadotropin-induced ovulation rate and litter size in Rasa Aragonesa ewes and implications for on-farm application, 3522
Selection for ovulation rate in rabbits: Genetic parameters, direct response, and correlated response on litter size, 2981
ovulation synchronization
Administration of human chorionic gonadotropin to suckled beef cows before ovulation synchronization and fixed-time insemination: Replacement of gonadotropin-releasing hormone with human chorionic gonadotropin, 3030
oxidative stress
Effects of purified zearalenone on growth performance, organ size, serum metabolites, and oxidative stress in postweaning gilts, 3008

P

palatability
Characterization of estrogen-trenbolone acetate implants on tenderness and consumer acceptability of beef under the effect of 2 aging times, 792
Effects of high-oil corn on feedlot performance, carcass characteristics, fatty acid profiles, beef palatability, and retail case life traits of beef top loin steaks, 809
Effects of pea chips on pig performance, carcass quality and composition, and palatability of pork, 3132
Effects of vitamin E on color stability and palatability of strip loin steaks from cattle fed distillers grains, 3769
Estimation of relationships between mineral concentration and fatty acid composition of longissimus muscle and beef palatability traits, 2849
Feed preference in pigs: Effect of selected protein, fat, and fiber sources at different inclusion rates, 3219
parasite resistance
Genetic parameters for body weight, reproduction, and parasite resistance traits in the Creole goat, 3443
parental identification
A single nucleotide polymorphism set for paternal identification to reduce the costs of trait recording in commercial pig breeding, 1661
particle size
Effect of type of grinding of barley and dehydrated alfalfa on performance, digestion, and crude mucin ileal concentration in growing rabbits, 2472
parturition
Relationship of ruminal temperature with parturition and estrus of beef cows, 1020
parturition duration
Polwarth and Texel ewe parturition duration and its association with lamb birth asphyxia, 3069
passive immunity
Effects of maternal selenium supply and plane of nutrition during gestation on passive transfer of immunity and health in neonatal lambs, 3690
pasture diversity
Cattle preferences differ when endophyte-infected tall fescue, birdsfoot trefoil, and alfalfa are grazed in different sequences, 1131
Pax7
Evidence of heterogeneity within bovine satellite cells isolated from young and adult animals, 1751
Paylean
Comparison of varying doses and durations of ractopamine hydrochloride on late-finishing pig carcass characteristics and meat quality, 2176
Fresh meat and further processing characteristics of ham muscles from finishing pigs fed ractopamine hydrochloride, 210
Impact of dietary energy level and ractopamine on growth performance, carcass characteristics, and meat quality of finishing pigs, 3572

pea chip
Effects of pea chips on pig performance, carcass quality and composition, and palatability of pork, 3132
pearl millet
Effects of exogenous enzymes in corn-based and Canadian pearl millet-based diets with reduced soybean meal on growth performance, intestinal nutrient digestibility, villus development, and selected microbial populations in broiler chickens, 4100
pedigree
Extent of linkage disequilibrium and effective population size in Finnish Landrace and Finnish Yorkshire pig breeds, 609
New method to combine molecular and pedigree relationships, 972
pedigree analysis
Genetic structure of the European Charolais and Limousin cattle metapopulations using pedigree analyses, 1719
Identification and characterization of hierarchical structures in dog breeding schemes, a novel method applied to the Norfolk Terrier, 3846
Monitoring of genetic diversity in the endangered Martina Franca donkey population, 1304
percentage intramuscular fat
Genetic parameters for intramuscular fat percentage, marbling score, scrotal circumference, and heifer pregnancy in Red Angus cattle, 2068
performance
Effect of whole-crop pea (*Pisum sativum* L.) silages differing in condensed tannin content as a substitute for grass silage and soybean meal on the performance, metabolism, and carcass characteristics of lambs, 3663
Effects of polyunsaturated fatty acid supplementation on ruminal in situ forage degradability, performance, and physiological responses of feeder cattle, 3677
Influence of sex and castration on growth performance and carcass quality of crossbred pigs from 2 Large White sire lines, 3481
Relationship between feeding behavior and performance of feedlot steers fed barley-based diets, 1180
Reproductive and health traits among Boer, Kiko, and Spanish meat goat does under humid, subtropical pasture conditions of the southeastern United States, 648
Studies on the effects of essential-oil-based feed additives on performance, ileal nutrient digestibility, and selected bacterial groups in the gastrointestinal tract of piglets, 2106
performance index
A prototype national cattle evaluation for feed intake and efficiency of Angus cattle, 3917
perilipin
CELL BIOLOGY SYMPOSIUM: Imaging the organization and trafficking of lipolytic effectors in adipocytes, 701
peroxisome proliferator-activated receptor α
Sorbic acid improves growth performance and regulates insulin-like growth factor system gene expression in swine, 2356
pH
Lactic acid enhancement can improve the fresh and cooked color of dark-cutting beef, 4207
phagocytic oxidase
Modulation of nicotinamide adenine dinucleotide phosphate oxidase activity through sequential posttranslational modifications of p22 phagocytic oxidase during capacitation and acrosome reaction in goat spermatozoa, 2995
phenotype
Differential smoothing of time-series measurements to identify disturbances in performance and quantify animal response characteristics: An example using milk yield profiles in dairy cows, 3089
pH of semen
Different ways to model biological relationships between fertility and pH of the semen in rabbits, 1294
phospholipase A_2
TRIENNIAL GROWTH SYMPOSIUM: A review of science leading to host-targeted antibody strategies for preventing growth depression due to microbial colonization, 1981
phosphorus
An extended model of phosphorus metabolism in growing ruminants, 4151
Concentration of dietary calcium supplied by calcium carbonate does not affect the apparent total tract digestibility of calcium, but decreases digestibility of phosphorus by growing pigs, 2139
Modeling the efficiency of phosphorus utilization in growing pigs, 2774
Modeling the fate of dietary phosphorus in the digestive tract of growing pigs, 3596
Phosphorus digestibility and energy concentration of enzyme-treated and conventional soybean meal fed to weanling pigs, 764
Relative bioavailability of phosphorus in inorganic phosphorus sources fed to growing pigs, 460
phylloquinone
Plasma vitamin K concentration in horses supplemented with several vitamin K homologs, 1056
physically effective neutral detergent fiber
Effects of physically effective fiber on chewing activity, ruminal fermentation, and digestibility in goats, 501
physiological response
The effects of road transportation on physiological responses and meat quality in sheep differing in age, 3742
physiology
Effects of feed deprivation on behavioral reactivity and physiological status in Holstein cattle, 3272
TRIENNIAL GROWTH SYMPOSIUM: Important roles for L-glutamine in swine nutrition and production, 2017
phytase
Effect of phytase and xylanase supplementation or particle size on nutrient digestibility of diets containing distillers dried grains with solubles cofermented from wheat and corn in ileal-cannulated grower pigs, 113
Factors affecting storage stability of various commercial phytase sources, 4262
Histomorphology and small intestinal sodium-dependent glucose transporter 1 gene expression in piglets fed phytic acid and phytase-supplemented diets, 2485
Modeling the fate of dietary phosphorus in the digestive tract of growing pigs, 3596
Phosphorus digestibility and energy concentration of enzyme-treated and conventional soybean meal fed to weanling pigs, 764
The presence of inositol phosphates in gastric pig digesta is affected by time after feeding a nonfermented or fermented liquid wheat- and barley-based diet, 3153
phytate
The presence of inositol phosphates in gastric pig digesta is affected by time after feeding a nonfermented or fermented liquid wheat- and barley-based diet, 3153
phytic acid
Histomorphology and small intestinal sodium-dependent glucose transporter 1 gene expression in piglets fed phytic acid and phytase-supplemented diets, 2485
Piedmontese
Near-infrared reflectance spectroscopy predictions as indicator traits in breeding programs for enhanced beef quality, 2687
Piétrain boar
Using test station and on-farm data for the genetic evaluation of Piétrain boars used on Landrace sows for growth performance, 3872
pig
Additivity of effects from dietary copper and zinc on growth performance and fecal microbiota of pigs after weaning, 414
Amino acid digestibility and energy content of deoiled (solvent-extracted) corn distillers dried grains with solubles for swine and effects on growth performance and carcass characteristics, 1817
Amino acid digestibility in heated soybean meal fed to growing pigs, 3617
Analysis of myostatin and its related factors in various porcine tissues, 3099
Apparent and standardized ileal digestibilities of amino acids for pigs fed corn- and soybean meal-based diets at varying crude protein levels, 3626
A single nucleotide polymorphism set for paternal identification to reduce the costs of trait recording in commercial pig breeding, 1661
Cardiovascular performance of adult breeding sows fails to obey allometric scaling laws, 376
Cereal type and heat processing of the cereal affect nutrient digestibility and dynamics of serum insulin and ghrelin in weanling pigs, 2793
Chemical composition of growing pigs and its relationship with body tissue composition assessed by X-ray-computed tomography, 3935
Comparison of a wheat-based diet supplemented with purified β-glucans, with an oat-based diet on nutrient digestibility, nitrogen utilization, distal gastrointestinal tract composition, and manure odor and ammonia emissions from finishing pigs, 438

Comparison of varying doses and durations of ractopamine hydrochloride on late-finishing pig carcass characteristics and meat quality, 2176
Concentration of dietary calcium supplied by calcium carbonate does not affect the apparent total tract digestibility of calcium, but decreases digestibility of phosphorus by growing pigs, 2139
Corn distillers dried grains with solubles in diets for growing-finishing pigs: A cooperative study, 2801
Effect of compensatory growth on forms of glycogen, postmortem proteolysis, and meat quality in pigs, 2231
Effect of dietary organic microminerals on starter pig performance, tissue mineral concentrations, and liver and plasma enzyme activities, 1042
Effect of feed withdrawal and dietary energy source on muscle glycolytic potential and blood acid-base responses to handling in slaughter-weight pigs, 1561
Effect of injected and dietary iron in young pigs on blood hematology and postnatal pig growth performance, 4068
Effect of phytase and xylanase supplementation or particle size on nutrient digestibility of diets containing distillers dried grains with solubles cofermented from wheat and corn in ileal-cannulated grower pigs, 113
Effect of source and quantity of dietary vitamin D in maternal and creep diets on bone metabolism and growth in piglets, 1844
Effects of ad libitum and restricted feed intake on growth performance and body composition of Yorkshire pigs selected for reduced residual feed intake[1], 40
Effects of chronic exposure of diets with reduced concentrations of aflatoxin and deoxynivalenol on growth and immune status of pigs, 124
Effects of dietary iodine value product on growth performance and carcass fat quality of finishing pigs, 1419
Effects of floor space during transport and journey time on indicators of stress and transport losses of market-weight pigs, 3809
Effects of increasing choice white grease in corn- and sorghum-based diets on growth performance, carcass characteristics, and fat quality characteristics of finishing pigs, 773
Effects of increasing lysine on carcass composition and cutting yields of immunologically castrated male pigs, 2189
Effects of increasing lysine on further processed product characteristics from immunologically castrated male pigs, 2200
Effects of pea chips on pig performance, carcass quality and composition, and palatability of pork, 3132
Effects of restricted feed intake on finishing pigs weighing between 68 and 114 kilograms fed twice or 6 times daily, 3326
Effects of restricting energy during the gilt developmental period on growth and reproduction of lines differing in lean growth rate: Responses in feed intake, growth, and age at puberty, 342
Estimation of the standardized ileal digestible valine-to-lysine ratio in 13- to 32-kilogram pigs, 736
Evaluation of the nutritional value of glycerol for nursery pigs, 2145
Extent of linkage disequilibrium and effective population size in Finnish Landrace and Finnish Yorkshire pig breeds, 609
Feed preference in pigs: Effect of selected protein, fat, and fiber sources at different inclusion rates, 3219
Feed supplemented with 3 different antibiotics improved food intake and decreased the activation of the humoral immune response in healthy weaned pigs but had differing effects on intestinal microbiota, 4043
Genetic analysis of longitudinal measurements of performance traits in selection lines for residual feed intake in Yorkshire swine, 1270
Genetic evaluation combining purebred and crossbred data in a pig breeding scheme, 3881
Genomic selection for maternal traits in pigs, 3908
Growth performance of 20- to 50-kilogram pigs fed low-crude-protein diets supplemented with histidine, cystine, glycine, glutamic acid, or arginine, 3643
Immune response and blood chemistry of pigs fed conjugated linoleic acid, 1588
Impact of dietary energy level and ractopamine on growth performance, carcass characteristics, and meat quality of finishing pigs, 3572
Influence of sex and castration on growth performance and carcass quality of crossbred pigs from 2 Large White sire lines, 3481
Lactulose as a marker of intestinal barrier function in pigs after weaning, 1347
Limited and excess dietary protein during gestation affects growth and compositional traits in gilts and impairs offspring fetal growth, 329
Mannan oligosaccharide improves immune responses and growth efficiency of nursery pigs experimentally infected with porcine reproductive and respiratory syndrome virus, 2592
Mannan oligosaccharide modulates gene expression profile in pigs experimentally infected with porcine reproductive and respiratory syndrome virus, 3016
Maximizing the use of supplemental amino acids in corn-soybean meal diets for 20- to 45-kilogram pigs, 2415
Modeling the efficiency of phosphorus utilization in growing pigs, 2774
Modeling the fate of dietary phosphorus in the digestive tract of growing pigs, 3596
Modification of selected bacteria and markers of protein fermentation in the distal gastrointestinal tract of pigs upon consumption of chitosan is accompanied by heightened manure odor emissions, 1366
Net energy of soybean oil and choice white grease in diets fed to growing and finishing pigs, 448
Phosphorus digestibility and energy concentration of enzyme-treated and conventional soybean meal fed to weanling pigs, 764
Plasma concentrations resulting from florfenicol preparations given to pigs in their drinking water, 2926
Porcine intramuscular fat content and composition are regulated by quantitative trait loci with muscle-specific effects, 2963
Processing conditions affect nutrient digestibility of cold-pressed canola cake for grower pigs, 2452
Reducing the length of time between slaughter and the secondary gonadotropin-releasing factor immunization improves growth performance and clears boar taint compounds in male finishing pigs, 2782
Relative bioavailability of phosphorus in inorganic phosphorus sources fed to growing pigs, 460
Sow litter size is increased in the subsequent parity when lactating sows are fed diets containing n-3 fatty acids from fish oil, 2731
Soybean-derived β-conglycinin affects proteome expression in pig intestinal cells in vivo and in vitro, 743
Survey among Belgian pig producers about the introduction of group housing systems for gestating sows, 845
Technical note: Effect of determining baseline plasma urea nitrogen concentrations on subsequent posttreatment plasma urea nitrogen concentrations in 20- to 50-kilogram pigs, 4116
The effect of ractopamine hydrochloride on gene expression in adipose tissues of finishing pigs, 1011
The influence of dietary lysine restriction during the finishing period on growth performance and carcass, meat, and fat characteristics of barrows and gilts intended for dry-cured ham production, 3651
The presence of inositol phosphates in gastric pig digesta is affected by time after feeding a nonfermented or fermented liquid wheat- and barley-based diet, 3153
Toward an ideal animal model to trace donor cell fates after stem cell therapy: Production of stably labeled multipotent mesenchymal stem cells from bone marrow of transgenic pigs harboring enhanced green fluorescence protein gene, 3460
TRIENNIAL GROWTH SYMPOSIUM: Effects of polymeric carbohydrates on growth and development in pigs, 1965
TRIENNIAL GROWTH SYMPOSIUM: Leucine acts as a nutrient signal to stimulate protein synthesis in neonatal pigs, 2004
Yeast culture supplement during nursing and transport affects immunity and intestinal microbial ecology of weanling pigs, 1908

piglet
Behavior of piglets after castration with or without carbon dioxide anesthesia, 3310
Effect of dietary supplementation of oregano essential oils to sows on colostrum and milk composition, growth pattern and immune status of suckling pigs, 1079
Effects of gestation and transition diets, piglet birth weight, and fasting time on depletion of glycogen pools in liver and 3 muscles of newborn piglets, 1805
Effects of spray-dried animal plasma on serous and intestinal redox status and cytokines of neonatal piglets, 150
Growth performance and gastrointestinal microbial ecology responses of piglets receiving *Saccharomyces cerevisiae* fermentation products after an oral challenge with *Escherichia coli* (K88), 1062
Histomorphology and small intestinal sodium-dependent glucose transporter 1 gene expression in piglets fed phytic acid and phytase-supplemented diets, 2485
Increased dietary zinc oxide changes the bacterial core and enterobacterial composition in the ileum of piglets, 2430
Intestinal growth and morphology is associated with the increase in heat shock protein 70 expression in weaning piglets through supplementation with glutamine, 3634

Nitrous oxide by itself is insufficient to relieve pain due to castration in piglets, 3318
Oral administration of *Saccharomyces cerevisiae boulardii* reduces mortality associated with immune and cortisol responses to *Escherichia coli* endotoxin in pigs, 52
Studies on the effects of essential-oil-based feed additives on performance, ileal nutrient digestibility, and selected bacterial groups in the gastrointestinal tract of piglets, 2106
piglet growth
The effect of nesting material on the nest-building and maternal behavior of domestic sows and piglet production, 531
piglet mortality
Neonatal piglet traits of importance for survival in crates and indoor pens, 1207
piglet mucin
Protein-carbohydrate interactions between *Lactobacillus salivarius* and pig mucins, 3125
pig production
Farm factors associated with the use of antibiotics in pig production, 1922
plant secondary compound
Cattle preferences differ when endophyte-infected tall fescue, birdsfoot trefoil, and alfalfa are grazed in different sequences, 1131
plasma
Plasma vitamin K concentration in horses supplemented with several vitamin K homologs, 1056
plasma amino acid
Effect of protein source on nitrogen balance and plasma amino acids in exercising horses, 729
plasma concentration
Plasma concentrations resulting from florfenicol preparations given to pigs in their drinking water, 2926
plasma protein
Effect of salmon protein hydrolysate and spray-dried plasma protein on growth performance of weanling pigs, 1466
plasma urea nitrogen
Growth performance of 20- to 50-kilogram pigs fed low-crude-protein diets supplemented with histidine, cystine, glycine, glutamic acid, or arginine, 3643
Technical note: Effect of determining baseline plasma urea nitrogen concentrations on subsequent posttreatment plasma urea nitrogen concentrations in 20- to 50-kilogram pigs, 4116
Podolian beef
Effect of grazing and dietary protein on eating quality of Podolian beef, 3752
Polwarth
Polwarth and Texel ewe parturition duration and its association with lamb birth asphyxia, 3069
polyclonal antibody
Effects of adding polyclonal antibody preparations on ruminal fermentation patterns and digestibility of cows fed different energy sources, 3228
Technical note: Development of an enzyme-linked immunosorbent assay for the determination of florfenicol and thiamphenicol in swine feed, 3612
polymerase chain reaction-denaturing gradient gel electrophoresis
Long-term defaunation increases the abundance of cellulolytic ruminococci and methanogens but does not affect the bacterial and methanogen diversity in the rumen of sheep, 783
polymeric carbohydrate
TRIENNIAL GROWTH SYMPOSIUM: Effects of polymeric carbohydrates on growth and development in pigs, 1965
polymorphism
Analysis of the effect of the bovine adenosine triphosphate-binding cassette transporter G2 single nucleotide polymorphism Y581S on transcellular transport of veterinary drugs using new cell culture models, 4325
Effects of polymorphisms in the calpastatin and μ-calpain genes on meat tenderness in 3 French beef breeds, 1
polysaccharide
Effect of fermentation of cereals on the degradation of polysaccharides and other macronutrients in the gastrointestinal tract of growing pigs, 2096
polyunsaturated fatty acid
Effects of polyunsaturated fatty acid supplementation on ruminal in situ forage degradability, performance, and physiological responses of feeder cattle, 3677
Strategic supplementation of calcium salts of polyunsaturated fatty acids to enhance reproductive performance of *Bos indicus* beef cows, 3116
popular kennel
Identification and characterization of hierarchical structures in dog breeding schemes, a novel method applied to the Norfolk Terrier, 3846
porcine
Effects of heat stress on proliferation, protein turnover, and abundance of heat shock protein messenger ribonucleic acid in cultured porcine muscle satellite cells, 3473
porcine circovirus type 2
Commercially produced spray-dried porcine plasma contains increased concentrations of porcine circovirus type 2 DNA but does not transmit porcine circovirus type 2 when fed to naïve pigs, 1930
Effect of vaccination of boars against porcine circovirus type 2 on ejaculate characteristics, serum antibody titers, viremia, and semen virus shedding, 1581
porcine circovirus type 2 antibody
Commercially produced spray-dried porcine plasma contains increased concentrations of porcine circovirus type 2 DNA but does not transmit porcine circovirus type 2 when fed to naïve pigs, 1930
porcine circovirus type 2 DNA
Commercially produced spray-dried porcine plasma contains increased concentrations of porcine circovirus type 2 DNA but does not transmit porcine circovirus type 2 when fed to naïve pigs, 1930
porcine circovirus type 2 horizontal transmission
Commercially produced spray-dried porcine plasma contains increased concentrations of porcine circovirus type 2 DNA but does not transmit porcine circovirus type 2 when fed to naïve pigs, 1930
porcine reproductive and respiratory syndrome virus
Mannan oligosaccharide improves immune responses and growth efficiency of nursery pigs experimentally infected with porcine reproductive and respiratory syndrome virus, 2592
Mannan oligosaccharide modulates gene expression profile in pigs experimentally infected with porcine reproductive and respiratory syndrome virus, 3016
pork
Development of a system for classification of pork loins for tenderness using visible and near-infrared reflectance spectroscopy, 3803
Dietary vitamin E and lipid and color stability of beef and pork: Modeling of relationships, 2836
Effects of L-carnitine supplementation on quality characteristics of fresh pork bellies from pigs fed 3 levels of corn oil, 2878
Effects of pea chips on pig performance, carcass quality and composition, and palatability of pork, 3132
Fatty acid profiles and iodine value correlations between 4 carcass fat depots from pigs fed varied combinations of ractopamine and energy, 3580
Predictive markers in calpastatin for tenderness in commercial pig populations, 2663
Use of visible and near-infrared spectroscopy to predict pork longissimus lean color stability, 4195
pork composition
Effects of selection for decreased residual feed intake on composition and quality of fresh pork, 192
pork quality
Effects of selection for decreased residual feed intake on composition and quality of fresh pork, 192
portal-drained viscera
Valine partitioning and kinetics between the gastrointestinal tract and hind limbs in lambs with an adult *Trichostrongylus colubriformis* burden, 3501
postmortem enhancement
Lactic acid enhancement can improve the fresh and cooked color of dark-cutting beef, 4207
postpartum anestrus
Differential gene expression in anterior pituitary glands from anestrous and cycling postpartum beef cows, 1035
postthaw motility
DNA fragmentation kinetics and postthaw motility of flow cytometric-sorted white-tailed deer sperm, 3996
postthaw sexed semen
A comparison of bovine seminal quality assessments using different viewing chambers with a computer-assisted semen analyzer, 383
posture
The effect of selection for residual feed intake on general behavioral activity and the occurrence of lesions in Yorkshire gilts, 258

potential multimicrobe probiotic
Effect of potential multimicrobe probiotic product processed by high drying temperature and antibiotic on performance of weanling pigs, 1795
poultry
BOARD-INVITED REVIEW: Opportunities and challenges in using exogenous enzymes to improve nonruminant animal production, 3189
poultry behavior
Minor beak trimming in chickens leads to loss of mechanoreception and magnetoreception, 1201
poultry excreta
Effects of drying methods on nitrogen and energy concentrations in pig feces and urine, and poultry excreta, 2624
prebiotic
Dietary supplementation with short-chain fructo-oligosaccharides improves insulin sensitivity in obese horses, 77
predicted performance
ALPHARMA BEEF CATTLE NUTRITION SYMPOSIUM: Predictability of feedlot cattle growth performance, 1865
prediction
Chemical composition of whole body and carcass of *Bos indicus* and tropically adapted *Bos taurus* breeds, 2859
Development of a system for classification of pork loins for tenderness using visible and near-infrared reflectance spectroscopy, 3803
Use of visible and near-infrared spectroscopy to predict pork longissimus lean color stability, 4195
predictive ability
Product versus additive model for studying artificial insemination results in several livestock populations, 321
pregnancy
Bovine luteal prolactin receptor expression: Potential involvement in regulation of progesterone during the estrous cycle and pregnancy, 1338
Grass silage intake, rumen and blood variables, ultrasonic and body measurements, feeding behavior, and activity in pregnant beef heifers differing in phenotypic residual feed intake, 3248
Maternal selenium supplementation and timing of nutrient restriction in pregnant sheep: Impacts on nutrient availability to the fetus, 59
Strategic supplementation of calcium salts of polyunsaturated fatty acids to enhance reproductive performance of *Bos indicus* beef cows, 3116
pregnancy protein intake
Limited and excess dietary protein during gestation affects growth and compositional traits in gilts and impairs offspring fetal growth, 329
pregnancy rate
The effect of different postweaning altrenogest treatments of primiparous sows on follicular development, pregnancy rates, and litter sizes, 397
pregnant mare serum gonadotropin
Effect of the *FecX*^{R} polymorphism in the bone morphogenetic protein 15 gene on natural or equine chorionic gonadotropin-induced ovulation rate and litter size in Rasa Aragonesa ewes and implications for on-farm application, 3522
prenatal
Effect of prenatal stress on subsequent response to mixing stress and a lipopolysaccharide challenge in pigs, 1787
prepartum diet
Winter-feeding systems for gestating sheep I. Effects on pre- and postpartum ewe performance and lamb progeny preweaning performance, 467
Winter-feeding systems for gestating sheep II. Effects on feedlot performance, glucose tolerance, and carcass composition of lamb progeny, 478
prepartum lipid supplementation
Effects of prepartum supplementation of linoleic and mid-oleic sunflower seed on cow performance, cow reproduction, and calf performance from birth through slaughter, and effects on intake and digestion in steers, 3718
presynchronization
Administration of human chorionic gonadotropin to suckled beef cows before ovulation synchronization and fixed-time insemination: Replacement of gonadotropin-releasing hormone with human chorionic gonadotropin, 3030
preweaning growth
Birth to weaning kid traits from a complete diallel of Boer, Kiko, and Spanish meat goat breeds semi-intensively managed on humid subtropical pasture, 2696
price
Quality defects in market beef and dairy cows and bulls sold through livestock auction markets in the Western United States: II. Relative effects on selling price, 1484
price per animal
Genetic parameters for cattle price and body weight from routinely collected data at livestock auctions and commercial farms, 29
processing
Fresh meat and further processing characteristics of ham muscles from finishing pigs fed ractopamine hydrochloride, 210
production efficiency
Development and application of a crossbreeding simulation model for goat production systems in tropical regions, 3890
productivity
Cattle temperament: Persistence of assessments and associations with productivity, efficiency, carcass and meat quality traits, 1452
The environmental impact of beef production in the United States: 1977 compared with 2007, 4249
product model
Product versus additive model for studying artificial insemination results in several livestock populations, 321
product threshold model
Using the product threshold model for estimating separately the effect of temperature on male and female fertility, 3983
profit maximization
An economic comparison of several models fitted to nutritional response data, 3344
progesterone
Factors affecting pregnancy rate to estrous synchronization and fixed-time artificial insemination in beef cattle, 3060
Strategic supplementation of calcium salts of polyunsaturated fatty acids to enhance reproductive performance of *Bos indicus* beef cows, 3116
proinflammatory cytokine
Technical note: Bovine acute-phase response after corticotrophin-release hormone challenge, 252
prolactin receptor
Bovine luteal prolactin receptor expression: Potential involvement in regulation of progesterone during the estrous cycle and pregnancy, 1338
proliferation
Effects of heat stress on proliferation, protein turnover, and abundance of heat shock protein messenger ribonucleic acid in cultured porcine muscle satellite cells, 3473
prolificacy
Effect of the *FecX*^{R} polymorphism in the bone morphogenetic protein 15 gene on natural or equine chorionic gonadotropin-induced ovulation rate and litter size in Rasa Aragonesa ewes and implications for on-farm application, 3522
promoter activity
Characterization of bovine pyruvate carboxylase promoter 1 responsiveness to serum from control and feed-restricted cows, 1763
protein
Feed preference in pigs: Effect of selected protein, fat, and fiber sources at different inclusion rates, 3219
Protein supplementation of ruminants consuming low-quality cool- or warm-season forage: Differences in intake and digestibility, 3707
protein catabolite
Effects of short-chain fructooligosaccharides and galactooligosaccharides, individually and in combination, on nutrient digestibility, fecal fermentative metabolite concentrations, and large bowel microbial ecology of healthy adults cats, 1376
protein complementation
CELL BIOLOGY SYMPOSIUM: Imaging the organization and trafficking of lipolytic effectors in adipocytes, 701
protein content
Effect of grazing and dietary protein on eating quality of Podolian beef, 3752
protein deposition
Nutrient and energy retention in weaned Iberian piglets fed diets with different protein concentrations, 754
protein source
Effect of protein source on nitrogen balance and plasma amino acids in exercising horses, 729
protein supplementation
The effect of increasing amount of glucogenic precursors on reproductive performance in young postpartum range cows, 2932

protein turnover
Effects of heat stress on proliferation, protein turnover, and abundance of heat shock protein messenger ribonucleic acid in cultured porcine muscle satellite cells, 3473
protein utilization
Protein quality and utilization of timothy, oat-supplemented timothy, and alfalfa at differing harvest maturities in exercised Arabian horses, 4081
proteolysis
Effects of manipulation of the caspase system on myofibrillar protein degradation in vitro, 3262
In vitro degradation of bovine myofibrils is caused by μ-calpain, not caspase-3, 798
proteolytic system
Effect of compensatory growth on forms of glycogen, postmortem proteolysis, and meat quality in pigs, 2231
proteome
PHYSIOLOGY AND ENDOCRINOLOGY SYMPOSIUM: A proteome-based model for sperm mobility phenotype, 1330
Soybean-derived β-conglycinin affects proteome expression in pig intestinal cells in vivo and in vitro, 743
proteomics
Functional genomics of the muscle response to restraint and transport in chickens, 2717
protozoa
Study of the effect of presence or absence of protozoa on rumen fermentation and microbial protein contribution to the chyme, 4163
Technical note: The persistence of microbial-specific DNA sequences through gastric digestion in lambs and their potential use as microbial markers, 2812
pterin
Neopterin and biopterin as biomarkers of immune system activation associated with castration in piglets, 1758
puberty
Growth curves of crossbred cows sired by Hereford, Angus, Belgian Blue, Brahman, Boran, and Tuli bulls, and the fraction of mature body weight and height at puberty, 2373
Phenotypic and genetic correlations between gilt estrus, puberty, growth, composition, and structural conformation traits with first-litter reproductive measures, 935
Residual feed intake, body composition, and fertility in yearling beef heifers, 1028
public engagement
Tail docking dairy cattle: Responses from an online engagement, 3831
purebred
Genetic evaluation combining purebred and crossbred data in a pig breeding scheme, 3881
purine base
Study of the effect of presence or absence of protozoa on rumen fermentation and microbial protein contribution to the chyme, 4163
Technical note: The persistence of microbial-specific DNA sequences through gastric digestion in lambs and their potential use as microbial markers, 2812
purine derivative
Endogenous fraction and urinary recovery of purine derivatives obtained by different methods in Nellore cattle, 510
pyrosequencing
Increased dietary zinc oxide changes the bacterial core and enterobacterial composition in the ileum of piglets, 2430
pyruvate carboxylase
Bovine pyruvate carboxylase 5′ untranslated region variant expression during transition to lactation and feed restriction in dairy cows, 1881
Characterization of bovine pyruvate carboxylase promoter 1 responsiveness to serum from control and feed-restricted cows, 1763

Q

quality
Effects of pea chips on pig performance, carcass quality and composition, and palatability of pork, 3132
quality assurance
The effect of intramuscular injection of dinoprost or gonadotropin-releasing hormone in dairy cows on beef quality, 1939
quality defect
Quality defects in market beef and dairy cows and bulls sold through livestock auction markets in the Western United States: II. Relative effects on selling price, 1484
Survey of quality defects in market beef and dairy cows and bulls sold through livestock auction markets in the Western United States: I. Incidence rates, 1474
quality grade
Estimation of relationships between mineral concentration and fatty acid composition of longissimus muscle and beef palatability traits, 2849
quantitative genetics
A suggested mode of inheritance for wool shedding in sheep, 2316
Quality and production trait genetics of farmed European whitefish, *Coregonus lavaretus*, 959
quantitative polymerase chain reaction
Long-term defaunation increases the abundance of cellulolytic ruminococci and methanogens but does not affect the bacterial and methanogen diversity in the rumen of sheep, 783
Study of the effect of presence or absence of protozoa on rumen fermentation and microbial protein contribution to the chyme, 4163
Technical note: The persistence of microbial-specific DNA sequences through gastric digestion in lambs and their potential use as microbial markers, 2812
quantitative trait loci
A genome-wide association study of meat and carcass traits in Australian cattle, 2297
quantitative trait locus
Genome-wide mapping and identification of new quantitative trait loci affecting meat production, meat quality, and carcass traits within a Duroc purebred population, 601
Porcine intramuscular fat content and composition are regulated by quantitative trait loci with muscle-specific effects, 2963
Revealing genetic relationships between compounds affecting boar taint and reproduction in pigs, 680

R

rabbit
Different ways to model biological relationships between fertility and pH of the semen in rabbits, 1294
Effect of type of grinding of barley and dehydrated alfalfa on performance, digestion, and crude mucin ileal concentration in growing rabbits, 2472
Selection for ovulation rate in rabbits: Genetic parameters, direct response, and correlated response on litter size, 2981
Using the product threshold model for estimating separately the effect of temperature on male and female fertility, 3983
ractopamine
Dietary monensin level, supplemental urea, and ractopamine on fecal shedding of *Escherichia coli* O157:H7 in feedlot cattle, 2829
Effects of sequential implanting and ractopamine hydrochloride supplementation on carcass characteristics and longissimus muscle tenderness of calf-fed steers and heifers, 201
Fatty acid profiles and iodine value correlations between 4 carcass fat depots from pigs fed varied combinations of ractopamine and energy, 3580
Impact of dietary energy level and ractopamine on growth performance, carcass characteristics, and meat quality of finishing pigs, 3572
The effect of ractopamine hydrochloride on gene expression in adipose tissues of finishing pigs, 1011
The impact of ractopamine hydrochloride on growth and metabolism, with special consideration of its role on nitrogen balance and water utilization in pork production, 2243
ractopamine hydrochloride
Comparison of varying doses and durations of ractopamine hydrochloride on late-finishing pig carcass characteristics and meat quality, 2176
Fresh meat and further processing characteristics of ham muscles from finishing pigs fed ractopamine hydrochloride, 210
random regression
Genetic analysis of longitudinal measurements of performance traits in selection lines for residual feed intake in Yorkshire swine, 1270
ratio between lifetime nonproductive days and herd life
Whole-genome association analyses for lifetime reproductive traits in the pig, 988
reaction norm
Effects of sex and age on genotype × environment interaction for beef cattle body weight studied using reaction norm models, 3410
Genotype × environment interaction for long-yearling weight in Canchim cattle quantified by reaction norm analysis, 2349

reactive oxygen species
Modulation of nicotinamide adenine dinucleotide phosphate oxidase activity through sequential posttranslational modifications of p22 phagocytic oxidase during capacitation and acrosome reaction in goat spermatozoa, 2995
rearing system
Effect of grazing and dietary protein on eating quality of Podolian beef, 3752
receptor
Localization of gene and protein expressions of tumor necrosis factor-α and tumor necrosis factor receptor types I and II in the bovine corpus luteum during the estrous cycle, 3040
recombinant bovine tumor necrosis factor-alpha
9-*cis* retinoic acid improves developmental competence and embryo quality during in vitro maturation of bovine oocytes through the inhibition of oocyte tumor necrosis factor-α gene expression, 2759
recursive model
Different ways to model biological relationships between fertility and pH of the semen in rabbits, 1294
redox status
Effects of spray-dried animal plasma on serous and intestinal redox status and cytokines of neonatal piglets, 150
reducing agent
Electrostatic spraying of antioxidants on the oxidative quality of ground beef, 826
regulation
Mechanistic modeling of turkey growth response to genotype and nutrition, 3170
Reducing concentrated animal feeding operations permitting requirements, 4364
relationship
Analyzing the effect of different approaches of penalized relationship in multistage selection schemes, 3426
relationship matrix
New method to combine molecular and pedigree relationships, 972
relative bioavailability
Relative bioavailability of phosphorus in inorganic phosphorus sources fed to growing pigs, 460
reliability
Genetic evaluation combining purebred and crossbred data in a pig breeding scheme, 3881
Using test station and on-farm data for the genetic evaluation of Piétrain boars used on Landrace sows for growth performance, 3872
remote temperature monitoring
Rumen temperature change monitored with remote rumen temperature boluses after challenges with bovine viral diarrhea virus and *Mannheimia haemolytica*, 1193
removal parity
Whole-genome association analyses for lifetime reproductive traits in the pig, 988
repeated testing
Influence of parity at time of detection of serologic antibodies to *Mycobacterium avium* subspecies *paratuberculosis* on reduction in daily and lifetime milk production in Holstein cows, 267
replacement beef heifer
Camelina meal and crude glycerin as feed supplements for developing replacement beef heifers, 4314
reproduction
A prototype national cattle evaluation for sustained reproductive success in Hereford cattle, 1712
A single nucleotide polymorphism-derived regulatory gene network underlying puberty in 2 tropical breeds of beef cattle, 1669
Effects of restricting energy during the gilt developmental period on growth and reproduction of lines differing in lean growth rate: Responses in feed intake, growth, and age at puberty, 342
Function of the corpus luteum in beef heifers is affected by acute submaintenance feeding but is not correlated with residual feed intake, 4023
Genetic parameter estimates among scale activity score and farrowing disposition with reproductive traits in swine, 3514
Heifer development systems: Dry-lot feeding compared with grazing dormant winter forage, 1595
Protein and glucogenic precursor supplementation: A nutritional strategy to increase reproductive and economic output, 3334
Reproductive and health traits among Boer, Kiko, and Spanish meat goat does under humid, subtropical pasture conditions of the southeastern United States, 648
The effect of increasing amount of glucogenic precursors on reproductive performance in young postpartum range cows, 2932
reproductive performance
An increased feed intake during early pregnancy improves sow body weight recovery and increases litter size in young sows, 3542
reprogramming
NANOG is a key factor for induction of pluripotency in bovine adult fibroblasts, 2708
requirement
Energy and protein allowances and requirements in stallions during the breeding season, comparing different nutritional systems, 2113
Nutrient and energy retention in weaned Iberian piglets fed diets with different protein concentrations, 754
The threonine requirement of sows increases in late gestation, 93
TRIENNIAL GROWTH SYMPOSIUM: Important roles for L-glutamine in swine nutrition and production, 2017
reranking
Feed efficiency differences and reranking in beef steers fed grower and finisher diets, 158
residual feed intake
Accuracy of genomic breeding values for residual feed intake in crossbred beef cattle, 3353
Associations of marker panel scores with feed intake and efficiency traits in beef cattle using preselected single nucleotide polymorphisms, 3362
Effect of selection for residual feed intake on feeding behavior and daily feed intake patterns in Yorkshire swine, 639
Effects of ad libitum and restricted feed intake on growth performance and body composition of Yorkshire pigs selected for reduced residual feed intake[1], 40
Effects of selection for decreased residual feed intake on composition and quality of fresh pork, 192
Estimating feed efficiency: Evaluation of mathematical models to predict individual intakes of steers fed in group pens, 1640
Feed efficiency differences and reranking in beef steers fed grower and finisher diets, 158
Function of the corpus luteum in beef heifers is affected by acute submaintenance feeding but is not correlated with residual feed intake, 4023
Genetic analysis of longitudinal measurements of performance traits in selection lines for residual feed intake in Yorkshire swine, 1270
Genetic parameters and genotype × environment interaction for feed efficiency traits in steers fed grower and finisher diets, 3394
Genome-wide association studies for feedlot and growth traits in cattle, 1684
Grass silage intake, rumen and blood variables, ultrasonic and body measurements, feeding behavior, and activity in pregnant beef heifers differing in phenotypic residual feed intake, 3248
Muscle characteristics and meat quality traits are affected by divergent selection on residual feed intake in pigs, 996
Phenotypic and genetic relationships among feeding behavior traits, feed intake, and residual feed intake in steers fed grower and finisher diets, 3401
The effect of selection for residual feed intake on general behavioral activity and the occurrence of lesions in Yorkshire gilts, 258
respiration rate
Meta-analysis to predict sweating and respiration rates for *Bos indicus*, *Bos taurus*, and their crossbreds, 3973
respiratory disease
Loci on *Bos taurus* chromosome 2 and *Bos taurus* chromosome 26 are linked with bovine respiratory disease and associated with persistent infection of bovine viral diarrhea virus, 907
response to selection
Genetic evaluation combining purebred and crossbred data in a pig breeding scheme, 3881
restricted intake
Effects of restricted feed intake on finishing pigs weighing between 68 and 114 kilograms fed twice or 6 times daily, 3326
retail case life
Effects of high-oil corn on feedlot performance, carcass characteristics, fatty acid profiles, beef palatability, and retail case life traits of beef top loin steaks, 809
retail yield
Effects of zilpaterol hydrochloride on retail yields of subprimals from beef and calf-fed Holstein steers, 2867
retention time
Relationships between chewing behavior, digestibility, and digesta passage kinetics in steers fed oat hay at restricted and ad libitum intakes, 1873

reticulo-rumen temperature bolus
Visually undetected fever episodes in newly received beef bulls at a fattening operation: Occurrence, duration, and impact on performance, 4272
retinal image
Retinal image recognition for verifying the identity of fattening and replacement lambs, 2603
ribosomal DNA
Technical note: The persistence of microbial-specific DNA sequences through gastric digestion in lambs and their potential use as microbial markers, 2812
ribosomal RNA gene
GROWTH AND DEVELOPMENT SYMPOSIUM: Promoting healthier humans through healthier livestock: Animal agriculture enters the metagenomics era, 835
16S ribosomal RNA gene
COMPANION ANIMALS SYMPOSIUM: Microbes and gastrointestinal health of dogs and cats, 1520
rice
Cereal type and heat processing of the cereal affect nutrient digestibility and dynamics of serum insulin and ghrelin in weanling pigs, 2793
riparian buffer
Effects of pasture management and off-stream water on temporal/spatial distribution of cattle and stream bank characteristics in cool-season grass pastures, 3236
RNA
Effects of dietary aflatoxin on the hepatic expression of apoptosis genes in growing barrows, 916
road transportation
The effects of road transportation on physiological responses and meat quality in sheep differing in age, 3742
rotational stocking
Productivity, utilization, and nutritive quality of dallisgrass (*Paspalum dilatatum*) as influenced by stocking density and rest period under continuous or rotational stocking, 571
roughage source
Effects of roughage source and distillers grain concentration on beef cattle finishing performance, carcass characteristics, and in vitro fermentation, 2631
rumen
An extended model of phosphorus metabolism in growing ruminants, 4151
Long-term defaunation increases the abundance of cellulolytic ruminococci and methanogens but does not affect the bacterial and methanogen diversity in the rumen of sheep, 783
RUMINANT NUTRITION SYMPOSIUM: Molecular adaptation of ruminal epithelia to highly fermentable diets, 1108
Technical note: The persistence of microbial-specific DNA sequences through gastric digestion in lambs and their potential use as microbial markers, 2812
rumen digestion
Occurrence of associative effects between grasses and legumes in binary mixtures on in vitro rumen fermentation characteristics, 1138
rumen pH
Effects of physically effective fiber on chewing activity, ruminal fermentation, and digestibility in goats, 501
ruminal acidosis
RUMINANT NUTRITION SYMPOSIUM: Molecular adaptation of ruminal epithelia to highly fermentable diets, 1108
RUMINANT NUTRITION SYMPOSIUM: Role of fermentation acid absorption in the regulation of ruminal pH, 1092
ruminal artery and vein
A vascular contractility bioassay using bovine right ruminal artery and vein, 1944
Effect of ergot alkaloids on contractility of bovine right ruminal artery and vein, 2944
ruminal degradation kinetics
Effect of herbage depletion on short-term foraging dynamics and diet quality of steers grazing wheat pastures, 3824
ruminal epithelia
RUMINANT NUTRITION SYMPOSIUM: Molecular adaptation of ruminal epithelia to highly fermentable diets, 1108
ruminal fermentation
Effects of distillers grains with high sulfur concentration on ruminal fermentation and digestibility of finishing diets, 2817
Substitution of wheat dried distillers grains with solubles for barley grain or barley silage in feedlot cattle diets: Intake, digestibility, and ruminal fermentation, 2491
ruminal in situ forage degradability
Effects of polyunsaturated fatty acid supplementation on ruminal in situ forage degradability, performance, and physiological responses of feeder cattle, 3677
ruminal pH
Effects of adding polyclonal antibody preparations on ruminal fermentation patterns and digestibility of cows fed different energy sources, 3228
RUMINANT NUTRITION SYMPOSIUM: Role of fermentation acid absorption in the regulation of ruminal pH, 1092
ruminant
RUMINANT NUTRITION SYMPOSIUM: Acidosis: New insights into the persistent problem, 1090
RUMINANT NUTRITION SYMPOSIUM: Productivity, digestion, and health responses to hindgut acidosis in ruminants, 1120
ryegrass
Effect of ensiling and silage additives on fatty acid composition of ryegrass and corn experimental silages, 2537

S

Saccharomyces cerevisiae boulardii
Oral administration of *Saccharomyces cerevisiae boulardii* reduces mortality associated with immune and cortisol responses to *Escherichia coli* endotoxin in pigs, 52
Saccharomyces cerevisiae fermentation product
Effects of dietary antibiotic growth promoter and *Saccharomyces cerevisiae* fermentation product on production, intestinal bacterial community, and nonspecific immunity of hybrid tilapia (*Oreochromis niloticus* female × *Oreochromis aureus* male), 84
Effects of supplementing *Saccharomyces cerevisiae* fermentation product in sow diets on performance of sows and nursing piglets, 2462
saliva
An extended model of phosphorus metabolism in growing ruminants, 4151
salmon
Technical note: Modifying Atlantic salmon (*Salmo salar*) jumping behavior to facilitate innovation of parasitic sea lice control techniques, 4281
Salmonella
Within-herd biosecurity and *Salmonella* seroprevalence in slaughter pigs: A simulation study, 2210
salmon protein
Effect of salmon protein hydrolysate and spray-dried plasma protein on growth performance of weanling pigs, 1466
Santa Inés sheep
Growth, feed intake, carcass characteristics, and eating behavior of feedlot lambs fed high-concentrate diets containing soybean hulls, 4120
satellite cell
Effects of heat stress on proliferation, protein turnover, and abundance of heat shock protein messenger ribonucleic acid in cultured porcine muscle satellite cells, 3473
Evidence of heterogeneity within bovine satellite cells isolated from young and adult animals, 1751
satiety
TRIENNIAL GROWTH SYMPOSIUM: Neural regulation of feed intake: Modification by hormones, fasting, and disease, 1991
scaling law
Cardiovascular performance of adult breeding sows fails to obey allometric scaling laws, 376
scrotal circumference
Genetic parameters for intramuscular fat percentage, marbling score, scrotal circumference, and heifer pregnancy in Red Angus cattle, 2068
Testicular traits as selection criteria for young Nellore bulls, 2061
season
Effects of diet type and metabolizable energy intake on tympanic temperature of steers fed during summer and winter seasons, 1574
selection
A genome-wide association study of meat and carcass traits in Australian cattle, 2297
Effects of ad libitum and restricted feed intake on growth performance and body composition of Yorkshire pigs selected for reduced residual feed intake, 40
Genetic analysis of longitudinal measurements of performance traits in selection lines for residual feed intake in Yorkshire swine, 1270
Genetic and phenotypic parameter estimates for feed intake and other traits in growing beef cattle, and opportunities for selection, 3452

Selection for ovulation rate in rabbits: Genetic parameters, direct response, and correlated response on litter size, 2981
selection accuracy
The efficiency of genome-wide selection for genetic improvement of net merit, 2972
selection line
Muscle characteristics and meat quality traits are affected by divergent selection on residual feed intake in pigs, 996
selection response
Modifying growth curve parameters by multitrait genomic selection, 661
selection strategy
The efficiency of genome-wide selection for genetic improvement of net merit, 2972
selective breeding
Quality and production trait genetics of farmed European whitefish, *Coregonus lavaretus*, 959
selenium
Effects of maternal selenium supply and plane of nutrition during gestation on passive transfer of immunity and health in neonatal lambs, 3690
Maternal nutrition during pregnancy influences offspring wool production and wool follicle development, 3819
Maternal selenium supplementation and timing of nutrient restriction in pregnant sheep: Impacts on nutrient availability to the fetus, 59
Nutritional plane and selenium supply during gestation affect yield and nutrient composition of colostrum and milk in primiparous ewes, 1627
Tolerance of cattle to increased dietary sulfur and effect of dietary cation-anion balance, 2502
semen
Effect of vaccination of boars against porcine circovirus type 2 on ejaculate characteristics, serum antibody titers, viremia, and semen virus shedding, 1581
Estimation of genetic parameters and effects of cytoplasmic line on scrotal circumference and semen quality traits in Angus bulls, 693
sensory attribute
Evaluation of performance, carcass characteristics, and sensory attributes of beef from finishing steers fed field peas, 1167
sensory characteristic
The effect of flaxseed supplementation on growth, carcass characteristics, fatty acid profile, retail shelf life, and sensory characteristics of beef from steers finished on grasslands of the northern Great Plains, 2892
sensory evaluation
Effect of grazing and dietary protein on eating quality of Podolian beef, 3752
Texture and acceptability of goat meat frankfurters processed with 3 different sources of fat, 1429
sequence
Bovine sirtuins: Initial characterization and expression of sirtuins 1 and 3 in liver, muscle, and adipose tissue, 2529
sequencing
Effects of dietary aflatoxin on the hepatic expression of apoptosis genes in growing barrows, 916
sequential threshold model
A sequential threshold cure model for genetic analysis of time-to-event data, 943
serotonin
A vascular contractility bioassay using bovine right ruminal artery and vein, 1944
serum
Effects of spray-dried animal plasma on serous and intestinal redox status and cytokines of neonatal piglets, 150
serum enzyme
Effects of purified zearalenone on growth performance, organ size, serum metabolites, and oxidative stress in postweaning gilts, 3008
sex
Effects of genetic markers and implant strategy on longissimus and gluteus muscle tenderness of calf-fed steers and heifers, 1401
Influence of sex and castration on growth performance and carcass quality of crossbred pigs from 2 Large White sire lines, 3481
The influence of dietary lysine restriction during the finishing period on growth performance and carcass, meat, and fat characteristics of barrows and gilts intended for dry-cured ham production, 3651
sex dimorphism
Statistical tools to detect genetic variation for a sex dimorphism in piglet birth weight, 622
sex effect
Effects of sex and age on genotype × environment interaction for beef cattle body weight studied using reaction norm models, 3410
sex hormone
Revealing genetic relationships between compounds affecting boar taint and reproduction in pigs, 680
sexing
Identification of sex-specific polymorphic sequences in the goat amelogenin gene for embryo sexing, 2407
sex sorting
DNA fragmentation kinetics and postthaw motility of flow cytometric-sorted white-tailed deer sperm, 3996
shade area
Effect of shade area on performance and welfare of short-fed feedlot cattle, 2911
shear force
Impact of feeding various amounts of wet and dry distillers grains to yearling steers on palatability, fatty acid profile, and retail case life of longissimus muscle, 179
Warner-Bratzler and slice shear force measurements of 3 beef muscles in response to various aging periods after trenbolone acetate and estradiol implants and zilpaterol hydrochloride supplementation of finishing beef steers, 3783
shearing
Effect of shearing on water turnover and thermobiological variables in German Blackhead mutton sheep, 4294
sheep
A suggested mode of inheritance for wool shedding in sheep, 2316
Calculating economic weights for sheep sire breeds used in different breeding systems, 1698
Effect of feeding fat or intrajugular infusion of glucagon-like peptide-1 and cholecystokinin on dry matter intake, digestibility, and digesta rate of passage in growing wethers, 168
Effect of shearing on water turnover and thermobiological variables in German Blackhead mutton sheep, 4294
Effect of the *FecX*^{R} polymorphism in the bone morphogenetic protein 15 gene on natural or equine chorionic gonadotropin-induced ovulation rate and litter size in Rasa Aragonesa ewes and implications for on-farm application, 3522
Feeding behavior and performance of lambs are influenced by flavor diversity, 2571
Polwarth and Texel ewe parturition duration and its association with lamb birth asphyxia, 3069
Protein supplementation of ruminants consuming low-quality cool- or warm-season forage: Differences in intake and digestibility, 3707
Quantification of melamine absorption, distribution to tissues, and excretion by sheep, 2164
Retinal image recognition for verifying the identity of fattening and replacement lambs, 2603
The effects of road transportation on physiological responses and meat quality in sheep differing in age, 3742
Winter-feeding systems for gestating sheep I. Effects on pre- and postpartum ewe performance and lamb progeny preweaning performance, 467
Winter-feeding systems for gestating sheep II. Effects on feedlot performance, glucose tolerance, and carcass composition of lamb progeny, 478
shelf life
Effect of long-term corn by-product feeding on beef quality, strip loin fatty acid profiles, and shelf life, 3792
The effect of flaxseed supplementation on growth, carcass characteristics, fatty acid profile, retail shelf life, and sensory characteristics of beef from steers finished on grasslands of the northern Great Plains, 2892
shelter
Comparison of steer behavior when housed in a deep-bedded hoop barn versus an open feedlot with shelter, 1893
short-chain fatty acid
Effects of adding polyclonal antibody preparations on ruminal fermentation patterns and digestibility of cows fed different energy sources, 3228
RUMINANT NUTRITION SYMPOSIUM: Role of fermentation acid absorption in the regulation of ruminal pH, 1092
short-chain fructooligosaccharide
Effects of short-chain fructooligosaccharides and galactooligosaccharides, individually and in combination, on nutrient digestibility, fecal fermentative metabolite concentrations, and large bowel microbial ecology of healthy adults cats, 1376

silage
Effect of whole-crop pea (*Pisum sativum* L.) silages differing in condensed tannin content as a substitute for grass silage and soybean meal on the performance, metabolism, and carcass characteristics of lambs, 3663
simulation
Optimum contribution selection using traditional best linear unbiased prediction and genomic breeding values in aquaculture breeding schemes, 630
simulation model
Development and application of a crossbreeding simulation model for goat production systems in tropical regions, 3890
single nucleotide polymorphism
Accuracy of genomic breeding values for residual feed intake in crossbred beef cattle, 3353
A single nucleotide polymorphism set for paternal identification to reduce the costs of trait recording in commercial pig breeding, 1661
Associations of marker panel scores with feed intake and efficiency traits in beef cattle using preselected single nucleotide polymorphisms, 3362
Detection of chromosome segments of zebu and taurine origin and their effect on beef production and growth, 2050
Genome-wide association studies for feedlot and growth traits in cattle, 1684
Predicting breed composition using breed frequencies of 50,000 markers from the US Meat Animal Research Center 2,000 Bull Project, 1742
Predictive markers in calpastatin for tenderness in commercial pig populations, 2663
Relationships between fed cattle traits and Igenity panel scores, 1260
Single nucleotide polymorphisms in the growth hormone–insulin-like growth factor axis in straightbred and crossbred Angus, Brahman, and Romosinuano heifers: Population genetic analyses and association of genotypes with reproductive phenotypes, 926
single nucleotide polymorphism panel
Relationships between fed cattle traits and Igenity panel scores, 1260
sire line
Influence of sex and castration on growth performance and carcass quality of crossbred pigs from 2 Large White sire lines, 3481
sire × year interaction
Bayesian estimation in maternally ancestral animal models for weaning weight of beef cattle, 3859
sirtuin
Bovine sirtuins: Initial characterization and expression of sirtuins 1 and 3 in liver, muscle, and adipose tissue, 2529
skatole
Revealing genetic relationships between compounds affecting boar taint and reproduction in pigs, 680
skeletal
Genetic associations between feed efficiency measured in a performance test station and performance of growing cattle in commercial beef herds, 3382
skeletal muscle
Effect of sire breed and genetic merit for carcass weight on the transcriptional regulation of the somatotropic axis in longissimus dorsi of crossbred steers, 4007
Fetal muscle development, mesenchymal multipotent cell differentiation, and associated signaling pathways, 583
slaughter
Head-only followed by cardiac arrest electrical stunning is an effective alternative to head-only electrical stunning in pigs, 1412
slice shear force
Development of a system for classification of pork loins for tenderness using visible and near-infrared reflectance spectroscopy, 3803
small-grain pasture
Effect of supplementation of dried distillers grains with solubles on forage intake and characteristics of digestion of beef heifers grazing small-grain pasture, 1229
smoothing
Differential smoothing of time-series measurements to identify disturbances in performance and quantify animal response characteristics: An example using milk yield profiles in dairy cows, 3089
sodium-dependent glucose transporter 1 expression
Histomorphology and small intestinal sodium-dependent glucose transporter 1 gene expression in piglets fed phytic acid and phytase-supplemented diets, 2485
sodium-phosphate transporter 2a
TRIENNIAL GROWTH SYMPOSIUM: A novel pathway for vitamin D-mediated phosphate homeostasis: Implications for skeleton growth and mineralization, 1957
soft tissue
An extended model of phosphorus metabolism in growing ruminants, 4151
somatic cell nuclear transfer
Perspectives for feed-efficient animal production, 4344
somatic cell score
Somatic cell score genetic parameter estimates of dairy cattle in Portugal using fractional polynomials, 1281
somatotropic axis
Effect of sire breed and genetic merit for carcass weight on the transcriptional regulation of the somatotropic axis in longissimus dorsi of crossbred steers, 4007
sorbic acid
Sorbic acid improves growth performance and regulates insulin-like growth factor system gene expression in swine, 2356
sorghum
Effects of increasing choice white grease in corn- and sorghum-based diets on growth performance, carcass characteristics, and fat quality characteristics of finishing pigs, 773
sow
Developmental factors that influence sow longevity, 1238
Effect of dietary supplementation of oregano essential oils to sows on colostrum and milk composition, growth pattern and immune status of suckling pigs, 1079
Effects of altrenogest treatments before and after weaning on follicular development, farrowing rate, and litter size in sows, 2397
Effects of supplementing *Saccharomyces cerevisiae* fermentation product in sow diets on performance of sows and nursing piglets, 2462
Farrowing induction induces transient alterations in prolactin concentrations and colostrum composition in primiparous sows, 3048
Neonatal piglet traits of importance for survival in crates and indoor pens, 1207
The effect of different postweaning altrenogest treatments of primiparous sows on follicular development, pregnancy rates, and litter sizes, 397
The effect of nesting material on the nest-building and maternal behavior of domestic sows and piglet production, 531
The threonine requirement of sows increases in late gestation, 93
sow development
An increased feed intake during early pregnancy improves sow body weight recovery and increases litter size in young sows, 3542
sow lifetime litter size
Whole-genome association analyses for lifetime reproductive traits in the pig, 988
sow nutrition
Effects of gestation and transition diets, piglet birth weight, and fasting time on depletion of glycogen pools in liver and 3 muscles of newborn piglets, 1805
soybean
Fatty acid profile and qualitative characteristics of meat from zebu steers fed with different oilseeds, 2546
soybean hull
Use of soybean hulls as a replacement for dry rolled corn in beef cattle feedlot receiving diets, 4142
soybean hulls
Apparent digestibility, nitrogen balance, and ruminal constituents in ram lambs fed high-concentrate diets containing soybean hulls, 4127
Growth, feed intake, carcass characteristics, and eating behavior of feedlot lambs fed high-concentrate diets containing soybean hulls, 4120
soybean meal
Amino acid digestibility in heated soybean meal fed to growing pigs, 3617
Effects of exogenous enzymes in corn-based and Canadian pearl millet-based diets with reduced soybean meal on growth performance, intestinal nutrient digestibility, villus development, and selected microbial populations in broiler chickens, 4100
Phosphorus digestibility and energy concentration of enzyme-treated and conventional soybean meal fed to weanling pigs, 764
The evaluation of soybean meals from 3 major soybean-producing countries on productive performance and feeding value of pig diets, 2768

soybean oil
Net energy of soybean oil and choice white grease in diets fed to growing and finishing pigs, 448
sperm
DNA fragmentation kinetics and postthaw motility of flow cytometric-sorted white-tailed deer sperm, 3996
PHYSIOLOGY AND ENDOCRINOLOGY SYMPOSIUM: A proteome-based model for sperm mobility phenotype, 1330
sperm motility
A comparison of bovine seminal quality assessments using different viewing chambers with a computer-assisted semen analyzer, 383
PHYSIOLOGY AND ENDOCRINOLOGY SYMPOSIUM: A proteome-based model for sperm mobility phenotype, 1330
sperm storage
PHYSIOLOGY AND ENDOCRINOLOGY SYMPOSIUM: Role of the oviduct in maintaining sustained fertility in hens, 1323
sperm storage tubule
PHYSIOLOGY AND ENDOCRINOLOGY SYMPOSIUM: Role of the oviduct in maintaining sustained fertility in hens, 1323
spray-dried animal plasma
Effects of spray-dried animal plasma on serous and intestinal redox status and cytokines of neonatal piglets, 150
spray-dried porcine plasma
Commercially produced spray-dried porcine plasma contains increased concentrations of porcine circovirus type 2 DNA but does not transmit porcine circovirus type 2 when fed to naïve pigs, 1930
stability
Factors affecting storage stability of various commercial phytase sources, 4262
stable isotope
Glycerol is a major substrate for glucose, glycogen, and nonessential amino acid synthesis in late-term chicken embryos, 3945
stage of growth
Net energy of soybean oil and choice white grease in diets fed to growing and finishing pigs, 448
standard
ANIMAL BEHAVIOR AND WELL-BEING SYMPOSIUM: Farm animal welfare assurance: Science and application, 1219
standardized ileal digestibility
Apparent and standardized ileal digestibilities of amino acids for pigs fed corn- and soybean meal-based diets at varying crude protein levels, 3626
St. Anthony's Fire
BOARD-INVITED REVIEW: St. Anthony's Fire in livestock: Causes, mechanisms, and potential solutions, 1603
stayability
Phenotypic and genetic correlations between gilt estrus, puberty, growth, composition, and structural conformation traits with first-litter reproductive measures, 935
stearoyl-coenzyme A desaturase
Effects of bovine fatty acid synthase, stearoyl-coenzyme A desaturase, sterol regulatory element-binding protein 1, and growth hormone gene polymorphisms on fatty acid composition and carcass traits in Japanese Black cattle, 12
Subcutaneous and intramuscular adipose tissue stearoyl-coenzyme A desaturase gene expression and fatty acid composition in calf- and yearling-fed Angus steers, 2556
steer
Comparison of steer behavior when housed in a deep-bedded hoop barn versus an open feedlot with shelter, 1893
Evaluation of performance, carcass characteristics, and sensory attributes of beef from finishing steers fed field peas, 1167
Influence of processing method on comparative digestion of white corn versus conventional steam-flaked yellow dent corn in finishing diets for feedlot cattle, 136
Technical note: Use of near-infrared reflectance spectroscopy to predict intake and digestibility in bulls and steers, 1163
steroid hormone
Long-term alteration of follicular steroid concentrations in relation to subclinical endometritis in postpartum dairy cows, 3551
steroidogenic acute regulatory protein
Temporal gene expression in equine corpora lutea based on serial biopsies in vivo, 389
storage
Factors affecting storage stability of various commercial phytase sources, 4262
stream bank erosion
Effects of pasture management and off-stream water on temporal/spatial distribution of cattle and stream bank characteristics in cool-season grass pastures, 3236
stress
Effect of prenatal stress on subsequent response to mixing stress and a lipopolysaccharide challenge in pigs, 1787
The effects of road transportation on physiological responses and meat quality in sheep differing in age, 3742
stress reactivity
Effects of feed deprivation on behavioral reactivity and physiological status in Holstein cattle, 3272
strip loin
Impact of feeding various amounts of wet and dry distillers grains to yearling steers on palatability, fatty acid profile, and retail case life of longissimus muscle, 179
structure and relationship
Genetic diversity, structure, and breed relationships in Iberian cattle, 893
stunning
Head-only followed by cardiac arrest electrical stunning is an effective alternative to head-only electrical stunning in pigs, 1412
subclinical endometritis
Long-term alteration of follicular steroid concentrations in relation to subclinical endometritis in postpartum dairy cows, 3551
subcutaneous
A genome-wide association study of meat and carcass traits in Australian cattle, 2297
subdivided population
Genetic structure of the European Charolais and Limousin cattle metapopulations using pedigree analyses, 1719
sulfate
Copper and zinc balance in exercising horses fed 2 forms of mineral supplements, 722
sulfate-reducing bacteria
Effect of dietary inorganic sulfur level on growth performance, fecal composition, and measures of inflammation and sulfate-reducing bacteria in the intestine of growing pigs, 426
sulfur
Effects of distillers grains with high sulfur concentration on ruminal fermentation and digestibility of finishing diets, 2817
Effects of haylage and monensin supplementation on performance, carcass characteristics, and ruminal metabolism of feedlot cattle fed diets containing 60% dried distillers grains, 2614
Evaluation of sulfur content of dried distillers grains with solubles in finishing diets based on steam-flaked corn or dry-rolled corn, 2582
Tolerance of cattle to increased dietary sulfur and effect of dietary cation-anion balance, 2502
sulfur amino acid
First-pass splanchnic metabolism of dietary cysteine in weanling pigs, 4093
summer eczema
Genetic parameters of insect bite hypersensitivity in Dutch Friesian broodmares, 1286
sunflower
Effects of prepartum supplementation of linoleic and mid-oleic sunflower seed on cow performance, cow reproduction, and calf performance from birth through slaughter, and effects on intake and digestion in steers, 3718
super-shedder
Use of model super-shedders to define the role of pen floor and hide contamination in the transmission of *Escherichia coli* O157:H7, 237
supplement
Heifer development systems: A comparison of grazing winter range or corn residue, 2365
supplementation
Protein and glucogenic precursor supplementation: A nutritional strategy to increase reproductive and economic output, 3334
Protein supplementation of ruminants consuming low-quality cool- or warm-season forage: Differences in intake and digestibility, 3707
survival
Birth and weaning traits in crossbred cattle from Hereford, Angus, Brahman, Boran, Tuli, and Belgian Blue sires, 979
Quality and production trait genetics of farmed European whitefish, *Coregonus lavaretus*, 959
survival analysis
Genetic analysis of the longevity of French sport horses in jumping competition, 2988

A prototype national cattle evaluation for sustained reproductive success in Hereford cattle, 1712
A sequential threshold cure model for genetic analysis of time-to-event data, 943
sustainability
Feedlot efficiency implications on greenhouse gas emissions and sustainability, 2643
sweating rate
Meta-analysis to predict sweating and respiration rates for *Bos indicus*, *Bos taurus*, and their crossbreds, 3973
swine
Assessment of energy content of low-solubles corn distillers dried grains and effects on growth performance, carcass characteristics, and pork fat quality in growing-finishing pigs, 3140
BOARD-INVITED REVIEW: Opportunities and challenges in using exogenous enzymes to improve nonruminant animal production, 3189
Effect of prenatal stress on subsequent response to mixing stress and a lipopolysaccharide challenge in pigs, 1787
Effect of selection for residual feed intake on feeding behavior and daily feed intake patterns in Yorkshire swine, 639
Effects of choice white grease and soybean oil on growth performance, carcass characteristics, and carcass fat quality of growing-finishing pigs, 404
Effects of dietary aflatoxin on the hepatic expression of apoptosis genes in growing barrows, 916
Effects of drying methods on nitrogen and energy concentrations in pig feces and urine, and poultry excreta, 2624
Effects of increasing dietary standardized ileal digestible lysine for gilts grown in a commercial finishing environment, 3587
Genetic parameter estimates among scale activity score and farrowing disposition with reproductive traits in swine, 3514
Head-only followed by cardiac arrest electrical stunning is an effective alternative to head-only electrical stunning in pigs, 1412
Muscle characteristics and meat quality traits are affected by divergent selection on residual feed intake in pigs, 996
Revealing genetic relationships between compounds affecting boar taint and reproduction in pigs, 680
Survey among Belgian pig producers about the introduction of group housing systems for gestating sows, 845
The impact of ractopamine hydrochloride on growth and metabolism, with special consideration of its role on nitrogen balance and water utilization in pork production, 2243
The site of intestinal disappearance of DL-methionine and methionine hydroxy analog differs in pigs, 1385
Within-herd biosecurity and *Salmonella* seroprevalence in slaughter pigs: A simulation study, 2210
swine feed
Technical note: Development of an enzyme-linked immunosorbent assay for the determination of florfenicol and thiamphenicol in swine feed, 3612
switch gene 2
Cloning of avian G(0)/G(1) switch gene 2 genes and developmental and nutritional regulation of G(0)/G(1) switch gene 2 in chicken adipose tissue, 367
systems biology
A single nucleotide polymorphism-derived regulatory gene network underlying puberty in 2 tropical breeds of beef cattle, 1669

T

tail docking
Tail docking dairy cattle: Responses from an online engagement, 3831
tannin
Effect of whole-crop pea (*Pisum sativum* L.) silages differing in condensed tannin content as a substitute for grass silage and soybean meal on the performance, metabolism, and carcass characteristics of lambs, 3663
taurine
Detection of chromosome segments of zebu and taurine origin and their effect on beef production and growth, 2050
Taylorella equigenitalis
HORSE SPECIES SYMPOSIUM: Contagious equine metritis: An insidious threat to the horse breeding industry in the United States, 1552
teaching
Undergraduate performance in a domestic animal laboratory taught via distance education, 297
teleost
Production of loach (*Misgurnus anguillicaudatus*) germ-line chimera using transplantation of primordial germ cells isolated from cryopreserved blastomeres, 2380
temperament
Associations between response to handling and growth and meat quality in frequently handled *Bos taurus* beef cattle, 4239
Cattle temperament: Persistence of assessments and associations with productivity, efficiency, carcass and meat quality traits, 1452
Technical note: Evolution of exit velocity in suckling Brahman calves, 233
temperature
A meta-analysis of the effects of high ambient temperature on growth performance of growing-finishing pigs, 2220
Relationship of ruminal temperature with parturition and estrus of beef cows, 1020
Rumen temperature change monitored with remote rumen temperature boluses after challenges with bovine viral diarrhea virus and *Mannheimia haemolytica*, 1193
Using the product threshold model for estimating separately the effect of temperature on male and female fertility, 3983
temporal method
Usefulness of molecular-based methods for estimating effective population size in livestock assessed using data from the endangered black-coated Asturcón pony, 1251
tenderness
Development of a system for classification of pork loins for tenderness using visible and near-infrared reflectance spectroscopy, 3803
Effects of genetic markers and implant strategy on longissimus and gluteus muscle tenderness of calf-fed steers and heifers, 1401
Effects of selection for decreased residual feed intake on composition and quality of fresh pork, 192
Effects of sequential implanting and ractopamine hydrochloride supplementation on carcass characteristics and longissimus muscle tenderness of calf-fed steers and heifers, 201
Predictive markers in calpastatin for tenderness in commercial pig populations, 2663
The effect of intramuscular injection of dinoprost or gonadotropin-releasing hormone in dairy cows on beef quality, 1939
test for variance components
Statistical tools to detect genetic variation for a sex dimorphism in piglet birth weight, 622
testicular format
Testicular traits as selection criteria for young Nellore bulls, 2061
testicular volume
Testicular traits as selection criteria for young Nellore bulls, 2061
Texel
Polwarth and Texel ewe parturition duration and its association with lamb birth asphyxia, 3069
texture profile analysis
Texture and acceptability of goat meat frankfurters processed with 3 different sources of fat, 1429
thermal stress
Effects of diet type and metabolizable energy intake on tympanic temperature of steers fed during summer and winter seasons, 1574
thermogenesis
Thermogenesis, blood metabolites and hormones, and growth of lambs born to ewes supplemented with algae-derived docosahexaenoic acid, 4305
thermoregulation
Effect of shearing on water turnover and thermobiological variables in German Blackhead mutton sheep, 4294
Hypothermia in neonatal piglets: Interactions and causes of individual differences, 2073
Neonatal piglet traits of importance for survival in crates and indoor pens, 1207
the tropics
Development and application of a crossbreeding simulation model for goat production systems in tropical regions, 3890
thiamphenicol
Technical note: Development of an enzyme-linked immunosorbent assay for the determination of florfenicol and thiamphenicol in swine feed, 3612
L-threonine
The threonine requirement of sows increases in late gestation, 93
threshold model
Accuracy of genome-wide evaluation for disease resistance in aquaculture breeding programs, 3433

timing
Reducing the length of time between slaughter and the secondary gonadotropin-releasing factor immunization improves growth performance and clears boar taint compounds in male finishing pigs, 2782
total cholesterol
Genetic parameters of serum vitamin A and total cholesterol concentrations and the genetic relationships with carcass traits in an F_1 cross between Japanese Black sires and Holstein dams, 951
traceability
Retinal image recognition for verifying the identity of fattening and replacement lambs, 2603
traditional Chinese medicine
Active components of common traditional Chinese medicine decoctions have antioxidant functions, 3107
trained sensory panel
Estimation of relationships between mineral concentration and fatty acid composition of longissimus muscle and beef palatability traits, 2849
transcellular transport
Analysis of the effect of the bovine adenosine triphosphate-binding cassette transporter G2 single nucleotide polymorphism Y581S on transcellular transport of veterinary drugs using new cell culture models, 4325
transcription factor site
Predictive markers in calpastatin for tenderness in commercial pig populations, 2663
transcriptome
Alterations in the transcriptome of porcine oocytes derived from prepubertal and cyclic females is associated with developmental potential, 3561
transcriptomics
COMPANION ANIMALS SYMPOSIUM: Humanized animal models of the microbiome, 1531
Functional genomics of the muscle response to restraint and transport in chickens, 2717
trans fatty acid
Effect of linseed oil and fish oil alone or as an equal mixture on ruminal fatty acid metabolism in growing steers fed maize silage-based diets, 3728
transgenic farm animal
Perspectives for feed-efficient animal production, 4344
transition cow
Bovine pyruvate carboxylase 5′ untranslated region variant expression during transition to lactation and feed restriction in dairy cows, 1881
translation initiation
TRIENNIAL GROWTH SYMPOSIUM: Leucine acts as a nutrient signal to stimulate protein synthesis in neonatal pigs, 2004
transport
Yeast culture supplement during nursing and transport affects immunity and intestinal microbial ecology of weanling pigs, 1908
transportation
Effects of polyunsaturated fatty acid supplementation on ruminal in situ forage degradability, performance, and physiological responses of feeder cattle, 3677
transport loss
Effects of floor space during transport and journey time on indicators of stress and transport losses of market-weight pigs, 3809
transsulfuration
First-pass splanchnic metabolism of dietary cysteine in weanling pigs, 4093
trenbolone acetate
Characterization of estrogen-trenbolone acetate implants on tenderness and consumer acceptability of beef under the effect of 2 aging times, 792
Dose and release pattern of anabolic implants affects growth of finishing beef steers across days on feed, 863
Performance of finishing beef steers in response to anabolic implant and zilpaterol hydrochloride supplementation, 560
Trichostrongylus colubriformis
Valine partitioning and kinetics between the gastrointestinal tract and hind limbs in lambs with an adult *Trichostrongylus colubriformis* burden, 3501
tropical adaptation
The influence of tropical adaptation on plasma concentrations of insulin-like growth factor-I in purebred and crossbred beef cattle, 4017
trout
Technical note: Modifying Atlantic salmon (*Salmo salar*) jumping behavior to facilitate innovation of parasitic sea lice control techniques, 4281
tryptophan
Effects of tryptophan supplementation on aggression among group-housed gestating sows, 1899
tumor necrosis factor-α
Localization of gene and protein expressions of tumor necrosis factor-α and tumor necrosis factor receptor types I and II in the bovine corpus luteum during the estrous cycle, 3040
tumor necrosis factor-α gene expression
9-*cis* retinoic acid improves developmental competence and embryo quality during in vitro maturation of bovine oocytes through the inhibition of oocyte tumor necrosis factor-α gene expression, 2759
turkey
Mechanistic modeling of turkey growth response to genotype and nutrition, 3170
2008 disease event
HORSE SPECIES SYMPOSIUM: Contagious equine metritis: An insidious threat to the horse breeding industry in the United States, 1552

U

undergraduate
Undergraduate performance in a domestic animal laboratory taught via distance education, 297
urea
Dietary monensin level, supplemental urea, and ractopamine on fecal shedding of *Escherichia coli* O157:H7 in feedlot cattle, 2829
Influence of dietary methionine concentration on growth and nitrogen balance in weanling Quarter Horses, 2132
urine
Effects of drying methods on nitrogen and energy concentrations in pig feces and urine, and poultry excreta, 2624
Measurement of urinary zearalenone concentrations for monitoring natural feed contamination in cattle herds: On-farm trials, 287
ursodeoxycholic acid
Effect of ursodeoxycholic acid supplementation on growth, carcass characteristics, and meat quality of Wagyu heifers (Japanese Black cattle), 4221
uterine infection
HORSE SPECIES SYMPOSIUM: A novel approach to monitoring pathogen progression during uterine and placental infection in the mare using bioluminescence imaging technology and *lux*-modified bacteria, 1541
uterus
Long-term alteration of follicular steroid concentrations in relation to subclinical endometritis in postpartum dairy cows, 3551

V

vaccine
Effect of vaccination of boars against porcine circovirus type 2 on ejaculate characteristics, serum antibody titers, viremia, and semen virus shedding, 1581
validation
Validation of a system for monitoring feeding behavior in beef cattle, 2904
valine
Maximizing the use of supplemental amino acids in corn-soybean meal diets for 20- to 45-kilogram pigs, 2415
valine:lysine
Estimation of the standardized ileal digestible valine-to-lysine ratio in 13- to 32-kilogram pigs, 736
value
The value of using DNA markers for beef bull selection in the seedstock sector, 307
value added
Texture and acceptability of goat meat frankfurters processed with 3 different sources of fat, 1429
variance heterogeneity
Using test station and on-farm data for the genetic evaluation of Piétrain boars used on Landrace sows for growth performance, 3872
vasculature
The endothelial nitric oxide synthase/nitric oxide system is involved in the defective quality of bovine oocytes from low mid-antral follicle count ovaries, 2389

vasoconstriction
Effect of ergot alkaloids on contractility of bovine right ruminal artery and vein, 2944
venereally transmissible
HORSE SPECIES SYMPOSIUM: Contagious equine metritis: An insidious threat to the horse breeding industry in the United States, 1552
verification
ANIMAL BEHAVIOR AND WELL-BEING SYMPOSIUM: Farm animal welfare assurance: Science and application, 1219
veterinary antibiotic
Analysis of the effect of the bovine adenosine triphosphate-binding cassette transporter G2 single nucleotide polymorphism Y581S on transcellular transport of veterinary drugs using new cell culture models, 4325
veterinary public health
Farm factors associated with the use of antibiotics in pig production, 1922
viewing chamber comparison
A comparison of bovine seminal quality assessments using different viewing chambers with a computer-assisted semen analyzer, 383
vinasse
Vinasse added to the concentrate for fattening lambs: Intake, animal performance, and carcass and meat characteristics, 1153
visible and near-infrared spectroscopy
Use of visible and near-infrared spectroscopy to predict pork longissimus lean color stability, 4195
vitamin A
Genetic parameters of serum vitamin A and total cholesterol concentrations and the genetic relationships with carcass traits in an F_1 cross between Japanese Black sires and Holstein dams, 951
vitamin D_3
Effect of source and quantity of dietary vitamin D in maternal and creep diets on bone metabolism and growth in piglets, 1844
vitamin E
Effects of vitamin E on color stability and palatability of strip loin steaks from cattle fed distillers grains, 3769
Vitamin E and polyunsaturated fatty acids in bovine muscle and the oxidative stability of beef from cattle receiving grass or concentrate-based rations, 3759
vitamin K
Plasma vitamin K concentration in horses supplemented with several vitamin K homologs, 1056
volatile fatty acid
Modification of selected bacteria and markers of protein fermentation in the distal gastrointestinal tract of pigs upon consumption of chitosan is accompanied by heightened manure odor emissions, 1366
volatilization
Effect of dietary cation-anion difference on urinary pH, feedlot performance, nitrogen mass balance, and manure pH in open feedlot pens, 489
vulva size
Effects of purified zearalenone on growth performance, organ size, serum metabolites, and oxidative stress in postweaning gilts, 3008

W

waste management
Effect of dietary cation-anion difference on urinary pH, feedlot performance, nitrogen mass balance, and manure pH in open feedlot pens, 489
water
The impact of ractopamine hydrochloride on growth and metabolism, with special consideration of its role on nitrogen balance and water utilization in pork production, 2243
water medication
Plasma concentrations resulting from florfenicol preparations given to pigs in their drinking water, 2926
water pollution
Reducing concentrated animal feeding operations permitting requirements, 4364
water turnover
Effect of shearing on water turnover and thermobiological variables in German Blackhead mutton sheep, 4294
weaned piglet
Sorbic acid improves growth performance and regulates insulin-like growth factor system gene expression in swine, 2356
weaning
Lactulose as a marker of intestinal barrier function in pigs after weaning, 1347
Yeast culture supplement during nursing and transport affects immunity and intestinal microbial ecology of weanling pigs, 1908
weaning piglet
NONRUMINANT NUTRITION SYMPOSIUM: Intestinal glucose sensing and regulation of glucose absorption: Implications for swine nutrition, 1854
weaning weight
Bayesian estimation in maternally ancestral animal models for weaning weight of beef cattle, 3859
weanling horse
Influence of dietary methionine concentration on growth and nitrogen balance in weanling Quarter Horses, 2132
weanling pig
Effect of potential multimicrobe probiotic product processed by high drying temperature and antibiotic on performance of weanling pigs, 1795
Effects of copper sulfate, tri-basic copper chloride, and zinc oxide on weanling pig performance, 2440
welfare
Effect of water and feed withdrawal and health status on blood and serum components, body weight loss, and meat and carcass characteristics of Holstein slaughter cows, 538
Head-only followed by cardiac arrest electrical stunning is an effective alternative to head-only electrical stunning in pigs, 1412
Minor beak trimming in chickens leads to loss of mechanoreception and magnetoreception, 1201
Survey among Belgian pig producers about the introduction of group housing systems for gestating sows, 845
wet distillers grain
Effects of vitamin E on color stability and palatability of strip loin steaks from cattle fed distillers grains, 3769
wheat dried distillers grain with solubles
Substitution of wheat dried distillers grains with solubles for barley grain or barley silage in feedlot cattle diets: Intake, digestibility, and ruminal fermentation, 2491
white-tailed deer
DNA fragmentation kinetics and postthaw motility of flow cytometric-sorted white-tailed deer sperm, 3996
white adipocyte
Adipocyte metabolism and cellularity are related to differences in adipose tissue maturity between Holstein and Charolais or Blond d'Aquitaine fetuses, 711
white blood cell
Effects of bacterial lipopolysaccharide injection on white blood cell counts, hematological variables, and serum glucose, insulin, and cortisol concentrations in ewes fed low- or high-protein diets, 4286
white corn
Influence of processing method on comparative digestion of white corn versus conventional steam-flaked yellow dent corn in finishing diets for feedlot cattle, 136
whole-crop cereal silage
Intake and digestion of whole-crop barley and wheat silages by dairy heifers, 4134
whole-crop peas
Effect of whole-crop pea (*Pisum sativum* L.) silages differing in condensed tannin content as a substitute for grass silage and soybean meal on the performance, metabolism, and carcass characteristics of lambs, 3663
whole-genome association
Whole-genome association analyses for lifetime reproductive traits in the pig, 988
winter grazing system
Heifer development systems: A comparison of grazing winter range or corn residue, 2365
wool
Effect of shearing on water turnover and thermobiological variables in German Blackhead mutton sheep, 4294
Maternal nutrition during pregnancy influences offspring wool production and wool follicle development, 3819
wool shedding
A suggested mode of inheritance for wool shedding in sheep, 2316

X

X-chromosomal inheritance
Statistical tools to detect genetic variation for a sex dimorphism in piglet birth weight, 622
xylanase
Effect of phytase and xylanase supplementation or particle size on nutrient digestibility of diets containing distillers dried grains with solubles cofermented from wheat and corn in ileal-cannulated grower pigs, 113

Y

Y-chromosomal inheritance
Statistical tools to detect genetic variation for a sex dimorphism in piglet birth weight, 622
yeast culture
Yeast culture supplement during nursing and transport affects immunity and intestinal microbial ecology of weanling pigs, 1908
yeast fermentation product
Growth performance and gastrointestinal microbial ecology responses of piglets receiving *Saccharomyces cerevisiae* fermentation products after an oral challenge with *Escherichia coli* (K88), 1062
yield
Zilpaterol improves feeding performance and fabrication yield of concentrate-finished cull cows, 2170

Z

zearalenone
Effects of purified zearalenone on growth performance, organ size, serum metabolites, and oxidative stress in postweaning gilts, 3008
Measurement of urinary zearalenone concentrations for monitoring natural feed contamination in cattle herds: On-farm trials, 287
zebu
Detection of chromosome segments of zebu and taurine origin and their effect on beef production and growth, 2050
zebu cattle
Fatty acid profile and qualitative characteristics of meat from zebu steers fed with different oilseeds, 2546
Zigadenus
The acute toxicity of the death camas (*Zigadenus* species) alkaloid zygacine in mice, including the effect of methyllycaconitine coadministration on zygacine toxicity, 1650
zilpaterol
Effects of zilpaterol hydrochloride on growth performance, carcass characteristics, and wholesale cut yield of hair-breed ewe lambs consuming feedlot diets under moderate environmental conditions, 4188
Zilpaterol improves feeding performance and fabrication yield of concentrate-finished cull cows, 2170
zilpaterol hydrochloride
Effects of zilpaterol hydrochloride on retail yields of subprimals from beef and calf-fed Holstein steers, 2867
Performance of finishing beef steers in response to anabolic implant and zilpaterol hydrochloride supplementation, 560
Warner-Bratzler and slice shear force measurements of 3 beef muscles in response to various aging periods after trenbolone acetate and estradiol implants and zilpaterol hydrochloride supplementation of finishing beef steers, 3783
Zilpaterol hydrochloride supplementation has no effect on the shelf life of ground beef, 817
zinc
Additivity of effects from dietary copper and zinc on growth performance and fecal microbiota of pigs after weaning, 414
Copper and zinc balance in exercising horses fed 2 forms of mineral supplements, 722
Effects of copper sulfate, tri-basic copper chloride, and zinc oxide on weanling pig performance, 2440
zinc oxide
Increased dietary zinc oxide changes the bacterial core and enterobacterial composition in the ileum of piglets, 2430
zygacine
The acute toxicity of the death camas (*Zigadenus* species) alkaloid zygacine in mice, including the effect of methyllycaconitine coadministration on zygacine toxicity, 1650